

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW

This chapter presents some literature related to the topic. Those are about education, value, education value, type educational value, movie, animation movie, Moana movie, and previous studies related to the research topics.

A. Education

Education can explain as educational experience which take place on all circle and human lasting live time. Education is all the effects of life situations on each individual (Mudyaharjo, 2009). Education has an important role in a person's life because education affects the life situation of each individual. Education is a provision for students to carry out certain tasks in society. Education itself in a broad sense is all actions to channel knowledge, experience, and skills to students or the younger generation in an effort to prepare them to meet physical and spiritual needs. One way that can be used to obtain and improve education in life is through the teaching and learning process.

Ki Hajar Dewantoro said that education means efforts to promote the growth of moral values (inner strength, character), mind (intellect) and the growth of children who are interconnected with one another in order to advance the perfection of life (Zaim Elmubarok, 2009).

Education is only a tool used by humans to maintain the continuity of life (survival), both as individuals and society. Education is a way and an

effort to improve knowledge, skills, and human experience to continue their lives. Humans in an attempt to maintain the continuation of life bequeathed various cultural values from one generation to the next generation. Another function of education is the development of the potentials that exist in individuals in order to use it by itself and so on by the community to face the challenges of the future that will always change (Hasan Langgulung, 1986).

Education is all life situations that affect individual growth. Indeed education in general can be understood in two senses: unlimited to broadly- and narrowly-limited. Broad understanding of education is life. Education is any learning experience that took place in all environments and as long as the life. This notion implies that education starts since the human being on earth or even from within the womb.

Prof. Drs. S. Brodjonegoro in the book "Introduction to Educational Sciences", explains several meanings of education seen from the origin of words such as; Paedagogiek (Ancient Greek) derived from the word pais that means children and agogos that means guide. Formerly in ancient greek a child who went to school escorted by a man who called the gogos. He took the boy, brought his tools and after school closed, gogos bring children to come home. Gogos in the family give responsibility to monitoring the child. Therefore paedagogiek means is the science of guiding children. (Suwarno, 1982).

There are three kinds of learning processes used to obtain and improve education in life, namely formal education, informal education, and non-

formal education. Humans need certain universal education including physical and spiritual education that can provide satisfaction or use for humanity, society and the general public. This education must include ethics, morals, mental and emotional. with the aim that with education the whole human being can gain knowledge, confidence and safety.

Education is a learning activity take place in long period on live situation (S. Suhartono, 2009). In extensive meaning education can identified the characteristic such as:

1. Life long education. It's mean from one generation to other generation, education is processed without stopped.
2. Education happened in all human live level. It's mean beside education are processed in education itself, education also processed in economic, law, healthy, technology, etc.
3. Education happened in anywhere and anytime.
4. The prime object of education is human cultivation in their live.

B. Value

Thomas gave us this definition, a value is object, real or imaginary, which has a meaning and which may be the object of activity.” That means that value is an object of something or activities both real and imaginary. Value in life depends on our likes and dislikes, our attitude, our mentality and our behavior. Values serve as standards of behavior, as well as criteria for judging and choosing (G. B. Neumann, 1933). Halstead and Taylor assumed value as things which are considered “good” in themselves (such as beauty,

truth, love, honesty and loyalty) and as personal or social preferences (J. M Halstead & M. J. Taylor, 2005).

Value is very important in society especially for children. The behavior based on value can help children develop independence and freedom, then we must teach values to our children because this is an effective way to establish a moral child a clear and strong. Values relate to the norms of a culture, but they are more global and abstract than norms. Value is something that interesting, searched, please, wanted and liked in good definition (Henry, 1987:160). Value is relative worth, utility, or importance, liking or regard for person or thing. The true value and universally accepted is the value that produces a behavior, and it is behaviors that have a positive impact for both the run and for others (Linda,1997).

According to Linda who was quoted in Zaim El Mubarak's book in the book *Grounding the World Education* stated that "Values are divided into two groups, namely values of being and values of giving. Pure values here come from oneself, such as honesty, courage, love and peace, self-reliability, potential, discipline, knowing limits, purity and conformity. While the value of giving is the value that is practiced and then received as much as given. Like, loyal, trustworthy, respectful, loving, compassionate, sensitive, unselfish, kind, friendly, fair, and generous (Zaim Mubarak, 2009).

There are some kinds of value that we know. There are educational value, moral value, social value, religious value etc. Educational value is all value which can be found in education. We can define that education as a

conscious and deliberate effort to create a learning atmosphere and process so that the learners can actively develop their own potentials. About the values, Hurlock (1977) says that every society has values to arrange their life which contain some principles, ideal or standards. Moral value is a term in logic that a principle or action or character of human is true or false, right or wrong and good or bad. Personal morality defines how we personally respond to life from or within our own integrity, and within our own personal values. Social morality defines how we respond to our environment, our immediate community and the world community.

Shalom H.Schwab (1973), give some main features of the conception of basic values implicit in the writings of many theorists and researchers as follows:

1. Values are beliefs, but they are beliefs tied inextricably to emotion, not objective, cold ideas.
2. Values are a motivational construct; they refer to the desirable goals people strive to attain.
3. Values transcend specific actions and situations, they are abstract goals. The abstract nature of values distinguishes them from concepts like norms and attitudes, which usually refer to specific actions, objects, or situations.
4. Values guide the selection or evaluation of actions, policies, people and events. That is, values serve as standards or criteria.

5. Values are ordered by importance relative to one another. People's values form an ordered system of value priorities that characterize themes individuals.

C. Educational Value

Educational Value, there are two words "Educational and Value". "Educational", it comes from the word "Education". Education value is the spirit of education, so wherever they are taught the value of education will present itself. Educational value is the value of education. (Zaim Elmubarok, 2009).

Educational value not only can be found in academic processed but also can be found in anything experience. Educational value also can define a something or limitation of anything that educate someone directed to maturation, which have good or bad character, so it can useful for human live that can reach from educational process. education is a process of installing something into human beings (Michael Farrel, 2009).

Educational value is all value which can be found in education. Hurlock (1977) says that every society has values to arrange their life which contain some principles, ideal or standards. Education has its aims to modify the nature of the education and not merely to supply a certain amount of knowledge. In a row educational value is to develop rational critical thinking, to educate the emotions, to cultivate the imagination.

Education has the greatest value. All those activities that are good, useful and valuable from educational point of view are considered as

educational values. Piaget believed that one childhood plays a vital and active role to the growth of intelligence, and that the child learns through doing and actively exploring. The importance of the educational values must be taught at an early age in the family scope that allows children to gain greater educational experience so that good character is created in the child's personality. Educational value is really important for everyone, especially for the teacher to understand how to find the educational value around us from something that can take for learning or teaching and how to apply into daily life and become model for the learners.

People really need education because education does not just create to be better people but it help to solve the various problems and also contribute to the transformation of society. It proves that educational value is a prolonged learning process and must be applied throughout the life of an individual. From these words “Educational and Value”, we can conclude that the processess during people learn, do and get in schools, homes, organization and many places or sources. It can be like a standard to change the behavior and attitude to bebetter. Each kind of educational values can give people the good inspiration and motivation for their life.

D. Type of Educational Value

As explained in the previous discussion, educational value is important to learned by anyone especially for children. Value in education can help teacher and parents to teach the children to have a good personality, as a

reference in real life. Therefore, According to Zaim Elmubarok educational values are divided into two groups:

1. Values of Being

These values stem from developing qualities or attitudes within us that determine our behavior and how we treat other. The kinds of value of being consist of :

a. Honesty

Honesty define as a human attitude when be faced with something or phenomenon and tell the information without change the information. It also can define as an attitude or behavior which appear and based from our deep heart. Honesty is one of manner for people teach they themselves to brave confess, say or give a information appropriate to fact and reality. Honesty can be done toward others, institutions, society, ourselves. Because there was nothing to hide, so strength and confidence comes from deep. The characteristic of honesty are tells the truth when a question is asked, have not pretend attitude, says what he/she thinks and believes to be right, even when his/her friends disagree.

b. Brave

Brave is one of action of human to struggle and maintain something which believed as something good and right with pass a danger, difficulty and weakness. Brave can apply to oppose the flow is moving towards one, courage to say no, courage to provide,

courage to admit the mistake and courage to require apologize. To measure bravery from someone, it can know from the action also can know from the statement too. The meaning of courage is to do something difficult but correct and is the best option for the long term.

c. Peace

Peace is a harmony in human natural live where is nothing enmity or conflict. Peace can interpreted as a calm and patient attitude. This attitude tendency to try accept other people's opinions rather than denied and opposed it. Understand the differences are rarely resolved through conflict, and that the obstinacy of a person indicates that he has a problem or feel insecure, and therefore expect your understanding.

d. Self decipline and Moderation

Self-discipline is a attitude which can provide from human itself which get from their habit. Discipline also can define as a human consistency and consequences level to a commitment or agreement which have relation with the purpose that will be reach. Self discipline can divide in the physical, mental, financial. Self discipline can apply in everything. Apply self discipline can be looked when we know the limits in terms of strength of body and mind. Conscious of the dangers when embracing extreme views

and impartially. The ability to balance spontaneity with self-discipline.

e. Confidence and Potential

Confidence and potential is a human attitude appear as boundaries awareness of ability. Potential can define as a prepared and able to do something that command. It can overcoming the tendency to blame others when experiencing difficulties. Confidence also be one of manner to believe to their ability. Characteristic of confidence are believe in themselves it's means that confident people believe in themselves, and they strongly believe that their life fulfills a special important purpose in the world. They definitely know their strengths and have accepted their weakness. They are very sociable. Confident people know how to endear themselves to others and how to take compliments and criticisms gracefully.

f. Purity

Purity is the condition or quality to keep the value, pure; freedom from anything that contaminate, pollutes etc. Example of purity is the virtue of a young girl with strong values. Understanding about the role of life, awareness about the consequences of long-term (and extended) that can be caused.

2. Values of Giving

The values of giving are values that need to be practiced because when we give it to others and then it will affect in the development of that value.

The kinds of value of giving consist of :

a. Loyalty

Loyalty is the state or quality of being loyal, faithfulness to commitments or obligations. Loyal can indicated to family, to work, to to the school, and to organizations and other institutions are responsible to us. A loyalty people usually ready to support, ready to serve, ready to help and trusted in carrying out consistent promises. Characteristic of trustworthiness be honest, be reliable, have the courage to do the right thing, build a good reputation, be loyal.

b. Respect

Respect is a way of treating or thinking about something or someone. It also can define as act in a way which shows that you are aware of someone's right, wishes etc. Respect can applied for property rights, respect for the father and mother, respect for elders, respect for nature, and respect for the beliefs and rights of others civilized and polite behavior. Respectful to yourself and avoid detraction to yourself. Characteristics of respect are treat others with respect, be tolerant and accepting of differences, use good manners, not bad language, be considerate of the feelings of

others, don't threaten, hit or hurt anyone, deal peacefully with anger, insults, and disagreements.

c. Love and Affection

Love and affection is a positive feeling you may have or express for other people or things. Affection define as a feeling of liking and caring for someone or something. Love is more than just a loyal and respectful. Love can be indicated to dear friends, dear to the neighbor, who also loves to hate us. And emphasizes the lifelong responsibility for saying to the family.

d. Sensibility and Not Selfishness

Not selfishness is a feeling where cares and considers to others. Not selfish is one attitude that more care to others, learn to feel the togetherness and compassion toward others. Not selfish usually shown by empathy, tolerance, and brotherhood. Sensitive is having acute mental or emotional sensibility, aware of responsive to the feeling of others.

e. Kind and Friendly

Kindness is a good attitude having people to others or things. It is aware friendly and caring attitude is more commendable than the rough and tough attitude. It can be shown by tenderness, especially on the younger or weaker. While friendliness can be shown by starting a conversation with an unknown or person that you know recently. Kindness and

friendliness capable of making new friends and maintain friendships.

f. Fair and Humanist

Fair is treating someone in a way that is right or reasonable, or treating a group of people equally and not allowing personal opinion to influence a judgment. In other side fair define as agreeing with what is thought to be right or acceptable. About humanist is characterized by tenderness, compassion and sympathy for people or things. The view of the natural consequences and the law of cause and effect. Appreciate the generous and forgiving attitude and understand that revenge is futile. Values that can find in literature are same with the value of life. For literature as its best is life. It is not just about life, it is life itself (Chase, 1965).

Based on explanation above, the writer takes conclusion that if we want to develop our educational values from values of being with practicing these values yourself. And if we want to develop our educational values from values giving, we can practice those values on others. We can get educational values everywhere, not only in a formal institution. We can find from experiences, friends, environment and so on. One of the sources of educational values which we can get is by watching movie. Its means that when we watch movie or read novel we can look the values included in the movie or the novel. The values are we find in movie is also can and have be represent in our life.

E. Movie

Movie is the most famous entertainment media around the world. By watching movies, people can get inspiration, ideas, knowledge; learn some new from the movies. Movie has many interesting side we can see. Thus, many people are interested in spending their time to watch movie because to fill their free time or even they really like watching movies. movie is story that capture in a set of the celluloid strip on which the images that make up motion pictures were originally captured, cut and projected (Barsam and Monahan, 2010).

Movie is a medium of education that can demonstrate to the human audio visual so people with such a device would be easier to accept education. Movie is also one of the tools used to deliver the events. A Movie or motion picture includes Photographs, diagrams, or pictures in a series which projected in a screen by a projector for process in turning in a screen that cause appearance in screen look natural movement (Sharon and Weldon, 1977).

Movie is a series of moving pictures that recorded with sounds to tell the story, it was shown in the cinema, theater and also on television. Barsam and Monahan (2010) state that movie is considered by critics and scholars to be more serious or challenging. Movie is simple form of motion picture contain more funny and entertaining scenes than film. While cinema is a collection of films that more directed to set works of art. is in theory at least the most powerful of the visual aid. It combines picture with movement, color

and sound. The motion picture has been used for entertainment; those who produce them for teaching insist on the entertainment aspect and blunt the teaching impact (Robert Lado, 1964).

Kind movie should be appropriate with each age of people that want to watch it, if a child should be watch educational movie like education in cartoon or the real movie but still with parent as a guide. Besides aiming to entertain movie can also to be a learning tool. Because there is a message or educational values that usually presented in each scene. As Harmer (2007) states that movie can be used as a visual aid in the teaching and learning process. Movies can also be used to teach people about history, science, human behavior and any other subjects. it makes the learning process more fun.

There are many kinds of movie. That are action movie, adventure movie, comedy, horror, musical, thriller, romance, scientific, drama, fantasy, etc.

1. Action movie

The movie of this genre tells about the struggle of a character to survive, live or fight. Action movie are genre where action sequences, such as fighting, stunts, car chases or explosions, take precedence over elements like characterization or complex plotting.

2. Adventure movie

This movie usually exciting stories, with new experiences or exotic locales. It is very similar to or often paired with the action movie genre.

3. Comedy movie

The movie of this genre is the movie relies on the humor or the funny thing from the term of the story and the term of characterization. Comedy movie is a movie that inside of movie deliberately designed to amuse and provoke laughter (with one-liners, jokes, etc) by exaggerating the situation, the language, action, relationships and characters. There are some forms of comedy through cinematic history, parodies, romantic comedies, etc.

4. Horror movie

Horror movie are designed to frighten viewer. It often in a terrifying, shocking finale. The movie of this genre usually presents the stories that sometimes are beyond the sense of humanity. It refers to mystery, ghost, etc.

5. Musical movie

Musical movie is a movie with cinematic forms that emphasize full-scale scores or song and dance routines in a significant way (usually with a musical or dance performance

integrated as part of the film narrative), or they are movie that are centered on combinations of music, dance, song or choreography.

6. Thriller movie

The movie of this genre always puts tension created not far from logical elements.

7. Romance movie

The movie of this genre tells the love romance of couple or lovers. Most of watchers who see will carry a romantic atmosphere, played by players.

8. Scientific movie

The movie of this genre has scientist inn the movie because of what they make, it will be something of major conflict in the groove.

9. Drama movie

The movie of this genre usually be the one what watcher's favorite because it is considered as a real picture of a life.

10. Fantasy movie

Fantasy movie often have an element of magic, myth, wonder, escapism, and the extraordinary. fantasy films are films that belong to the fantasy genre with fantastic themes, usually magic, supernatural events, mythology, folklore, or exotic fantasy worlds. like as fairies, angels, mermaids, witches, monsters, wizards, unicorns, dragons, talking animals, ogres, elves, trolls,

white magic, gnomes, vampires, werewolves, dwarves, giants, goblins, anthropomorphic or magical objects, curses and other enchantments, worlds involving magic, and the Middle Ages.

11. Animation movie

This genre features films made by hand drawing or computer animation. The animations presented can be in the form of 2 Dimensions, 3 Dimensions, CGI, stop motion, and so on. including Frozen Series, Moana Movie, Toy Story Series, Up, The Lion King, etc.

Based on explanation above, the researcher conclude that movie is a story or event recorded by a camera as set of moving images and shown as motion picture. people in every part of the world watch movies as a type of entertainment, it is a way to have fun. fun movies can mean movies that make them laugh or movies that make them cry, even feel scared. besides, movie also convey the educational values.

F. Animation Movie

Animation is taken from the Latin "anima" which means soul, life, life, and spirit. Animation is a 2-dimensional image that seems to move, because of the brain's ability to always store/remember the previous image. Animated movie do not continuously record outdoor action in real time, but they create images by shooting one frame at a time. Animated movie usually tell simple stories that are easy to follow (Katchen, 1995).

Animation is anything cinematographic production that is not a simple recording in real life that is made in more or less than 24 photos per second. With animation, public will be familiar with a drawn, painted image or digital image. In other words, things that are not real. Emotional identification is more difficult, even though over time it has become easier because younger generations grow up with this form of entertainment and the use of symbols is commonplace in everyday situations (Bendazzi, 2004).

Animation is explained as a basic art in studying the motion of an object, movement is the main foundation so that a character looks real. Movement has a close relationship in timing in animation (Maestri & Adindha, 2006).

Animation movie is a series of fast motion pictures that are continuous and related to each other. Initially, animation was only a series of moving image pieces so that they looked alive (Adinda & Adjie, 2011).

Animation movie is a part of types of movies; it is a motion picture that has sound in its movie and creates the illusion of motion. In animation movie, it can also teach people about history, story, adventure, and any other subject. Animation movies will be accepted by the students easily because of most students interest with learning tools that eyecatching or interesting (Puspitaningrum, 2017).

Animated movie can be concluded from the understandings that have been explained that, animated movie are a collection of images that have been assembled from several pieces of moving images so that they look real.

G. Moana Movie

Moana is Disney's newest animated musical movie. The movie is directed by Ron Clements and John Musker who previously success with the movie, The Little Mermaid and Aladdin. This movie starring Auli'i Cravalho (Moana) and Dwayne Johnson (Maui) received various positive responses, one of them from Slant Magazine who praised "Moana is a stubborn daughter but not selfish and not very innocent. Moana is also one of the Disney princesses that comes out of the box. Moana was created to have a normal body, hair and skin color, which is enough to represent where he comes from, namely from the Polynesian nation, Hawaii.

This movie which has a duration of 104 minutes, tells the story of a flashback story three thousand years ago where there was a young woman who was looking for her identity. He has many wishes from his parents and his environment. Living on the edge of the beach makes him always curious about the vast ocean behind the reef. But he is always hindered by the rules made by his father as a tribal chief to create an ocean that is considered dangerous.

Apart from Moana who is the main character and Maui who is the her best friend who is a demigod figure, there is also Gramma Tala who is Moana's grandmother. He becomes Moana's best friend and confidant who has a bond with the ocean like her granddaughter. The voice of Grama Tala itself is Rachel House. Then there is Chief Tui whose voice is filled by Temeuera Morrison, he became a leader who was so respected by the

residents on the island of Motunui and as well as a father of Moana. He is the one who always strongly opposes Moana not to approach the ocean beyond the reef.

Moana also has a mother, Sina whose voice is filled by Nicole Scherzinger. Sina always provides the best support for her daughter, she is a smart mother figure. In the movie, Moana also features several animals that are known to have a large population in Polynesia, such as chickens and pigs. As an additional role the chicken here is named HeiHei, he is a rooster that is different from other chickens.

He becomes a stupid and silly chicken, because he can't differentiate between proper foods. Then the pig in this movie is named Pua, he is a pig who is Moana's pet. the character shown is a pig whose behavior is like an innocent puppy because of his adorable behavior.

While on the way, Moana met an enemy, namely Tamatoa. Tamatoa who is an evil crab that lives in the world of monsters. Tamatoa's own voice actor is Jemalne Clement. This Tamatoa has a very arrogant character, he always wants to be the center of attention by wearing an all-glossy decoration on his shell. besides that there is Kakamora which is a coconut this is a group of pirates who are very fierce and have weapons. The film also features traditional dances and war dances of Samoa (one of the Polynesian tribes). In addition to the strong animation elements, the soundtrack included in the film is also interesting, such as the song "You're Welcome" which sung by Dwayne Johnson and also a song called "How Far I'll Go" by Auli'I Cravalho.

Moana movie is a story about strong-willed daughter of a chief Polynesian village named Moana. In this movie also tell about her adventure. On the Polynesian island of Motonui, the inhabitant worship the goddess Te Fiti, who brought life to the ocean, using a pounamu stone as her heart and the source of her power. Maui, the shape shifting demigod and master of sailing, steals the heart to give humanity the power of creation. However, Te Fiti disintegrates, and Maui is attacked by Te Ka, a volcanic demon, losing both his magical giant fishhook and the heart to the depths.

A millennium later, Moana, daughter of chief Tui, is chosen by the ocean to return the heart to Te Fiti. However, Tui arrives and takes Moana away, causing her to lose the heart. Tui and mother of Moana, Sina, try to keep her away from the ocean to prepare her ascension as the island's chief. Years later, blight strikes the island, rotting the coconuts and dwindling the number of fish caught. Moana suggest going beyond the island's reef to find more fish, and to know what is happening but Tui forbids it. Moana tries conquering the reef but is overpowered by the tides and shipwrecked back on Motonui.

H. Previous Studies

Other researchers conducted a same study about analysis value on movie and other discussion related to this study. In this study, the researcher took some they research and focus on analyzed educational value in Moana movie. The first is Maulidia Humaira (2018) under the title *An Analysis of Moral Value In Zootopia Movie*. The result showed that found some moral

values in this movie, such as respect, responsibility, justice, tolerance, wisdom, helping each other, altruism, cooperation, courage, and confidence.

The second research is Yuni Mitayani (2010) under the title *An Analysis in Finding Nemo movie*. The results of the study showed that there are several educational values in this movie, such as love and affection, respectful, loyal and trustworthy, bravely, reliability of self, kind and friendly, sensitive and not selfish, honesty, leadership, and sacrifice.

The third research is Dewi Titisari (2012) under the title *The Analysis of Moral Values in King's Speech movie*. The researcher has found the moral value that include in king's speech movie such as religiosity, responsibility, optimism, honesty, bravery, altruism, love and affection, helping others, and humbleness.

The fourth research comes from Life of Pi movie shows that came from Selvy Dwi Suryati (2018) under the title *An Analysis of Educational Values of Pi movie*. The result showed has found some educational values such as purity, never give up, not selfish, religious, loyalty, grateful, respect, peace, diligent. But in this research, the researcher use different theories.

According o the previous study above, the researcher is interested in finding the values on movie. The data were taken from the one of movie by Disney, that is Moana movie. The new thing in this research with the previous research is use different object of movie and the result of finding educational values in the movie. The researcher chose Moana movie because Moana is different from other princesses that are usually made by Disney.

Moana movie contains educational values, friendship and no romance scenes. In addition, the movie entitled Moana became a best seller and also received many awards. Therefore, the researcher is interested in examining the educational value in the Moana movie.

The researcher used Zaim Elmubarok theory, because the content presented is easy to understand, too provide directions and instructions about educational value. we can construct our educational values from the values of being by exercising these values ourselves. We can also implement those values in others if we want to build our educational values through giving values.