AN ANALYSIS OF TEACHERS STRATEGIES IN TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION IN THE SECOND GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 4 PARE

THESIS



BY ANISFATIN ROHMAH 9322.010.19

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI
2023

AN ANALYSIS OF TEACHERS STRATEGIES IN TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION IN THE SECOND GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 4 PARE

THESIS

Presented to
State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In partial fulfilment of the requirements
For the degree of *Sarjana* in Education Department

BY ANISFATIN ROHMAH 9322.010.19

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI
2023

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name

: Anisfatin Rohmah

Student's ID Number: 932201019

Study Program

: Tarbiyah

Departement

: English Departement

Title of Thesis

: AN ANALYSIS OF TEACHERS STRATEGIES IN

TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION IN THE

SECOND GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 4 PARE

I hereby declare that this thesis is my work. I have written it as the result of my original research. This thesis does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except the specific part I took as quotations and references by following the usual procedures of scientific work. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if any objections or claims from others.

This thesis is presented to fulfill the requirements for a sarjana (S1) degree in English Department, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

Kediri, June 6th 2023

The researcher,

nisfatin Rohmah NIM. 932201019

APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify the Sarjana's Thesis of Anisfatin Rohmah has been approved by the thesis proposal advisor for further approval by the board examiners.

AN ANALYSIS OF TEACHER STRATEGIES IN TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION IN THE SECOND GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 4 PARE

Anisfatin Rohmah

NIM. 932201019

Approved by:

Advisor I

Advisor II

Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling., Ph.D NIP. 197707132003122003

Muhammad Afifi, S.Hum., M.Pd.

NIDN. 2027038401

RATIFICATION SHEET

AN ANALYSIS OF TEACHERS STRATEGIES IN TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION IN THE SECOND GRADE OF SMP NEGERI 4 PARE

ANISFATIN ROHMAH

NIM. 932201019

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on June, 22th 2023

1. Main Examiner

Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd.

NIP. 198012262009121004

Examiner I

Nur Afifi, M.App. Ling., Ph.D.

NIP. 19770713 200312 2 003

3. Examiner II

Muhammad Afifi, S.Hum., M.Pd

NIDN. 2027038401

Kediri, June 22th 2023

Acknowledged by
Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
State Islamic Institue of Kediri

Prof. Or Hj. Munifah, M.Pd NIP 197004121994032006

٧

MOTTO

''I've learned that people will forget what you said, people will forget what you did,
but people will never forget how you made them feel.''
-Maya Angelou-

DEDICATION

In the name of Allah SWT most gracious merciful and the prophet Muhammad SAW, who inspired Moslem's life. The thesis is dedicated to the following:

- 1. My beloved father who lives peacefully in Allah's heaven who give me strength and fortitude to continue to live a better life.
- 2. My beloved grandmother who lives peacefully in Allah's heaven gives me the strength and fortitude to live a better life.
- 3. My beloved mother Mrs. Isnawati, who gave me strength when I thought of giving up, continually provided their moral, spiritual, emotional, and financial support.
- 4. My beloved Uncle and aunt, Mr. Ahmad Sukron and Mrs. Binti Latifah always support and provide facilities for me to complete this thesis.
- 5. My beloved younger brother Danda Ngesti Fauzi, who always gives me support.
- 6. All the lecturers of TBI IAIN Kediri, especially my advisor Mrs. Nur Afifi, M.App. Ling., Ph.D., and Mr. Muhammad Afifi, S.Hum., M.Pd. who always gave direction, advice, guidance, and support for completing this thesis. May Allah protect them wherever they are.
- 7. My honorable teachers of SMP Negeri 4 Pare, Mrs. Istyo Wahyuni, S. Pd. I say thank you very much for your time, knowledge, and guidance during research at SMP Negeri 4 Pare.
- 8. All my friends from TBI 2019 who have provided experiences, information, support, and togetherness during my study at IAIN Kediri. Especially to my friends in TBI-F class in 2019.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious and Merciful. Praise and gratitude to Allah SWT because the author is able to complete this study as one of the requirements to complete studies in English Language Education at State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

This thesis would not be finished without the support of individuals and institutions. Therefore, I will express special thanks to:

- 1. Dr. Wahidul Anam, M.Ag. as the Rector of State Islamic for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 2. Prof. Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd. as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling., Ph.D. as the Head of English Education Department of State Islamic for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri and my first thesis advisor. Thank you for all the suggestions, support, and various information that has been submitted regarding the lecture in TBI IAIN Kediri and for all the knowledge, guidance, and suggestions for the improvement of my thesis.
- 4. Muhammad Afifi, S.Hum., M.Pd. my second thesis advisor. Thank you for all the knowledge, guidance, suggestions, and correction to this thesis so that it can be finished well.
- 5. All lecturers of TBI IAIN Kediri who have provided knowledge, advice, information, and guidance for completing this thesis.
- 6. The head of SMP Negeri 4 Pare and the staff, especially my tutor teacher Mrs. Istyo Wahyuni, S. Pd. and students class VIII-J. Thank you for helping me to do my research well.

The author is fully aware of the limitations of his knowledge, so there may be

errors and shortcomings in this study. Therefore the authors expect constructive

criticism and suggestions from readers. Hopefully, this research is useful both for

writers and readers.

Kediri, June 5th 2023

The writer

Anisfatin Rohmah

NIM. 932201019

ix

ABSTRACT

Rohmah, A. 2023. An Analysis of Teachers Strategies in Teaching Reading Comprehension in the Second Grade of SMP NEGERI 4 Pare, Thesis, Tarbiyah, English Department. State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri, Advisor (I)Nur Afifi, M. App.Ling., Ph.D. and Advisor (II) Muhammad Afifi, S.Hum., M.Pd.

Keyword: Reading Comprehension, Teaching Reading Comprehension, Teaching Strategies

Reading comprehension is one of the most critical factors in teaching English. Students must achieve their learning goals. For students to achieve their goals, teachers must have strategies for teaching reading comprehension, and the role of students is also crucial for reading comprehension that teachers teach in the classroom. Teachers' strategies will help the students in reading skills and good pronunciation. The researcher analyzed teachers' strategies when teaching reading skills in second grade at SMP Negeri 4 Pare.

The design of this research is descriptive qualitative. The subjects of this study were English teachers who teach in second grade of SMP Negeri 4 Pare. This research data were collected by observation and supported by interviews. Data analysis comprises data transcription, reduction, data display, and conclusion.

From the result of observations and interviews, the researcher found two strategies when teaching reading to students in the second grade in SMP Negeri 4 Pare. The summary of the strategy of what the teacher did in reciprocal teaching, the teacher carries out a reciprocal teaching strategy to prepare the class to receive the material well. This strategy has four steps: predicting, question-generating, clarifying, and summarizing. The teacher carries out these four steps to teach students reading comprehension. The summary of the second strategy of what the teacher did in scaffolding. The teacher uses the scaffolding strategy by giving examples or stimulation at the beginning of each lesson, and this is the most effective alternative that the teacher can do to support students' understanding in learning to read because teachers provide more support for students who are less able to capture learning by being encouraged so that these students can follow in understanding the lesson. Teachers used these two strategies to develop students in the second grade of SMP Negeri 4 Pare knowledge and skills in reading comprehension of English.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	iii
APPROVAL SHEET	iv
RATIFICATION SHEET	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	viii
ABSTRACT	X
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
Table of Appendix	xiv
List of Table's	XV
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Problems	6
C. Objective of the Study	6
D. Significances of the Study	6
E. Scope and limitation	7
F. Definition of Key Terms	7
CHAPTER II	9
REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE	9
A. Teaching	9

B. Teaching Strategies		10
C. Reading		12
D. Aspect of Reading		13
E. Reading Comprehension		14
F. The Reading Comprehension Process		18
G. Teaching Reading		20
H. Strategies in Teaching Reading		23
I. Strategies in Teaching Reading Comprehension		25
J. Previous Studies		31
CHAPTER III		34
RESEARCH METHOD		34
A. Research Design		34
B. Research Subject		35
C. Research Instrument		35
D. Data Collection		36
E. Data Analysis		40
F. Triangulation		41
CHAPTER IV		43
FINDING AND DISCUSSION		43
A. Finding		43
1. English teacher strategy in teaching reading comprehens	ion	43
a. Reciprocal teaching		43
a) Parts of Reciprocal Strategy		44

1) Predicting	44
2) Question Generating	45
3) Clarifying	48
4) Summarizing	49
b. Scaffolding	51
CHAPTER V	58
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	58
A. Conclusion	58
B. Suggestion	60
References	61
APPENDICES	63
CURRICULUM VITAE	83

Table of Appendix

Appendix 1	: Observation Checklist	64
Appendix 2	: The Result of Observation Checklist	66
Appendix 3	: Interview	71
Appendix 4	: Interview Transkrip	72
Appendix 5	: Documentation	76
Appendix 6	: Picture of Interview with the English Teacher	78
Appendix 7	: Surat Izin Observasi	79
Appendix 8	: Surat Balasan Izin Observasi dari Sekolah	80
Appendix 9	: Nota Konsultasi penyelesaian Skripsi	81
Appendix 10	: Curriculum Vitae	83

List of Table's

Table 2.1: Experienced and independent readers as opposed to the poorer	
readers	16
Table 3.1 : Blueprint of Observation. (Muryani. N Rera,. 2022)	37