

REFERENCES

- Abrams, M. H. (1993). *A glossary of literary terms*. 6th edition. Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace College Pub.
- Brown, P. & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some universal in language usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cutting, J. W. (2008). *Pragmatic and discourse: A resource book for students*. New York: Routledge.
- Denzin, N. K. & Lincoln, Y. S. Introduction in N. K. Denzin & Y. S. Lincoln (Eds.) (2005). *The SAGE handbook of qualitative research (3rd ed)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 3.
- Dewi, F. M. (2016). *Politeness strategies used by the main character in "bridge to terabithia" novel by Katherine Paterson*. Cirebon: English Language Teaching Department Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon.
- Fallon, D. (2004). *Positive and negative politeness*. Hildesheim: Hildesheim University Press.
- Handayani R., Rachmawati, Z. T. (2022). Politeness strategies conveyed by the students in online discussions. *English Language Teaching Journal*, 74-87.
- Holmes, J. (1995). *Women, men and politeness*. London: Longman.
- Gumperz, J. J. (1972). *The speech community (1968)*, repr. In P P Giglioli, ed., *Language and Social Context*, 219.
- Leech, G. (2014). *The pragmatics of politeness*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Ma'rifah, N. (2015). *The analysis of politeness strategies used in 'face 2 face with desi anwar'* (Thesis for Bachelor (S1) degree). State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri, Indonesia.
- Mey, J. L. (1993). *Pragmatics: An introduction*. Massachusetts: Best-set Typesetter Ltd.
- Rukmanasari, I. (2012). *A pragmatic analysis of the main character's speech acts in date night movie*. (Thesis for Bachelor (S1) degree). Yogyakarta State University, Indonesia.
- Said, N. E. (2014). *Politeness strategies in requests: The case of elfhoul speech community, univ-tlemcen*. Retrieved from <http://dspace.univ-tlemcen.dz/handle/112/3637>
- Sake, R. E. (2010). *Qualitative research*. New York: A Division of Guilford Publication, inc.
- Sudaryanto (1993) *Metode dan aneka bahasa: Pengantar penelitian wahana kebudayaan secara linguistik*. Yogyakarta: Duta Wacana University Press, 135.
- Wang, Y. (2021). The price of being polite: Politeness, social status, and their joint impacts on community q&a efficiency. *J Comput Soc Sc*, 4, 101-122.
- Watts, R. J. (2003). *Politeness*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Widyastuti (2019). The analysis of politeness strategy used by the main character of novel "the sun also rises". *Journal of Pragmatics Research*, 118-138.