

**DEVELOPING A NOVEL “Painting of Roses” AS MEDIA TO INTRODUCE  
GENDER EQUALITY BY USING BORG AND GALL METHOD**

**THESIS**

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of Requirements

The Degree of *Sarjana* In English Language Education



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**STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI**

**2022**

**APPROVAL PAGE**

This is to certify that *Sarjana's* Thesis of Zakaria Putra has been approved by the thesis for futher approval by the board of examiners.

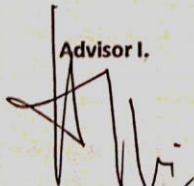
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METHOD**

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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang telah diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 20 oktober 2022, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan ibu kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

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Title of Thesis : Developing a novel "Painting of Roses" as media to introduce gender equality by using Borg and Gall method.

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (S1)* in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 20 October 2022



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RATIFICATION SHEET  
DEVELOPING A NOVEL "Painting of Roses" AS MEDIA TO  
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Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic  
Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on 20 October 2022

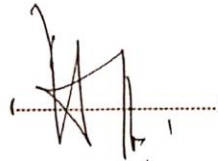
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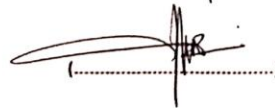
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**MOTTO**

*“A Dream is a wish your heart makes”*

## DEDICATION

I dedicated this thesis to:

1. First of all, I will dedicated to Allah for His greatness who always gave me strength, knowledge, patience, and of course the health for me to complete this thesis project.
2. My beloved father and My beloved mother, Sugiawan and Siti Karomah for given me moral and financial support all this time. I'm so glad that you always be patient in dealing with me and my problems. I know that I may be not the perfect that you've always dreamed to be but in the end you always be love me and accept me the way I am. Thank you very much and I love you always.
3. My little brother and sisters, Zam Zam Muhammad Tegar Iman Al Au Za'i, Zakia Zahrotus Sita Putri Ayu Pambudi, Zainada Setiaati Ananing Rizki who always support and encourage me in completing my thesis. Thank you for being such a good siblings for me.
4. My cats, Khafidz, Bobo, Junior for given me the strength and support everytime. You guys always bring up my mood everytime I feel down. Thank you for be here and choose me to be your family.
5. My Dearest Friends, Atika Nur Fadilla, Ahmadyana Dwi A, Andriawan S, Agnesa Permata, Dadang A, then all members of "***Menteri Ceria***" that I cannot mention one by one, who has always been involved to cheer me up during hard time and always accompany me during all my time. Thanks to your inner and outer support that all you guys had given to me.
6. My Eclipse Friends, Rizaldi Firman, M. Yudha Kriss, and Wisnu Affandi A. Who always support me from the beginning until now. Thank you for all your idea and your wisdom without all of you this thesis will never be happened.



7. The last I would like to thank myself for being strong all this time. You did a really a Great job and I hope you keep doing it.

## Abstract

**Qirom, Zakaria Putra Ihwanul.2022.** *Developing a novel “Painting of Roses” as media to introduce gender equality by using Borg and Gall method.* English Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, State Islamic Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri. Advisor: (I) Dra. Nurul Ain, M.pd. (II) Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.

**Keywords:** Gender Equality, Literacy, Novels.

Gender equality is a problem that is underestimated in society. In fact, there are still many people who do not know what gender equality is. This lack of knowledge is what makes them reluctant to participate. The purpose of this study is to create a novel as media that can introduce gender equality which can also be used as a medium for learning to read for students.

This research uses research and development methods to create and analyze the created product. The process in this study uses the instruction from the Borg and Gall model which has been adjusted according to research needs. In general Borg and Gall model are; research and information collective; planning; develop primary form of product; preliminary field; main product revision; main field testing; operational product revision; operational field testing; final product revision; and implementation. To analyze the results of the study, the researcher used the theory of fiction assessment from Nugiyantoro.

The finding from the research shows that the product has been successfully created according to the Borg and Gall method. The method is implemented well so that it is able to create a quality product and get a good assessment from the validator. Based on the validator's assessment, the results of the study are in accordance with the theory of fiction assessment and are appropriate for introducing gender equality in society. The novel is said to be successful because it contains the terms and conditions that exist in the theory of fiction study, both semiotic and structural. Semiotics the product has used language that is in accordance with the applicable linguistic rules where this can be seen from the results of the table that get perfect scores. In the structural section, the novel has also met the standards in the study of fiction where the product also gets a pretty good score according to the standards that have been determined. The value of the research is obtained from the opinion of the validator in filling out the questionnaire which is then calculated by the researcher in order to obtain the research results.

