

AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES IN *THE ELLEN SHOW*

Thesis

Presented to

State Islamic of Kediri

In Partial of Requirement

For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



By:

Aprilia Rosanti

NIM. 9.322.002.18

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

2022

DECLARATION OF AUTHENCITY

Name : APRILLIA ROSANTI

Student's ID Number : 9322.002.18

Study Program : Department of English Language Education

Faculty : Faculty of Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES
IN "THE ELLEN TALK SHOW"

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any material previously written or published by another person except those indicate in quotation and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim for others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* (S1) in English Education Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 20 June 2022

The Researcher,

APRILLIA ROSANTI

NIM. 93220218

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Aprillia Rosanti has been approved by the thesis advisors for the further approval by the board examiners

AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES IN *THE ELLEN SHOW*

APRILLIA ROSANTI

NIM. 932200218

Approved by:

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Toyvibah,SS,M.Pd
NIP. 197212202006042003

Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd
NIP.199008092019032008

RATIFICATION SHEET
AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES IN *THE ELLEN SHOW*
APRILLIA ROSANTI
NIM. 9.322.002.18

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of
Kediri on June, 22nd 2022

1. Main Examiner

Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling., P.hD

NIP.197707132003122003 (.....)

2. Examiner I

Dr. Toyyibah,SS,M.Pd

NIP. 197212202006042003 (.....)

3. Examiner II

Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd

NIP. 199008092019032008 (.....)

Kediri, June 22nd 2022

Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Education
State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Prof. Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd

NIP. 197004121994032006

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 29 Mei 2022

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (lembar) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah Institut Agama Islam (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : Aprillia Rosanti

NIM : 932200218

Judul : An Analysis of Politeness Strategies In *The Ellen Show*

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Toyvibah,SS,M.Pd
NIP. 197212202006042003

Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd
NIP.199008092019032008

NOTA KONSULTASI

Kediri, 29 Mei 2022

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (lembar) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah Institut Agama Islam (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk tugas akhir penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : Aprillia Rosanti

NIM : 932200218

Judul : An Analysis of Politeness Strategies In *The Ellen Show*

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Toyvibah,SS,M.Pd
NIP. 197212202006042003

Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd
NIP.199008092019032008

MOTTO

**When the pain of an obstacle is too great, challenge
yourself to be stronger.**

DEDICATION

In the name of Allah, the Beneficient and the Merciful, this thesis is dedicated to:

1. My beloved mother; Mrs.Kati Sri Wilujeng S.Pd, a strong and patient woman, always guides me everything and to my beloved father; Mr.Edi Hermanto S.Pd, the energy of my life, my first love, my first supporter in all my way, who always work hard and give the best for my life.
2. My little sister;Richa Oka Barera, who always give me a little attention and always pray for me.
3. My future husband Andri Ermanda who always give me support and always want me to do the best thing in my life.
4. All of my family who always give me so many best advices everytime.
5. My best friends Meliana Dwi Rahmawati and Hana Binti Sa'adah; especially . I realize that I am not good people but thank you so much for still calling me a friend until now.
6. Mrs. Toyyibah,SS,M.Pd. And Mrs. Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd; who always guide me during the process of write this thesis.
7. The last I want to thank to myself;Aprillia Rosanti, I know this process is so hard but you still strong and do a great job. I just want to tell, you are excellent, you are brave, and you will success in the future.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Assalamu'alaikum wr. Wb

In the end of Allah SWT, the most gracious and the most merciful, Praise the researcher give to Allah SWT who has bestowed His grace and affection so that the researcher can finish this graduating paper. Sholawat are always presented to the lord of the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has led his people in the right way and brought human beings from the darkness into the brightness as we behold today. The researcher would like to express her big thanks for her dearest parents, who had given prayer, strength, motivation and their loves as long as time during her academic process.

This thesis is written to fulfill of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) English Education Program. The title of this thesis is *“An Analysis of Politeness Strategies in The Ellen Show.”*

This graduation paper will not be completed without the support and guidance of individuals and institutions. Therefore, researcher would like to express special thanks to”

1. Dr. Wahidul Anam, M.Ag., as the Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
2. Dr. Ali Anwar, M.Pd., as the Dean of Faculty of Education, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
3. Dr. Ary Setya Budi Ningrum, M.Pd., as the Head of English Education Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

4. Dr. Toyyibah, SS,M.Pd, and Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd, as my respectable advisors, for all guidance, knowledge, support, suggestion, time, spirit, and patience.
5. All lectures of IAIN Kediri, especially those English Department for their valuable thought, knowledge and English teaching for my study during Academic year at IAIN Kediri.
6. For all my friends of IAIN Kediri, we have been through a lot of obstacle to finish this thesis. I hope it will useful soon.

The researcher realized that this research was still far from being perfect. So, the researcher expected suggestions and comments from all the readers or other researcher who wants to learn about this study. May Allah SWT the most almighty always bless all of us.

Kediri, 20 June 2022

The Researcher

Apriilia Rosanti

NIM. 932200218

ABSTRACT

Rosanti, Aprillia. 2022. "An Analysis of Politeness Strategies in *The Ellen Show*". Thesis. Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisor (I) Dr. Toyyibah, S.S.,M.Pd (II) Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd.

Keywords : Politeness Strategies, Utterance, Talk show

This research studies about an analysis of politeness strategy in *Ellen Talk Show*. This research aims to observe more about the use of politeness strategy by the host of the talk show and the guest star with the respon of them. This research was conducting from March 2022 until June 2022.

This research used content analysis. The subject of this research were twelve guest star and a host of the *Ellen Talk show*. This research was conducted in twelve videos of the *Elen talk show* in the section inspiring people on seoson fiveteen. The data were collected from watching the videos continuedly, after that the researcher chose the utterance of the expression using politeness strategies and the last transcript the politeness utterance. The data were analyzed by using content analysis, there were watch video and writing the script. The data were classified based on Brown and Levinson's classification of politeness strategy (1987).

The research findings showed, politenes strategies used in the *Ellen Talk Show* 34 data have been identified as politeness strategies. Ellen used four politeness strategies as a host of the Talkshow and the guest star of the Talkshow. They are bald on-record in 5 utterances, positive politeness in 18 utterances, negative politeness in 9, and off-record in 1 utterance. Positive politeness was the most occurrence. Bald on-record include cases of non-minimization of the threat used in 3 times and. The second positive politeness has exaggerated (interest, approval, sympathy with H) used in 1 time, being optimistically used in 2 times, attending to hearer used in 3 times, including both S and H in the activity used in 1 time, and give a gift to H used in 1 time. The third negative politeness includes impersonalizing S and H used at one time and being conventionally indirect at one time. The last off the record assume to be used at one time. Thus the total data is 34 data politeness strategies that have been found on the *Ellen Talk show*. The second is politeness strategy exaggerate (interest, approval, sympathy with H) used two times, attend to hearer used four times and intensified to interest used three times. The third is negative politeness, including being pessimistic used 2 times, conventionally indirect used in 1 time, and hedging used 2 times. Based on the research finding, Bald on record includes cases of non-minimization of the threat used 15 times, and points of FTA-oriented do not use bald on record.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA PEMBIMBING	v
NOTA KONSULTASI	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
ABSTRACT.....	x
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Question	4
C. Objective of the Study	4
D. Scope and Limitation	5
E. Significance of the Study	5
F. Definition of Key Terms.....	5
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL REVIEW	7
A. Pragmatics	7
1. Definition of Pragmatics	8
2. The Object of Pragmatic Study.....	8
B. Politeness strategies	9
C. Talk Show	9
D. Theories of Politenes Strategies	10
a. Leech Theory	10
b. Theory of Brown and Levinson	12
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	18
A. Reseach Design	18
B. Data Sources	18
C. Instrument of the Research	18
D. Data Collection	19
E. Data Analysis	19

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	21
A. Findings	21
B. Discussion	31
1. Kinds of Politeness strategies used by Ellen	31
2. Kinds of Politeness strategies used by the guest star	32
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	34
A. Conlusion	34
B. Suggestion	35
REFERENCES	36
APPENDICES	38

LIST OF TABLE

4.1 The Result of Politeness Strategies in *The Ellen Show*

4.2 Kinds of politeness strategies used in the Ellen show analyze with using Brown and Levinson Theory

APPENDICES

Appendix 1	39
Appendix 2	42
Appendix 3	44
Appendix 4	46
Appendix 5	48
Appendix 6	49
Appendix 7	51
Appendix 8	52
Appendix 9	54
Appendix 10	55
Appendix 11	57
Appendix 12	60