

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter points out two significant points, conclusion and suggestions that are related to research findings and discussion. The conclusion is answered based on analysing the data and the problem statement. Moreover, the suggestions will recommend the next researchers who are engaging in applying the same field of this research.

A. Conclusion

Based on research findings and discussion of analysing and interpreting data, it can be concluded that there are some points which can answer the research questions. The researcher found that all of turn taking strategies which are proposed by Stenstrom (1994) used by Barack Obama and The Host in Jimmy Kimmel Live Talkshow. The participant used three kinds of turn taking strategies, which are taking the turn, holding the turn and yielding the turn. The researcher found eleven subcategories of turn taking strategies used by the participants, including Hesitant Start (9.2%), Uptakes (9.2%), Links (5%), Alert (0.5%), Filled Pause (18.4%), Silent Pause (23.4%), Repetition (15%), new start (3.2%), Prompting (13.6%), Appealing (0.5%), Giving up (2%). Nevertheless, the researcher did not found two subcategories of turn taking strategies namely Clean start strategy and Meta-comment strategy in Taking the turn strategy.

Second, the dominant turn taking strategy used by the participant throughout the conversation is holding the turn, which from 123 turns, the

researcher found 110 data of holding the turn strategy, while 44 data of taking the turn strategy, and 30 data of yielding the turn strategy. It can be concluded, the holding the turn strategy has the highest application frequency and yielding the turn strategy as the least used. Meanwhile, the most dominant subcategory of holding the turn is silent pause that occurred for 43 times from 184 data. Both the speaker use silent pause because they need a few time before answering the random topic in a Talkshow to avoid being criticized. From the perspective of the guest, Barack Obama is the 44th president of The United States. He is a public figure which every single what he said must be carefully considered. While on the other hand, the host, Jimmy Kimmel also might be worried criticized how he speak to President Barack Obama as he hold the title of the host of the third longest talkshow.

B. Suggestion

By considering the result of this study, the research would like to give suggestions for the readers and the future researchers who will conduct the similar topic or the same field in this study. The researcher suggests to conduct in-depth analysis about type of turn-taking strategy which does not found in this research and use other object to be analysed, for instance debate, class discussion, formal speech and meeting. Pick a topic or an easy-to-understand turn-taking analysis. Read some analyses that relate to turn-taking as well. If you can grasp even the most basic concept of turn-taking, you will undoubtedly improve your conversational skills. Make reader interested in your analysis by providing additional information regarding turn-taking strategies. Then,

include some theory that is related to your topic, provide extremely specific examples, and create a transcript of the discussion to see when the speaker has a rising or falling tone and when they skip their utterance and so on.

Moreover, the researcher hopes that this research can be useful for the readers and researcher to get future studies to explore other aspects of conversation, such as adjacency pairs, preferences, topic managements, repair, etc.