

**PERSONAL DEIXIS IN HENRY RIDER HAGGARD'S NOVEL
*KING SOLOMON'S MINES***

THESIS

**Presented to
State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education**



By:

**DIAN RUSIDAH
NIM: 9322 114 09**

**ENGLISH DEPARTEMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
STATE COLLEGE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
(STAIN) KEDIRI
2013**

ABSTRACT

Rusidah, Dian. 2013. *Personal Deixis in Henry Rider Haggard's Novel King Solomon's Mines*, Thesis, English Education Department, Undergraduate Program, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri. Advisors: (1) Toyyibah S.S, M.Pd (2) Nur Afifi M. App. Ling.

Key Words: pragmatics, deixis, types of personal deixis, reference.

Language is used for communicating with others in the world. It is needed to understand the contexts and speaker's purpose or feeling. Pragmatics studies language use. It is one of the study in language contexts and speaker's purpose. It means, pragmatics is used to influence or to entertain the listeners or receivers to understand the contexts, purpose, to express idea, etc. One aspect of language studies of pragmatic is deixis. Therefore, this research is aimed to know the types of personal deixis, positions in the sentences which are occupied by personal deixis, and kind of references that are used by the personal deixis in the Henry Rider Haggard's Novel of *King Solomon's Mines*. To know the relationship between them, the researcher uses pragmatic theory.

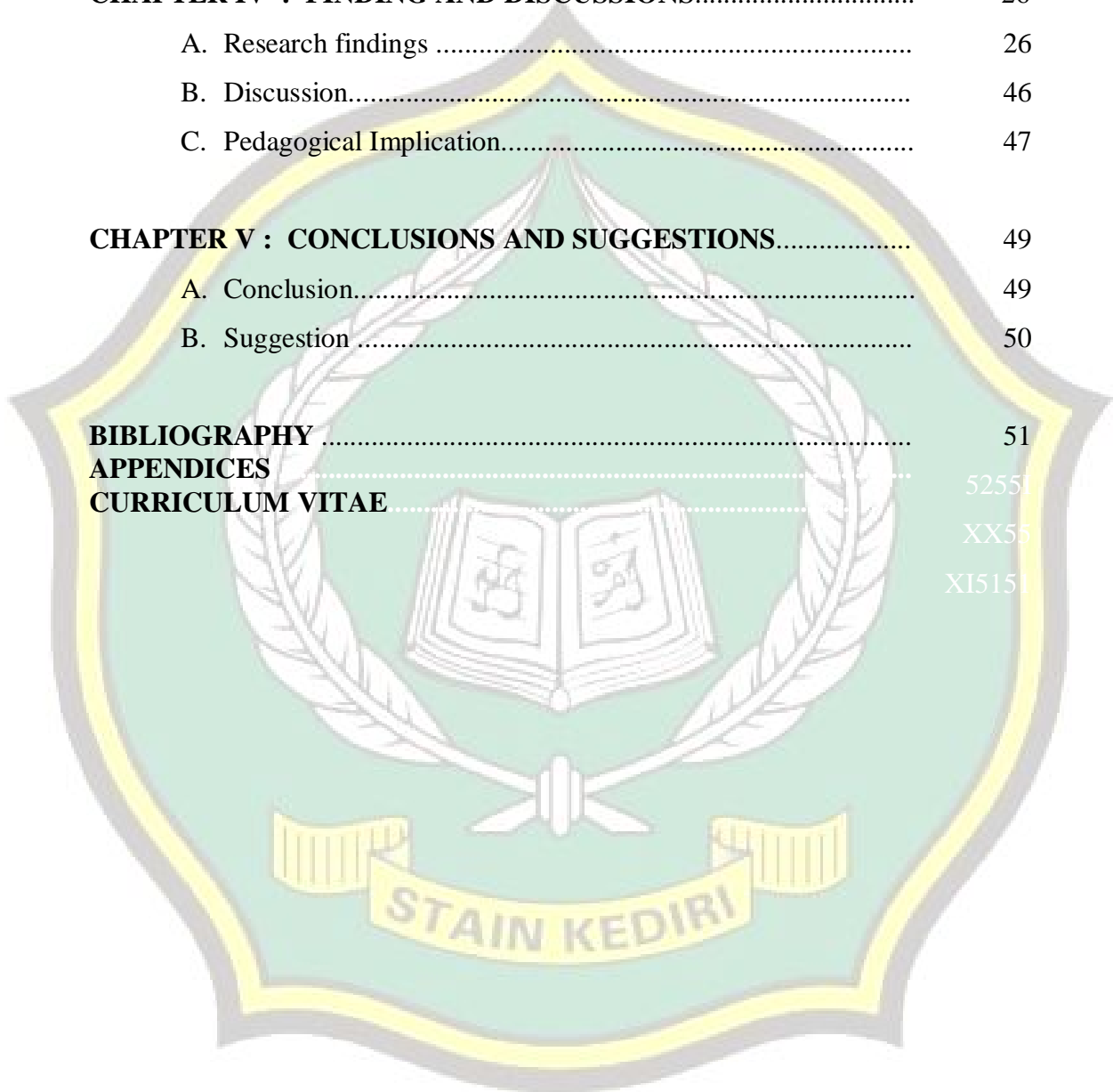
This research uses descriptive qualitative as the research design because the data are in the form of words or sentences from the Novel of *King Solomon's Mines* by Henry Rider Haggard. The researcher showed types of personal deixis which have position in the sentence. Then, she analyzed the types of personal deixis to get reference.

The result of this research is there are three types of personal deixis including the first person, second person, and third person. Then some of positions in the sentences include subject, direct object, indirect object, subject complement, and object complement. The last is the kind of references in personal deixis include anaphora, cataphora, and exophora. The researcher concludes that the author has his own way in presenting the idea. Based on the results of the research, the researcher suggests the readers to give more attention to use reference, especially on references that are used in personal deixis.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
NOTA DINAS	iii
NOTA PEMBIMBING	iv
RATIFICATION SHEET	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
A. The Background of Study	1
B. Problem of the Study	5
C. Objective of the Study	5
D. Significance of the Study	6
E. Scope and Limitation of the Study.....	6
F. Definition of the Key Terms.....	7
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
A. Pragmatics Theory.....	9
B. Deixis Theory.....	11
C. Kinds of Deixis.....	12
D. Types of Personal Deixis.....	15
E. Reference.....	16
CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD	19
A. Research Design	19
B. Data Sources.....	20

C. Research Instrument.....	22
D. Data Collection Method.....	23
E. Techniques of Data Analysis	24
CHAPTER IV : FINDING AND DISCUSSIONS.....	26
A. Research findings	26
B. Discussion.....	46
C. Pedagogical Implication.....	47
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	49
A. Conclusion.....	49
B. Suggestion	50
BIBLIOGRAPHY	51
APPENDICES	52551
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	XX55



XI5151