

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHOD**

In this chapter, the researcher discuss about research methods of study. Which consists of resarch approach, data and data source, techniques of data collection, and techniques of data.

#### **A. Research Method**

In his study, Researcher using qualitative method. Because the obtained and analyzed data is provided as words and other verbal expressions, this study can be characterized as qualitative research. The materials of the study is song lyrics, while the objecyive of this study is interpreting the meaning. Qualitative research is a sort of research that attempts to find and grasp the significance that some individuals or groups of people ascribe to social or human problems (Creswell, 2013).

#### **B. Research Approach**

The researcher used a descriptive method in this study. The qualitative approach is a research procedure that yields descriptive data, which can be written or spoken, and can come from society or books. The research approach uses the language of the songs to be analyzed to describe the data in the form of words. As a result, this study was descriptive qualitative since narrative descriptive is so important.

### C. Instruments of Research

There are two types of research instruments: main instruments and secondary instruments. Because the study is qualitative, the primary instrument is the researcher herself. Humans, according to Lincoln and Guba (in Vanderstoep and Johnston, 2009: 188-9) are the ideal instruments for qualitative research because they are made by their experiences. Given explains, according to them, that the researcher is the major instrument of this sort of study since the researcher incorporates his or her own perspectives, values, beliefs, sentiments, and assumptions into the research (2008: 737). The lyrics of the songs serve as a supplementary instrument.

### D. Data and Source Data

The text of lyrics of Clean Bandit's song serves as the study's data source. The researcher looked at the lexical and contextual meanings. The following lyrics were utilized in the data research:

**Table 3.1 Data and Source data**

No	Title	Album	Year
1	<i>Baby</i>	What is Love?	2018
2	<i>Tears</i>	What is Love?	2018
3	<i>Symphony</i>	Symphony	2017
4	<i>Rockabye</i>	Rockabye Autograf Remix	2016
5	<i>Mama</i>	What is love	2018

### **A. Techniques of Data Collection**

The data gathered by the researcher in the following steps. First, the researcher locates all data sources. The data gathered via internet. Second, data is chosen from appropriate songs with the phrase "clean bandit." Following that, it selects five lyrics from the song. Finally, the data is organized methodically in line with the study objectives. To organize the data, the researcher first established the lexical meaning and then discussed the contextual meaning. The term in the lyrics, which is fitting given the circumstances of the song. Finally, the researcher reached a conclusion based on the findings.

### **B. Techniques of Data Analysis**

The data was gathered in the following steps by the researcher. The researcher must first locate all of the data sources. The information was gathered from the internet. Second, data is chosen from appropriate songs with lyrics like "Clean Bandit." It then selects five of the song's lyrics. Finally, the data is organized systematically according to the research objectives. To organize the data, the researcher first defined the lexical meaning, then discussed the contextual meaning.

### **C. Triangulation**

The researcher uses triangulation even though the fact that the researcher worked meticulously and thoroughly. Denscombe (2007: 296) defines research credibility as a component of the research process. Then he offers some key factors for judging research quality.

Triangulation classified into four forms, according to Denzin (p.301): there are four kinds of triangulation. They are 1) triangulation of data, encompasses issues such as time, place, and people. 2) Triangulation of investigator, refers to the utilization of several researchers in a study. 3)

Triangulation of theory, which promotes the use of many theoretical models to understand a phenomena and 4) Triangulation of methodology, encourages to employ of many data gathering methods including interviews and observations

Based on the theory presented above, the researcher employs investigator triangulation especially using expert to validate the data and findings, as this type aims to select the perception in to order to comprehend the way the data is perceived.

This research has been validated by expert. The expert was selected based on their prior experience. The researcher identified one of IAIN Kediri's lecturer who has relevant experience to this research and has a good understanding of the field of linguistics.