CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusion

Based on the analysis, research findings and discussion, the researcher can concluded that the implicatures in John Green's *The Fault in Our Stars* constitute two kinds of implicature type, generalized conversational implicature and particularized conversational implicature. Both implicature types are found in two kinds of data type, less found in narrations and found at most in dialogues. It is found that generalized conversational implicatures have five patterns of maxims organization while particularized conversational implicatures have four patterns of maxims organization.

The patterns of maxims organization in generalized conversational implicatures are described as below:

1. Pattern 1 (flouted one maxim of Manner and observed three maxims of Quantity, Quality and Relation). Data: Data 1.

2. Pattern 2 (flouted two maxims Quality and Manner and observed three maxims of Quantity and Relation). Data: Data 2, 5, 6, 7 and 8.

3. Pattern 3 (flouted one maxim of Quality and observed three maxims of Quantity, Relation and Manner). Data: Data 3.

4. Pattern 4 (flouted two maxims Quantity and Quality and observed two maxims of Relation and Manner). Data: Data 4.

5. Pattern 5 (flouted three maxims Quantity, Quality and Manner) and observed one maxim of Relation). Data: Data 9 and 10.

The patterns of maxims organization in particularized conversational implicatures are described as below:

1. Pattern 1 (flouted two maxims of Quality and Manner) and observed two maxims of Quantity and Relation). Data: Data 1, 2, 3, 6, 7 and 8.

2. Pattern 2 (flouted three maxims of Quantity, Quality and Manner and observed one maxim Relation). Data: Data 4, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13.

3. Pattern 3 (flouted two maxims of Quantity and Manner and observed two maxims of Quality and Relation). Data: Data 5.

4. Pattern 4 (flouted all the four maxims of Quantity, Quality, Relation and Manner). Data: Data 14 and 15.

Most findings show that maxims Quality and Manner are flouted at most while maxim of Relation is observed at most among the four maxims of conversation. It indicates that the implicatures deal with how far the author of the novel skillfully presents his words in typically literary work and how he maintains the relevance in between. This notion is supposed to be an attempt to pursuit the readers' attention to get involved in the experience of beyond reading together with the characters, story and the author himself. Likely, it gives a slight view of the writing style of certain literary author.

B. **Suggestions**

From this research, the researcher can propose some suggestions for some parties:

1. For students and lecturers

    Studying discourse analysis or pragmatics, especially about implicature needs deliberate understanding about what is going to be analyzed and how it is going to be scrutinized. Not only the knowledge of grammatical structure, lexical meanings and discourse itself, the logical interpretation and literary-bound interpretation is required if the major object to discuss is a sort of art work like novel, poems etc. Theoretical framework is also considered to be important to prepare before attempting a discourse study. For lecturers, especially for Discourse Analysis and Reading lecturers, it should be added an authentic instances of language phenomena in daily life which is close to the students, for example: a novel. Not only studying discourse analysis, but it will challenge the students to get more readings and apply the knowledge in practical works.

2. For next researchers

    For those who want to do similar research, it would be better to consider various theories of implicature to give versatile references.

3. For readers and authors

    To build a good reading habit, it is needed to involve in a cooperative and critical readings. In addition, to build a good reading source, it is needed to deliberate such a creative writing.