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APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Table 4. 1
The Classification of the errors of students 1

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	The steps taken by the government in reducing the number of <i>spread</i> of the covid-19 virus are social distancing	Error of article	Error of article <i>Spread</i> should be added to <i>the spread</i>	The steps taken by the government in reducing the number of <i>the spread</i> of the covid-19 virus are social distancing
2.	....their psycholological behaviour <i>for</i> travel to destination.	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>for</i> should be replaced to <i>toward</i>	... their psycholological behaviour <i>toward</i> travel to destination.
3.	<i>The first</i> , we have to go out of the house	Error of article	Error of article <i>the</i> should be removed.	<i>First</i> , we have to go out of the house
4.	Especially when we have study from home	Error of modal	Error of modal <i>Have</i> should be replaced to <i>have to</i>	Especially when we have to study from home
5.	... <i>because</i> that activity we can't go outside...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Because</i> should be added to <i>of</i>	... <i>because of</i> that activity we can't go outside...
6.	we must stay at home to keep our <i>healthy</i> ,	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>healthy</i> should be replaced to <i>have to health</i>	we must stay at home to keep our <i>health</i> ,
7.	But other people think, visiting tourist <i>attraction</i> during Covid-19...	Error of Subject-verb Agreement	Error of Subject-verb Agreement <i>attraction</i> should be added to <i>attractions</i>	But other people think, visiting tourist <i>attractions</i> during Covid-19...
8.	to complying with health	Error of To-infinitive	Error of To-infinitive	<i>to comply</i> with health protocol.

	protocol.		<i>To complying should be to comply</i>	
9.	<i>The second, we can help restore the country's economy.</i>	Error of article	Error of article The should be removed	Second, we can help restore the country's economy.
10.	<i>...,economy on our country is unstable,</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>Economy</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	<i>..., The economy on our country is unstable</i>
11.	<i>...,economy on our country is all...</i>	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>on</i> should be replaced to <i>of</i>	<i>...,economy of our country is all...</i>
12.	<i>.. ,all the price of food ingredients, .</i>	Error of word order	Error of word order All should be added to and	<i>.. ,and all the price of food ingredients, ..</i>
13.	<i>..household, medicine are soaring.</i>	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Medicine</i> should be added <i>and</i> in front of <i>medicine</i> .	<i>..household, and medicine are soaring.</i>
14.	<i>we can help restore</i>	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive <i>Restore</i> should be added <i>to</i> to	<i>we can help to restore</i>
15.	<i>...the economy by open new...</i>	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>Open</i> should be added <i>ing</i> to	<i>...the economy by opening new...</i>

Table 4.2
The identification of the errors of students 2

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	<i>...their faces and have no talent in singing.</i>	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>in</i> should be replaced to <i>for</i>	<i>...their faces and have no talent for singing.</i>

2.	fans <i>got</i> from idolizing K-pop idols	Error of tenses	Error of tenses <i>Got</i> should be replaced to <i>get</i>	fans <i>get</i> from idolizing K-pop idols
3.	their struggle <i>become</i> an idol	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>become</i> should be replaced to <i>becomes</i>	their struggle <i>becomes</i> an idol
4.	...but have auditioned and attended <i>training</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>Training</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	...but have auditioned and attended <i>the training</i>
5.	not guaranteed to be selected for <i>debut</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>Debut</i> should be added to a	not guaranteed to be selected for a <i>debut</i>
6.	They also think that fans <i>is</i> out of their mind	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Is</i> should be replaced to <i>are</i>	They also think that fans <i>are</i> out of their mind
7.	...fans <i>makes</i> the idol...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>makes</i> should be replaced to <i>make</i>	...fans <i>make</i> the idol...
8.	...become a god for them.	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>god</i> should be replaced to <i>good</i>	...become a good for them.
9.	the merchandise or stuff of K-pop <i>make</i> us extravagant.	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>make</i> should be replaced to <i>makes</i>	the merchandise or stuff of K-pop <i>makes</i> us extravagant.
10.	I disagree with the statement that idolizing <i>make</i> us	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>make</i> should be replaced to <i>makes</i>	I disagree with the statement that idolizing <i>makes</i> us
11.	they will be <i>love</i> by their idol.	Error of Active and passive voice	Error of Active and passive voice	they will be loved by their idol.

			<i>A lover</i> should be replaced to <i>loved</i>	
12.	There is limit.	Error of article	Error of article <i>Limit</i> should be added to a	There is a limit.
13.	, of course everyone <i>do</i> that.	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>do</i> should be replaced to <i>does</i>	, of course everyone <i>does</i> that.
14.	it depends on each of fans.	Error of article	Error of article <i>fans</i> should be added to the	it depends on each of <i>the fans</i> .
15.	If they have <i>strong stance</i> ,	Error of article	Error of article <i>strong stance</i> should be added to a	If they have <i>a strong stance</i> ,
16.	making us imitate their bad-free-life style <i>are</i> not the reasonable	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Are</i> should be replaced to <i>is</i>	making us imitate their bad-free-life style <i>is</i> not the reasonable

Table 4.3

The identification of the errors of students 3

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	...they can have books, <i>learning</i> material right on their phones.	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>learning</i> should be added to <i>and</i>	...they can have books, <i>and learning</i> material right on their phones.
2.	...they can have books, <i>learning</i> material right on their phones..	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>learning</i> should be replaced to <i>learn</i>	...they can have books, and <i>learn</i> material right on their phones.
3.	.... smartphone should not be given to students	Error of word order	Error of word order , should be	.... smartphone should not be given to

	because, affects brain activity.		removed	students because, affects brain activity.
4.	.... smartphone should not be given to students because <i>affects</i> brain activity.	Error of Subject-verb Agreement	Error of Subject-verb Agreement <i>affects the</i> should be replaced to <i>it affects</i>	.... smartphone should not be given to students because, <i>it affects</i> brain activity.
5.	.... smartphone should not be given to students because, academic performance.	Error of word order	Error of word order , should be removed	.... smartphone should not be given to students because academic performance.
6.	.... smartphone should not be given to students <i>because</i> academic performance.	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Because</i> should be added to <i>of</i>	...smartphone should not be given to students <i>because of</i> academic performance.
7.	.... smartphone should not be given to students because,	Error of word order	Error of word order , should be removed	.... smartphone should not be given to students because
8.	.... smartphone should not be given to students <i>because</i> inappropriate media	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Because</i> should be added to <i>of</i>	.... smartphone should not be given to students <i>because of</i> inappropriate media
9.	Kids could come across inappropriate messages, images, or text <i>shared</i> by their friends	Error of Passive and active voice	Error of Passive and active voice <i>Shared</i> should be replaced to <i>are shared</i>	Kids could come across inappropriate messages, images, or text <i>are shared</i> by their friends
10	.. ,they <i>studies</i>	Error of Subject-	Error of	.. ,they <i>study</i>

.	and got knowledge only from their parents,...	verb agreement	Subject-verb agreement <i>studies</i> should be added to <i>study</i>	and got knowledge only from their parents,...
11	.. ,they studies . and <i>got</i> knowledge only from their parents,...	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>got</i> should be replaced to <i>get</i>	.. ,they studies and <i>get</i> knowledge only from their parents,...
12	Imagine how things <i>changed</i> now.	Error of tenses	Error of tenses <i>Changed</i> should be replaced to <i>have changed</i> .	Imagine how things <i>have changed</i> now.
13	.....Google, . Youtube, and Wikipedia which are three informative giant <i>helping</i> students in many ways,...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>helping</i> should be added to <i>that</i>	.....Google, Youtube, and Wikipedia which are three informative giant <i>that helping</i> students in many ways,...
14	Nowdays i <i>saw</i> lots of students....	Error of tenses	Error of tenses <i>saw</i> should be replaced to <i>see</i>	Nowdays i <i>see</i> lots of students....
15	...the economy by open new...	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>Open</i> should be added <i>ing</i> to	...the economy by opening new...
16.	When we look back to <i>early days</i> ,...	Error of Article	Error of article <i>early days</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	When we look back to <i>the</i> early days,...
17.	On <i>21st</i> of March 2015,...	Error of article	Error of article <i>21st</i> should be added to <i>the 21st</i>	On <i>the 21st</i> of March 2015,...
18.	..., blogs must have a user-friendly design <i>with</i> all mobile	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>with</i> should be replaced to <i>for</i>	..., blogs must have a user-friendly design <i>for</i> all mobile

	devices.			devices.
19.	... PCs or Laptop <i>searching</i> news and other...	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>Searching</i> should be added to <i>for</i>	... PCs or Laptop for <i>searching for</i> news and other..
20.	..smartphone <i>reduced</i> time with family.	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>Reduced</i> should be replaced to <i>reduces</i>	..smartphone <i>reduces</i> time with family.
21.	It does not have <i>significant</i> <i>correlation</i> ...	Error of article	Error of article <i>significant</i> <i>correlation</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	It does not have <i>a</i> <i>significant</i> <i>correlation</i> ...

Table 4.4

The identification of the errors of students 4

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Every student usually brings <i>book</i> to school	Error of article	Error of article <i>book</i> should be added <i>a</i>	Every student usually brings <i>a book</i> to school
2.	Some <i>pople</i> may not agree...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>pople</i> should be replaced to <i>people</i>	Some <i>people</i> may not agree...
3.	<i>The first</i> , bringing books...	Error of article	Error of article <i>The first</i> should be replaced to <i>First</i>	<i>First</i> , bringing books...
4.	We must choose the books suit <i>with</i> the schedule	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>With</i> should be removed	We must choose the books suit the schedule
5.	...we usually do it after we <i>studied</i>	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>Studied</i> should be replaced to <i>have studied</i>	...we usually do it after we <i>have studied</i>
6.	When we <i>forgot</i> to bring the	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses	When we <i>forget</i> to bring

	books,..		<i>Forgot</i> should be replaced to <i>forget</i>	the books,..
7.	...and we <i>forgot</i> to bring our books,..	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>Forgot</i> should be replaced to <i>forget</i>	...and we <i>forget</i> to bring our books,..
8.	We will not get a score <i>by</i> our teacher	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>by</i> should be replaced <i>from</i>	<i>First</i> , we have to go out of the house
9.	<i>That's</i> why bringing books during...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>That's</i> should be replaced to <i>that is</i>	<i>That is</i> why bringing books during...
10.	<i>Student</i> who is forgetful	Error of article	Error of article <i>student</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	<i>A student</i> who is forgetful
11.	A Student who is <i>forgetful</i>	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Forgetful</i> should be added to <i>student</i>	A Student who is <i>forgetful student</i>
12.	<i>The second</i> , bringing books during....	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>The second</i> should be replaced to <i>second</i>	<i>Second</i> , bringing books during....
13.	It happens <i>in</i> every school days	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>in</i> should be removed	It happens every school days
14.	It <i>happen</i> in every school days	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Happen</i> should be replaced <i>happens</i>	It <i>happens</i> in every school days
15.	<i>The third</i> , bringing books	Error of Article	Error of Article	<i>Third</i> , bringing books during....

	during....		<i>The third</i> should be replaced to <i>Third</i>	
16 .	You <i>wants</i> to bring your laptop, supplies, <i>sports</i> clothes in a day	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>wants</i> should be replaced <i>want</i>	You <i>want</i> to bring your laptop, supplies, sports clothes in a day
17 .	....<i>difficut</i> to carry it	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>difficut</i> should be replaced <i>difficult</i>	....<i>difficult</i> to carry it
18 .	It <i>difficut</i> to carry it	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Is difficult</i> should be added <i>is</i>	It <i>is difficult</i> to carry it
19 .	You can <i>brings</i> other things	Error of Modal	Error of Modal <i>brings</i> should be replaced to <i>bring</i>	You can <i>bring</i> other things
20 .	Such as notes, supplies, or sport clothes in <i>a bag</i>	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>a</i> should be replaced to <i>the</i>	Such as notes, supplies, or sport clothes in <i>the bag</i>
21 .	.., no matter it is <i>related</i> the lesson or not	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>Related</i> should be replaced to <i>related to</i>	.., no matter it is <i>related to</i> the lesson or not
22 .	I dissagree with <i>statement</i> that...	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>statement</i> should be replaced to <i>the statement</i>	I dissagree with <i>the statement</i> that...
23 .	The easy ways for students to study <i>does</i> not depend on...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Does</i> should be replaced to <i>do</i>	The easy ways for students to study <i>do</i> not depend on...
24 .	They may use notebook to	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>to make , and</i>	They may use notebook to

	download or save E-book, <i>to make</i> notes, and sometimes <i>to searching</i> materials....		<i>to searching</i> should be replaced to <i>make</i> , <i>and search</i>	download or save E-book, <i>make</i> notes, and sometimes <i>search</i> materials....
26 .	.... to searching materials <i>in</i> Google.	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>in</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	.... to searching materials <i>on</i> Google.
27 .	<i>It the easiest</i> ways to study	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement It should be replaced to <i>It is</i>	<i>It is</i> the easiest ways to study
28 .	Dicipline does not always <i>relates</i> with bringing books	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>relates</i> should be replaced to <i>relate</i>	Dicipline does not always <i>relate</i> with bringing books
29 .	.....always relate <i>with</i> bringing books	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>With</i> should be replaced to <i>to</i>	.....always relate <i>to</i> bringing books
30 .	...they <i>obbey</i> the rules or something else...	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>obbey</i> should be replaced to <i>obey</i>	...they <i>obey</i> the rules or something else...
31 .	Sometimes people who <i>are bringing</i> a book....	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>are bringing</i> should be replaced to <i>bring</i>	Sometimes people who <i>bring</i> a book....
32 .	The <i>disciplline</i> of someone depends on the person	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>Disciplline</i> should be replaced to <i>discipline</i>	The <i>discipline</i> of someone depends on the person
32 .	In <i>the</i> conclusion, bringing books...	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>The</i> should be removed	In conclusion, bringing books...
33	They may think	Error of Gerund	Error of	They may

.	that not bringing books during school days and <i>decided</i> to use...		Gerund <i>decided</i> should be replaced to <i>deciding</i>	think that not bringing books during school days and <i>deciding</i> to use...
34	Everyone <i>have</i> their desicion...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>have</i> should be replaced to <i>has</i>	Everyone <i>has</i> their desicion...
35	Everyone have their <i>desicion</i> ...	Error of Word Order	Error of Word Order <i>Desicion</i> should be replaced to <i>decision</i>	Everyone <i>has</i> their <i>decision</i> ...

Table 4.5
The identification of the errors of students 5

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	.....that students are participating in, <i>with</i> cellphones students can easily find...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition , <i>with</i> should be removed	.....that students are participating in cellphones students can easily find..
2.	Maybe the teacher <i>did not</i> explain the material,..	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>did not</i> should be replaced to <i>do not</i>	Maybe the teacher <i>do not</i> explain the material,..
3.	Or indeed the teacher <i>told</i> the students to find the material....	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>told</i> should be replaced to <i>tell</i>	Or indeed the teacher <i>tell</i> the students to find the material....
4.	...for playing photograpic video because <i>with</i> the possibility of bringing cellphones to school,...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>with</i> should be replaced to <i>of</i>	...for playing photograpic video because <i>of</i> the possibility of
5.	If children do not know <i>videos positive</i> ,...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>videos positive</i>	If children do not know <i>positive</i>

			should be replaced to <i>positive videos</i>	<i>videos,...</i>
6.	If you <i>do not</i> want to <i>bads things</i> to happen,...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>bads things</i> should be replaced to <i>bad things</i>	If you <i>do not</i> want to <i>bad things</i> to happen,...
7.	..., it is <i>if best</i> you....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>if best</i> should be replaced to <i>best if</i>	..., it is <i>best if</i> you....
8.	.... if you do not <i>have bring</i> to	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>have bring</i> to should be replaced to <i>have to bring</i>	.... if you do not <i>have to bring</i>

Table 4.6
The identification of the errors of students 6

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	<i>In</i> this modern era,..	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>In</i> should be removed	This modern era,..
2.	..., <i>the</i> handphone is getting more advanced...	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>the</i> should be removed	..., handphone is getting more advanced...
3.	..., the handphone <i>is getting</i> more advanced...	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>is getting</i> should be added to <i>gets</i>	..., the handphone <i>gets</i> more advanced...
4.	...everything <i>need</i> handphone.	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Need</i> should be replaced to <i>needs</i>	...everything <i>needs</i> handphone.
5.	Because	Error of Gerund	Error of	Because

	handphone already has many application that <i>provide</i> features....		Gerund <i>provide</i> should be replaced to <i>providing</i>	handphone already has many application that <i>providing</i> features..
6.	If <i>a</i> students feel they left their book...	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>a</i> should be replaced to <i>the</i>	If <i>the</i> students feel they left their book...
7.	....while the distance from their home to school <i>so far</i> ,..	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>So far</i> should be added to <i>is so far</i>	....while the distance from their home to school <i>is so far</i> ,..
8.	...students <i>are focused on</i> their work...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>are focused on</i> should be replaced to <i>focus on</i>	...students <i>focus on</i> their work...
9.	Because <i>the</i> handphone can not distract them	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>The</i> should be replaced to <i>a</i>	Because <i>a</i> handphone can not distract them
10 .	.....handphone can not distract them <i>to learning</i>	Error of To-infinitive	Error of To-infinitive <i>to learning</i> should be replaced to <i>to learn</i>	.....handphone can not distract them <i>to learn</i>
11 .	Student <i>with</i> this type will not be easily...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>With</i> should be replaced to <i>in</i>	Student <i>in</i> this type will not be easily...
12 .	Handphone <i>give</i> students.... handphone <i>give</i> students access to cheat....	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>give</i> should be replaced to <i>give s</i>	Handphone <i>gives</i> students.... handphone <i>gives</i> students access to cheat....
13 .	Because it <i>is all</i> depends on...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb	Because it depends on...

			agreement <i>is all</i> should be removed	
14	Everything <i>need</i> handphone because everything is online based...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Need</i> should be added to <i>s</i>	Everything <i>needs</i> handphone because everything is online based...
15	Handphone can <i>distracting</i> students...	Error of modal	Error of modal <i>distracting</i> should be replaced to <i>distract</i>	Handphone can <i>distract</i> students...

Table 4.7
The identification of the errors of students 7

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	.....some benefits of students <i>brings</i> handphones...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Brings</i> should be <i>bring</i>	.....some benefits of students <i>bring</i> handphones...
2.	Students <i>should not allowed</i> to bring handphones to school.	Error of Active and passive voice	Error of Active and passive voice <i>should not allowed</i> should be added to <i>should not be allowed</i>	Students <i>should not be allowed</i> to bring handphones to school.
3	Students nowadays <i>relieves</i> boredom with their handphone,...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>relieves</i> should be added to <i>relieve</i>	Students nowadays <i>relieve</i> boredom with their handphone,...
4.	Students <i>engrossed</i> in the mobile phone	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>engrossed</i> should be <i>are</i>	Students <i>are engrossed</i> in the mobile phone

			<i>engrossed</i>	
5.	Students <i>engrosses</i> in their mobile phone	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>engrosses</i> should be added to engross	Students engross in their mobile phone
6.	... bringing handphone to school can make the students cheat during <i>examination</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>Examination</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	... bringing handphone to school can make the students cheat during <i>the examination</i>
7.	They have <i>are</i> getting more and more....	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>are</i> should be replaced to <i>been</i>	They have <i>been</i> getting more and more....
8.	They surf appropriate website, post picture or video <i>from</i> social media...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>From</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	They surf appropriate website, post picture or video <i>on</i> social media...
9.	They surf appropriate website, post picture or video from social media during class, or just <i>scrolling</i> ...	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>Scrolling</i> should be replaced to <i>Scroll</i>	They surf appropriate website, post picture or video from social media during class, or just <i>scroll</i> ...
10.	or just scrolling their social media without thinking about <i>study</i>	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>Study</i> should be replaced to <i>Studying</i>	or just scrolling their social media without thinking about <i>studying</i>
11.	There <i>is</i> many people who are immature...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Is</i> should be	There <i>are</i> many people who are immature...

			replaced to <i>are</i>	
12 .	Some students <i>will so be</i> mature that instead of worrying about their....	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>will so be</i> should be replaced to <i>will be so</i>	Some students <i>will be so</i> mature that instead of worrying about their....
13 .	<i>Their</i> taking their time...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Their</i> should be replaced to <i>they</i>	<i>They</i> takes their time...
14 .	Their <i>taking</i> their time...	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>Taking</i> should be replaced to <i>take</i>	<i>They takes</i> their time...
15 .	Bringing handphone to school can teach digital literacy <i>for</i> students	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>For</i> should be replaced to <i>to</i>	Bringing handphone to school can teach digital literacy <i>to</i> students
16 .	Students can use these tools productively <i>enables</i> a world of creativity....	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>enables</i> should be replaced to <i>enabling</i>	Students can use these tools productively <i>enabling</i> a world of creativity....
17 .	Bringing handphone to school can be <i>benefit</i> to the students	Error of article	Error of article <i>Benefit</i> should be replaced to <i>a benefit</i>	Bringing handphone to school can be <i>a benefit</i> to the students
18 .	..., and <i>for</i> this case, they can ask....	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>For</i> should be replaced to <i>in</i>	..., and <i>in</i> this case, they can ask....
19 .	While some other people believe that <i>bring</i> handphone...	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>Bring</i> should be replaced to <i>bringing</i>	While some other people believe that <i>bringing</i> handphone...
20 .	We can see that bringing handphone to	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>can</i> should be	We can see that bringing handphone to

	school will distract the students, <i>can</i> make the students...		replaced to <i>and can</i>	school will distract the students, <i>and can</i> make the students...
21	Because <i>advantages</i> of allowing...	Error of article	Error of article <i>Advantages</i> should be replaced to <i>the advantages</i>	Because <i>the advantages</i> of allowing...

Table 4.8
The identification of the errors of students 8

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1	Proper hydration allows you to reach your peak performance, <i>helps</i> you....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Helps</i> should be added <i>and</i>	Proper hydration allows you to reach your peak performance, <i>and helps</i> you....
2.	Drinking water is very important for our health <i>is helps</i> ...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>is</i> should be removed	Drinking water is very important for our health help...
3.	<i>This</i> can lead to insufficient body...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>This</i> should be replaced to <i>It</i>	<i>It</i> can lead to insufficient body...
4	They say <i>improve</i> brain function....	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive <i>improve</i> should be replaced to <i>to improve</i>	They say <i>to improve</i> brain function....
5.	Because headaches <i>needs</i> some drugs...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Needs</i> should be replaced to <i>need</i>	Because headaches <i>need</i> some drugs...
6.	Drinking water just <i>to facilitate</i>	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive	Drinking water just <i>facilitates</i>

	the process...		<i>to facilitate</i> should be replaced to <i>facilitates</i>	the process...
7.	When we study hard, but <i>not balanced</i> by drinking enough water,...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>not balanced</i> should be replaced to <i>are not balanced</i>	When we study hard, but <i>are not balanced</i> by drinking enough water,...
8.	Headaches do not have <i>significant correlation....</i>	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>significant correlation</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	Headaches do not have <i>a significant correlation....</i>
9.	Headaches need some drugs to relieve it, drinking water just <i>to facilitate...</i>	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>to facilitate</i> should be replaced to <i>facilitates</i>	Headaches need some drugs to relieve it, drinking water just <i>facilitates.</i>
10.	Headaches need some drugs to relieve <i>it</i> ,	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>It</i> should be replaced to <i>them</i>	Headaches need some drugs to relieve <i>them</i> ,
11.	Some <i>other</i> people may argue...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>other</i> should be removed	Some people may argue...
12.	When we study hard, but <i>not balanced....</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>not balanced</i> should be added <i>are</i>	When we study hard, but <i>are not balanced....</i>
13.	Increasing brain function can not <i>by</i> drinking water	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>by</i> should be replaced to <i>be</i>	Increasing brain function can not <i>be</i> drinking water
14.	<i>The loss of</i> 1-3% of body weight....	Error of Word order	Error of Word order	<i>Losing</i> 1-3% of body weight....

			<i>The loss of should be replaced losing</i>	
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Table 4.9
The identification of the errors of students 9

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Moreover, the hanphones <i>is</i> a multi-functional communication tool	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Is</i> should be replaced to <i>are</i>	Moreover, the hanphones <i>are</i> a multi-functional communication tool
2.	<i>In</i> English lesson,...	Error of article	Error of article <i>In</i> should be replaced to <i>an</i>	<i>an</i> English lesson,...
3.	<i>Teacher</i> can give a conversation in English	Error of article	Error of article <i>Teacher</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	<i>A teacher</i> can give a conversation in English
4.	Teacher can make mini-games or <i>quiz</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>quiz</i> should be added to <i>es</i>	Teacher can make mini-games or <i>quizes</i>
5.	Teacher can make mini-games or quiz <i>use</i> handphone	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>Use</i> should be replaced to <i>using</i>	Teacher can make mini-games or quiz <i>using</i> handphone
6.	This can make <i>learning</i> process....	Error of article	Error of article <i>learning</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	This can make <i>the learning</i> process....
7.	If there are additional lessons or group <i>discussion</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Discussion</i> should be added <i>s</i>	If there are additional lessons or group <i>discussions</i>

8.	..to ignore the temptation of the <i>fasitilies</i> of their phone	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Fasitilies</i> should be replaced to <i>facilities</i>	..to ignore the temptation of the <i>facilities</i> of their phone
9.	Bringing handphone to school can interfere <i>students' learning concentration</i>	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>students' learning concentration</i> should be added to <i>with</i>	Bringing handphone to school can interfere <i>with students' learning concentration</i>
10	... the students cheat during <i>examination</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>Examination</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	... the students cheat during <i>the examination</i>
11	They say that there is <i>possibility...</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>Possibility</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	They say that there is <i>a possibility...</i>

Table 4.10

The identification of the errors of students 10

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Teacher that cannot breath to <i>providing</i> first aid...	Error of article	Error of article <i>Providing</i> should be added to <i>provide</i>	Teacher that cannot breath to <i>provide</i> first aid...
2.	I disagree with <i>statement</i> that...	Error of article	Error of article <i>statement</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	I disagree with <i>the statement</i> that...
3.	Reduce fighting and bullying, <i>is to</i> help in emergency situation, <i>is to</i> prevent....	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>is to</i> should be removed	Reduce fighting and bullying, help in emergency situation, prevent....
4.	<i>Parents</i> can be	Error of article	Error of	<i>The parents</i>

	less worried about....		article <i>Parents</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	can be less worried about....
5.	.... is to monitor and <i>reduce</i> fighting and bullying	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive <i>Reduce</i> should be replaced to <i>to reduce</i>	.... is to monitor and <i>to reduce</i> fighting and bullying
6.	..being bullied by others inside <i>of</i> the classroom	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>of</i> should be removed	..being bullied by others inside the classroom
7.	A security guard could put a stop <i>to bullying</i> ...	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive <i>to bullying</i> should be replaced to <i>to bully</i>	A security guard could put a stop <i>to bully</i> ...
8.	Security guards will also help <i>reduce</i> bullying,....	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive <i>Reduce</i> should be replaced to <i>to reduce</i>	Security guards will also help <i>to reduce</i> bullying,....
9.	That cannot breathe <i>to providing</i>	Error of to infinitive	Error of to infinitive <i>to providing</i> should be replaced to <i>to provide</i>	That cannot breathe <i>to provide</i>
10	Some <i>other</i> people may argue	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>other</i> should be removed	Some people may argue

Table 4.11
The identification of the errors of students 11

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	....a person more advanced and <i>develop</i> .	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>develop</i> should be added to <i>ed</i>	....a person more advanced and <i>developed</i> . distancing
2.	A particular field	Error of	Error of	A particular

	would look <i>in</i> their job	Preposition	Preposition <i>in</i> should be replaced to <i>about</i>	field would look <i>about</i> their job
3.	A person who <i>passionate</i> about something....	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>passionate</i> should be added to <i>is</i>	A person who <i>is passionate</i> about something....
4.	Happiness <i>can't</i> be bought....	Error of Word Order	Error of Word Order <i>can't</i> should be replaced to <i>cannot</i>	Happiness <i>cannot</i> be bought....
5.	<i>We'll</i> get the money from...	Error of Word Order	Error of Word Order <i>We'll</i> should be replaced to <i>We will</i>	<i>We will</i> get the money from...
6.	Passion <i>make</i> us want to try more.	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Make</i> should be added to <i>s</i>	Passion <i>makes</i> us want to try more.
7.	When <i>work</i> on something....	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>Work</i> should be replaced to <i>working</i>	When <i>working</i> on something....
8.	Instead of spending our precious time <i>to</i> something	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>to</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	Instead of spending our precious time <i>on</i> something
9.	Because passion <i>make</i> us want to.....	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Make</i> should be added to <i>s</i>	Because passion <i>makes</i> us want to.....
10.	What is going to get <i>our</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Our</i> should be replaced to <i>us</i>	What is going to get <i>us</i>
11.	I rebut <i>to</i> what my opponents ...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition	I rebut what my opponents

			<i>to</i> should be removed	..
12.	But, there are several <i>reason</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>Reason</i> should be added to <i>s</i>	But, there are several <i>reasons</i>
13.	We <i>will</i> more passionate...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>will</i> should be added to <i>be</i>	We <i>will be</i> more passionate...
14.	When <i>work</i> on something that we enjoy	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>work</i> should be replaced to <i>working</i>	When <i>working</i> on something that we enjoy
15.	Passion <i>in</i> work is the best...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>In</i> should be replaced to <i>for</i>	Passion <i>for</i> work is the best...
16.	If we are in <i>leadership position</i>	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>leadership position</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	If we are in <i>a leadership position</i>

Table 4.12
The identification of the errors of students 12

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Indonesian <i>prople</i> should be vaccinated	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Prople</i> should be replaced to <i>people</i>	Indonesian <i>people</i> should be vaccinated
2.	In addition <i>to maintaining</i> immunity,....	Error of To infinitive	Error of To infinitive <i>to maintaining</i> should be replaced to <i>to maintain</i>	In addition <i>to maintain</i> immunity,..
3.	....based on the research that	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb	....based on the research that <i>is</i>

	<i>conducted</i> by Andrew Wakefield in 1998.		agreement <i>Conducted</i> should be replaced to <i>is conducted</i>	<i>conducted</i> by Andrew Wakefield in 1998.
4.	Social media can use in via <i>gadget, computer or PC,....</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>gadget, computer or PC</i> should be added to <i>s</i>	Social media can use in via <i>gadgets, computers or PCs,....</i>
5.	..based <i>in</i> software or application.	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>in</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	..based <i>on</i> software or application.
6.	By 2023, the number of social media users in the United <i>states</i> is 257 million	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>states</i> should be replaced to <i>States</i>	By 2023, the number of social media users in the United <i>States</i> is 257 million
7.	By 2023, the number of social media users in the United states <i>is</i> 257 million	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>is</i> should be replaced to <i>will be</i>	By 2023, the number of social media users in the United states <i>will be</i> 257 million
8.	Social media <i>very useful</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>very useful</i> should be added <i>is</i>	Social media <i>is very useful</i>
9.	Social media makes young people flexibility <i>on</i> communication	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>on</i> should be replaced to <i>in</i>	Social media makes young people flexibility <i>in</i> communication
10.	It helps <i>for</i> young people	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>For</i> should be removed	It helps young people
11.	Educate <i>our self...</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb	Educate <i>ourselves</i>

			agreement <i>our self</i> should be replaced to <i>ourselves</i>	
12 .	We would <i>to read</i> or we...	Error of Modal	Error of Modal <i>to read</i> should be replaced to <i>read</i>	We would <i>read</i> or we...
13 .	It <i>help</i> us to more creativity and find new...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>help</i> should be added <i>s</i>	It <i>helps</i> us to more creativity and find new...
14 .	A lot of choices of <i>application</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>application</i> should be added <i>s</i>	A lot of choices of <i>applications</i>
15 .	.. that can help us <i>in</i> educate or we..	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>In</i> should be replaced to <i>to</i>	.. that can help us <i>to</i> educate or we..
16 .	We can search <i>an</i> information in Google	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>An</i> should be removed	We can search information in Google
17 .	We can search an information <i>in</i> Google	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>In</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	We can search an information <i>on</i> Google
18 .	Young people can create information, blog, photos or videos, etc. and <i>publishing</i>	Error of Modal	Error of Modal <i>Publishing</i> should be replaced to <i>publish</i>	Young people can create information, blog, photos or videos, etc. and <i>publish</i>
19 .	Young people more interesting <i>with</i> Facebook	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>With</i> should be replaced to <i>in</i>	Young people more interesting <i>in</i> Facebook
20 .	Opponents <i>argued....</i>	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>Argued</i> should be replaced to	Opponents <i>argue</i>

			<i>Argue</i>	
21	They want to <i>playing</i> ...	Error of To infinitive	Error of To infinitive to <i>playing</i> should be replaced to to <i>play</i>	They want to <i>play</i>
22	They will <i>staring</i> at gadget	Error of Modal	Error of Modal <i>Staring</i> should be replaced to <i>star</i>	They will <i>star</i> at gadget
23	Also forget a time to <i>doing</i>	Error of To infinitive	Error of To infinitive to <i>doing</i> should be replaced to to <i>do</i>	Also forget a time to <i>do</i>
24	If parents <i>called</i> him to help...	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>called</i> should be replaced to <i>call</i>	If parents <i>call</i> him to help...
25	It will help child <i>to</i> has not addiction	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>To</i> should be replaced to <i>that</i>	It will help child <i>that</i> hasn't addiction
26	....<i>hasn't</i> addiction	Error of Word order	Error of Word order <i>hasn't</i> should be replaced to <i>Has not</i>	
27	Everything is <i>depend</i>	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses is <i>depend</i> should be replaced to <i>depends</i>	Everything <i>depends</i>
28	... depend <i>with</i>	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>With</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	... depend <i>on</i>

Table 4.13
The identification of the errors of students 13

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	<i>Full school day</i>	Error of word order	Error of word	<i>Full-day</i>

	is an educational		order <i>Full school day</i> should be added to <i>Full-day</i> <i>school</i>	<i>school</i> is an educational
2.	<i>The first,....</i> <i>The second,...</i> <i>The third,.....</i>	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>The</i> should be removed	<i>First,....</i> <i>Second,...</i> <i>Third,.....</i>
3.	<i>I don't</i> think....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>don't</i> should be replaced to <i>do</i> <i>not</i>	<i>I do not</i> think....

Table 4.14
The identification of the errors of students 14

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	The success and success of the caliphate system <i>has</i> reached its peak,....	Error of Subject- verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>has</i> should be replaced to <i>have</i>	The success and success of the caliphate system <i>have</i> reached its peak,....
2.	This kind of thing <i>is difficult</i> <i>certainly</i> to find in Indonesia <i>who</i> is the most worthy	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>difficult</i> <i>certainly, who</i> should be replaced to <i>certainly</i> <i>difficult, which</i>	This kind of thing is <i>certainly</i> <i>difficult</i> to find in Indonesia <i>which</i> is the most worthy
3.	The caliphate itself has been successful <i>at</i> some time,...	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>at</i> should be replaced to <i>for</i>	The caliphate itself has been successful <i>for</i> some time,...

Table 4.15
The identification of the errors of students 15

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	...about <i>the</i> <i>impact</i> of giving free internet	Error of Subject- verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement	...about <i>the</i> <i>impacts</i> of giving free

	access...		<i>the impacts</i> should be replaced to <i>the</i> <i>impacts</i>	internet access...
2.	That giving free internet access <i>for</i> children	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>for</i> should be replaced to <i>to</i>	That giving free internet access <i>to</i> children
3.	We <i>don't</i> know... <i>It's</i> impossible...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>don't, It's</i> should be added to <i>do not ,It is</i>	We <i>do not</i> know... <i>It is</i> impossible...

Table 4.16
The identification of the errors of students 16

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	This <i>is to reduce</i> the number of.....	Error of Tenses	Error of Tenses <i>is to reduce</i> should be replaced to <i>reduces</i>	This <i>reduces</i> the number of.....
2.	<i>Use</i> of public transportation....	Error of Article	Error of Article <i>Use</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	<i>The use</i> of public transportation.. ..
3.	A lot of crime happens <i>in</i> public transportation	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>In</i> should be replaced to <i>on</i>	A lot of crime happens <i>on</i> public transportation
4.	I hope that <i>by</i> using public transportation	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>by</i> should be removed	I hope that using public transportation

Table 4.17
The identification of the errors of students 17

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	..that bringing handphone to	Error of word order	Error of word order	..that bringing handphone to

	<i>scholl</i> can interfere....		<i>Scholl</i> should be replaced to <i>school</i>	<i>school</i> can interfere....
2.	For example, playing music, chatting, taking selfies, and groupies, <i>to playing</i> video, and editing.	Error of gerund	Error of gerund <i>to plyaing</i> should be added to <i>playing</i>	For example, playing music, chatting, taking selfies, and groupies, <i>playing</i> video, and editing.
3.	..which can be accessed easily through their <i>handphone</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>handphone</i> should be replaced to <i>handphones</i>	..which can be accessed easily through their <i>handphones</i>

Table 4.18
The identification of the errors of students 18

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Children should not play <i>social media</i>	Error of article	Error of article <i>social media</i> should be added to <i>a</i>	Children should not play <i>a social media</i>
2.	...during the ongoing <i>uncertainly</i> of the covid-19 pandemic.	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Uncertainly</i> should be replaced to <i>uncertainty</i>	...during the ongoing <i>uncertainty</i> of the covid-19 pandemic.
3.	Social media is not very beneficial for children and playing <i>social media</i>	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>social media</i> should be added to <i>on</i>	Social media is not very beneficial for children and playing <i>on social media</i>

Table 4.19
The identification of the errors of students 19

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
----	--------------------------	-----------------------	-------------	------------

1.	Some are against and pros <i>of</i> the plan to move....	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>In</i> should be replaced to <i>of</i>	Some are against and pros <i>of</i> the plan to move....
2.	....is better <i>to use</i> to prosper people.	Error of Active and Passive Voice	Error of Active and Passive Voice <i>to use</i> should be replaced to <i>used</i>	....is better <i>used</i> to prosper people.
3.	<i>I do not also</i> agree...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>I do not also</i> should be replaced to <i>I also do not</i>	<i>I also do not</i> agree...

Table 4.20
The identification of the errors of students 20

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	So <i>it only is natural</i>	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>only is</i> should be replaced to <i>it is only</i>	So <i>it is only natural</i>
2.	Time <i>are not</i> money..	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>are not</i> should be replaced to <i>is not</i>	Time <i>is not</i> money..
3.	Then <i>it useless</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>it useless</i> should be replaced to <i>it is useless</i>	Then <i>it is useless</i>

Table 4.21
The identification of the errors of students 21

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
----	--------------------------	-----------------------	-------------	------------

1.	There are numerous how to tutoriala that <i>makes</i> is possible...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>makes</i> should be replaced to <i>make</i>	There are numerous how to tutoriala that <i>make</i> is possible...
2.	...watching Youtube <i>make</i> children being...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>make</i> should be replaced to <i>makes</i>	...watching Youtube <i>makes</i> children being...
3.	As a result, <i>we seeing</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>seeing</i> should be replaced to <i>see</i>	As a result, we <i>see</i>
4.	<i>It vital is</i> for....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>vital is</i> should be replaced to <i>is vital</i>	<i>It is vital</i> for....
5.	..not only <i>waseting</i> time	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Waseting</i> should be replaced to <i>wasting</i>	..not only <i>wasting</i> time

Table 4.22
The identification of the errors of students 22

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	<i>It possible is</i> the children to be....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>It possible is</i> should be replaced to <i>It is possible</i>	<i>It is possible</i> the children to be....

Table 4.23
The identification of the errors of students 23

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
----	--------------------------	-----------------------	-------------	------------

1.	Can you imagine living <i>with out</i> money...	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>with out</i> should be replaced to <i>without</i>	Can you imagine living <i>without</i> money...
2.	..that you have <i>for</i> that experience	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>for</i> should be removed	..that you have that experience
3.	According to <i>him</i> happiness....	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>him</i> should be replaced to <i>his</i>	According to <i>his</i> happiness....

Table 4.24
The identification of the errors of students 24

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	<i>Parents</i> are also involved....	Error of article	Error of article <i>parents</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	<i>The parents</i> are also involved....
2.	...that <i>definitely</i> has been taught,...	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>definitely</i> should be replaced to <i>that has been definitely</i>	... <i>that has been definitely</i> taught,..
3.	...after <i>busy</i> weekday	Error of Gerund	Error of Gerund <i>busy</i> should be replaced to <i>being busy</i>	...after <i>being busy</i> weekday

Table 4.25
The identification of the errors of students 25

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Bringing cellphones <i>is</i> modern facilities..	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>is</i> should be added to <i>are</i>	Bringing cellphones <i>are</i> modern facilities..

2.	Handphone for student <i>make</i> interruption	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>make</i> should be replaced to <i>makes</i>	Handphone for student <i>makes</i> interruption
3.	..that make mobile phone <i>called</i> a simple learning media.	Error of Active and Passive Voice	Error of Active and Passive Voice <i>called</i> should be replaced to <i>is called</i>	..that make mobile phone <i>is called</i> a simple learning media.

Table 4.26
The identification of the errors of students 26

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	... <i>they if don't</i> do this.	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>they if don't</i> should be replaced to <i>.if they do not</i>	... <i>if they do not</i> do this.

Table 4.27
The identification of the errors of students 27

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	...to give the death penalty <i>for</i> corruptors.	Error of Preposition	Error of Preposition <i>for</i> should be added to <i>of</i>	...to give the death penalty <i>of</i> corruptors.
2.	There is <i>countrye</i> where....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>countrye</i> should be replaced to <i>country</i>	There is <i>country</i> where....
3.	To reduce corruption case <i>are</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>are</i> should be replaced to <i>is</i>	To reduce corruption case <i>is</i>

Table 4.28
The identification of the errors of students 28

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Second, homework <i>reduce</i>	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>reduce</i> should be added to <i>s</i>	Second, homework <i>reduces</i>
2.	<i>That why is</i> , if you....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>That why is</i> should be replaced to <i>That is why</i>	<i>That is why</i> , if you....
3.	The teacher <i>really doesn't</i> check....	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>really doesn't</i> should be replaced to <i>does not really</i>	The teacher <i>does not really</i> check....pandemic.
4.	The teacher should give <i>assignments</i> appropriately....	Error of article	Error of article <i>assignments</i> should be added to <i>the</i>	The teacher should give <i>the assignments</i> appropriately... .

Table 4.29
The identification of the errors of students 29

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Indonesian <i>prople</i> should be vaccinated	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>Prople</i> should be replaced to <i>people</i>	Indonesian <i>people</i> should be vaccinated
2.	In addition <i>to maintaining</i> immunity,....	Error of To infinitive	Error of To infinitive <i>to maintaining</i> should be replaced to <i>to maintain</i>	In addition <i>to maintain</i> immunity,..
3.	....based on the research that	Error of Active and passive voice	Error of Active and passive	....based on the research that <i>is</i>

	<i>conducted</i> by Andrew Wakefield in 1998.		voice <i>Conducted</i> should be replaced to <i>is conducted</i>	<i>conducted</i> by Andrew Wakefield in 1998.
--	---	--	--	---

Table 4.30
The identification of the errors of students 30

No	Identification of Errors	Description of Errors	Explanation	Correction
1.	Second, giving homework <i>for</i> students provides no real benefit.	Error of preposition	Error of preposition <i>for</i> should be replaced to <i>to</i>	Second, giving homework <i>to</i> students provides no real benefit.
2.	....that they <i>wanting</i> to sign up for.	Error of tenses	Error of tenses <i>have been wanting</i> should be replaced to <i>wanted</i>	....that they <i>wanted</i> to sign up for.
3.	kids <i>starts</i> working on their homeworks,	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>starts</i> should be replaced to <i>start</i>	kids <i>start</i> working on their homeworks,
4.	they <i>don't</i> spend the teacher <i>doesn't</i> give and <i>don't</i> create <i>time family</i> .	Error of word order	Error of word order <i>don't, doesn't, time family</i> should be replaced to <i>do not, does not, family time</i> .	they <i>do not</i> spend.... the teacher <i>does not</i> give ....and <i>do not</i> create <i>family time</i> .
5.	Sometimes when students <i>does</i> homework it adds...	Error of Subject-verb agreement	Error of Subject-verb agreement <i>does</i> should be added <i>do</i> ,	Sometimes when students <i>do</i> homework, it adds...

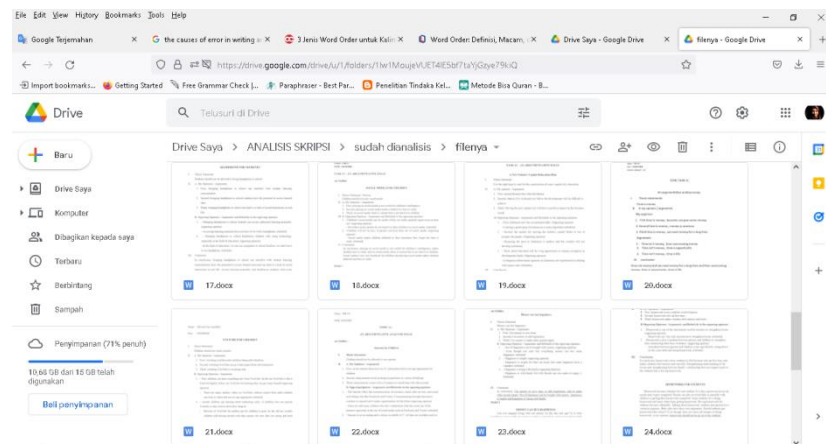
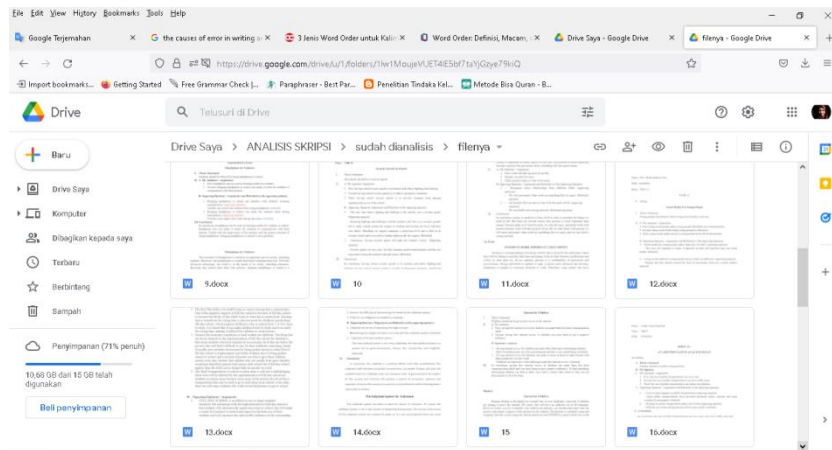
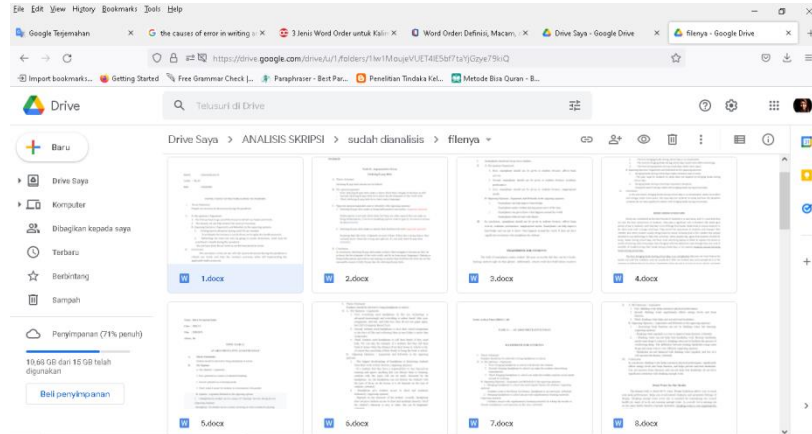
Appendix 2

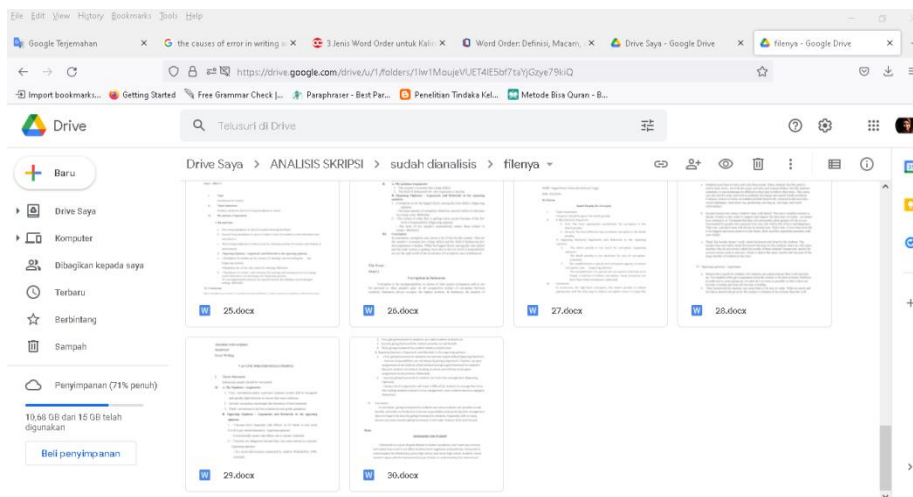
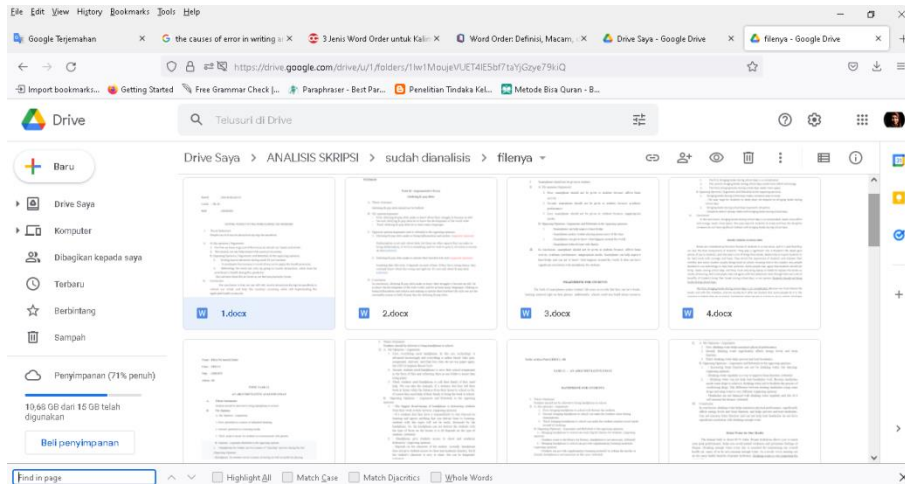
Table 4.2 The Recapitulation of Students' Errors

Students	Types of Errors								
	To-infinite	Gerund	Preposition	Active and Passive Voice	Agreement	Word order	Article	Modal	Tenses
1	2	1	2		1	4	4	1	
2			1	1	7	1	5		1
3		1	2	1	3	7	3		4
4		1	7		7	7	8	1	5
5			2			4			2
6	1	1	2		6		3	1	1
7		3	3	1	7	2	3		2
8	2				8	2	1		1
9		1	1		3	1	5		
10	4		1		2		3		
11		2	4		6	3	1		
12	3		7		6	4	1	3	4
13						2	1		
14					1	1	1		
15					1	1	1		
16					1	1	1		
17					1	1	1		
18					1	1	1		
19					1	1	1		
20						3			
21					2	3			
22						1			
23			2		1				
24		1				1	1		
25					1	1	1		
26						1			
27			1		1	1			
28					1	2	1		
29	1				1	1			
30			1		2		1		1
Total errors	13	11	36	3	71	57	48	6	21
The result of total errors	266								

Appendix 3

Documentation





Appendix 4

Permission letter



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI (IAIN) KEDIRI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH**

Jalan Sunan Ampel No. 7, Kec. Ngronggo, Kota Kediri, Jawa Timur. Kode Pos 64127
Telepon (0354) 689282 | Website: www.iainkediri.ac.id

Nomor : B-0834/In.36/D2/PP.07.01.05/03/2022
Lamp. : -
Perihal : **Permohonan Izin Riset / Penelitian**

Kediri, 18 Maret 2022

Kepada
Dosen Pengampu Mata Kuliah Essay Writing
di Tempat

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan hormat kami beritahukan bahwa mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : DORALINA SYAUQUINA HARDY
NIM : 932224518
Semester : 8
Prodi : TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Dalam rangka menyelesaikan studi dan menyusun skripsinya yang perlu melakukan penelitian lapangan. Untuk itu kami memohon agar mahasiswa yang bersangkutan diberi izin dan kesempatan untuk melakukan penelitian di wilayah / lembaga yang menjadi wewenang Bapak / Ibu, dalam bidang-bidang yang terkait dengan judul skripsinya, yaitu :

"Error Analysis on College Students' Argumentative Essay Writing"

Mahasiswa yang melaksanakan riset/penelitian akan berkewajiban mentaati semua peraturan yang berlaku di lembaga/instansi tempat penelitiannya.
Demikian atas perkenan dan kerjasama Bapak/Ibu. kami sampaikan terimakasih.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

a.n. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah,
Kepala Bagian Tata Usaha



JULFIANA EVARINI, S.E
NIP. 19710702 199803 2 002

Sent To : doralinashardy@gmail.com

Appendix 5

Validation Letter



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
(I A I N) KEDIRI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH**

Alamat : Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri (Kode Pos) 64127 ☎Telp. (0354) 689282 - Fax. (0354) 686564

June 20, 2022.

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.I.
Lecture, Academic Writing
State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri
Kediri

Dear Madam,

The undersigned, a English Education student who taking up Bachelor degree (S1) in State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri, is currently processing a thesis for this semester entitled, “ **Error Analysis on College Students’ Argumentative Essay Writing**”.

In connection with this, the researcher will be needing assistance with to validation of essay error analysis necessary for the study. Knowing that you are most fit and capable to provide such, the undersigned has chosen and would like to ask approval from your good office to be the evaluator.

Thank you very much and God bless you

Sincerely yours,

Doralina Syauqina Hardy
Student-Researcher

Confirmed by,

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.I.
198607022015032003

Appendix 6

Kartu Bimbingan Pembimbing I



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
(I A I N) KEDIRI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Alamat : Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri (Kode Pos) 64127 Telp. (0354) 689282 - Fax. (0354) 686564

DAFTAR BIMBINGAN DAN KONSULTASI PENYELESAIAN SKRIPSI PROGRAM STUDI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS ANGKATAN 2018



Nama Mahasiswa : Doralina Syauqina Hardy
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 932224518
Semester / Tahun Akademik : 8/2022
Dosen Pembimbing 1 Skripsi : Drs. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd.
Judul Skripsi : ERROR ANALYSIS ON COLLEGE STUDENTS'
ARGUMENTATIVE ESSAY WRITING

NO.	TANGGAL KONSULTASI	CATATAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING	TANDA TANGAN
1.	Selasa, 15 Februari 2022	Revisi Chapter I	
2.	Selasa, 15 Maret 2022	Revisi Chapter II	
3.	Senin, 28 Maret 2022	Revisi Chapter III dan Konsultasi Chapter IV	
4.	Jum'at, 20 Mei 2022	Revisi Chapter IV dan Konsultasi Chapter V	
5.	Selasa, 31 Mei 2022	Revisi Chapter IV, V dan Konsultasi Appendix	
6.	Jum'at, 10 Juni 2022	Revisi Chapter V dan Appendix, dan Konsultasi Abstract	
7.	Senin, 13 Juni 2022	Revisi Abstract dan Konsultasi References, table of content, dll.	
8.	Senin, 20	Revisi Chapter V dan Konsultasi	



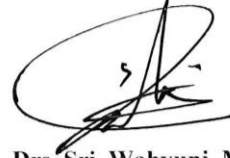
**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
(IAIN) KEDIRI
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Alamat : Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri (Kode Pos) 64127 Telp. (0354) 689282 - Fax. (0354) 686564

	Juni 2022	Page of The Table, dll.	
9.	Jum'at, 24 Juni 2022	Revisi Page of The Table, dll.	
10.	Selasa, 28 Juni 2022	ACC Skripsi	

Kediri, 28 Juni 2022

DOSEN PEMBIMBING I



Drs. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd.
NIP.198409092011012018

Appendix 7

Kartu Bimbingan Pembimbing II



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
(IAIN) KEDIRI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Alamat : Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri (Kode Pos) 64127 ☎Telp. (0354) 689282 - Fax. (0354) 686564

**DAFTAR BIMBINGAN DAN KONSULTASI PENYELESAIAN
SKRIPSI
PROGRAM STUDI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS
ANGKATAN 2018**



Nama Mahasiswa : Doralina Syauqina Hardy
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 932224518
Semester / Tahun Akademik : 8/2022
Dosen Pembimbing 1 Skripsi : Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd
Judul Skripsi : ERROR ANALYSIS ON COLLEGE STUDENTS' ARGUMENTATIVE ESSAY WRITING

NO.	TANGGAL KONSULTASI	CATATAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING	TANDA TANGAN
1.	Selasa, 15 Februari 2022	Revisi Chapter I	
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3.	Senin, 28 Maret 2022	Revisi Chapter III dan Konsultasi Chapter IV	
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7.	Senin, 13 Juni 2022	Revisi Abstract dan Konsultasi References, table of content, dll.	
8.	Senin, 20	Revisi Chapter V dan Konsultasi	




**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
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Alamat : Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri (Kode Pos) 64127 Telp. (0354) 689282 - Fax. (0354) 686564

	Juni 2022	Page of The Table, dll.	
9.	Jum'at, 24 Juni 2022	Revisi Page of The Table, dll.	
10.	Selasa, 28 Juni 2022	ACC Skripsi	

Kediri, 28 Juni 2022

DOSEN PEMBIMBING II


Annisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd
NIP.199008092019032008

CURRICULUM VITAE

DORALINA SYAUQINA HARDY





EDUCATION DETAILS	PERSONAL DETAILS												
<div style="display: flex;">  <div> <p><i>Tk Dharma Wanita Plaosan</i> 2003- 2005</p> <p><i>SDN Plaosan II</i> 2005-2011</p> <p><i>SMPN 1 Wates</i> 2011-2014</p> <p><i>SMAN 2 Pare</i> 2014-2017</p> <p><i>IAIN Kediri</i> 2018-Sekarang</p> </div> </div>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Name</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Doralina Syauqina Hardy</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Place & Date Birth</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Kediri, March 17th 1999</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Gender</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Female</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Address</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Dsn. Temboro, Ds. Plaosan, Kec. Wates, Kediri, Jawa Timur, 64174.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Faculty</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Tarbiyah</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><i>Major</i></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">English Education</td> </tr> </table>	<i>Name</i>	Doralina Syauqina Hardy	<i>Place & Date Birth</i>	Kediri, March 17th 1999	<i>Gender</i>	Female	<i>Address</i>	Dsn. Temboro, Ds. Plaosan, Kec. Wates, Kediri, Jawa Timur, 64174.	<i>Faculty</i>	Tarbiyah	<i>Major</i>	English Education
<i>Name</i>	Doralina Syauqina Hardy												
<i>Place & Date Birth</i>	Kediri, March 17th 1999												
<i>Gender</i>	Female												
<i>Address</i>	Dsn. Temboro, Ds. Plaosan, Kec. Wates, Kediri, Jawa Timur, 64174.												
<i>Faculty</i>	Tarbiyah												
<i>Major</i>	English Education												