CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

This part discusses background of the study, research problem, objective of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of the study and definition of key terms.

A. Background of Study

Language is communication tool that has been used since ancient times until now, if language never existed then humans would find it difficult to understand each other. Language makes it easier for humans to communicate with their interlocutors, so a language structure is made to make it easier to speak or write starting from syllables, words, phrases, clauses, sentences, and paragraphs.

The researcher will examine a deixis word, a deixis word or a reference word is a word whose reference is not fixed and it is contextual and conditional. Deixis makes language meaning more organized and effective, so that it does not cause different perceptions of language recipients. Researchers conducted this research because people still think that deixis is just a language science that is easy and sometimes underestimated, so this knowledge is very important.

The function of deixis is to assist the reader in understanding and understanding the contents of a reading or discourse. In particular, deixis also has different functions according to the type and context in the deixis, such as referring to the person being spoken of, the place near or far, the past or the future.

Most people prefer to watch a movie include kids. A number of movie show the human life and perhaps that story samen with people's life thanks to some mobvue adapted from real story within the world and therefore the different adapted from book or novel. The folks use film or movie to entertain, criticize and education. Each movie can provide a sensible ethical message and dangerous ethical message, that is our self however get wise. This research uses the object of research in the form of films because films are art that can be enjoyed by all groups and art that can be enjoyed from audio and video.

This research uses the object of research in the form of movie because movie is art that can be enjoyed by all groups and art that can be enjoyed from audio and video. Movie has information in the form of a story or message after we watch it even its nature can be persuasive because it invites people not to imitate scenes from antagonist characters

Researchers chose the movie Bilal A New Breed of Hero by Ayman Jamal. Bilal A New Breed Of Hero is an animation movie and voice actor by Adewale Akinnuoye Agbaje as Bilal. The reason the researchers chose this movie is that movie has a good moral message and takes place in our environment, which is making a dream comes true. The language and light storyline make it very easy for viewers who are watching this movie for the first time. A thousand year ago, Bilal has dream to be great warrior, he and his sister are kidnapped and brought by bad soldier. Bilal and Ghufaira is Ummaya's slave, Ummaya is a idol creator who evil on Mecca city. Bilal want know about world where he always feels miserable and he must choses his destiny and find a courage to speak up to Mecca citizen that human is equal no master no slave. The researcher wants to do a research with analysis deixis of Bilal A New Breed Of Hero. The title is **"AN ANALYSIS ON DEIXIS IN BILAL A NEW BREED OF HERO MOVIE SCRIPT."**.

B. Research Problem

Based on the background of the study, the researcher intended in an analysis on deixis in Bilal A New Breed Of Hero movie script. So this study attempts to answer these following questions:

1. What types of deixis found in Bilal A New Breed Of Hero movie ?
2. What is the most dominant deixis and influence deixis with title in Bilal A New Breed Of Hero movie?

C. Objective of the Study

Based on the statement of the problem above, the general objective of the research is to analyze deixis in Bilal A New Breed Of Hero movie script. The purposes of this study are:

1. To know the types of deixis in Bilal A New Breed Of Hero movie
2. To know the dominant deixis and what influence deixis with title in Bilal A New Breed Of Hero movie

D. Significance of The Study

It is expected that this research gives beneficial for contribution to English language learning. For the teacher, it is expected to become an evaluation and review in implementing Deixis as a learning based the result of this study. The researcher wish that this study can provide some information about an analysis on deixis in bilal a new breed of hero movie script.

E. Scope and Limitation of The Study

The scope of this study is limited to analyze deixis in bilal a new breed of hero movie script.

This limitation of this study is all character in bilal a new breed of hero movie who speak using deixis word.

F. Definition of Key Terms

To avoid misunderstanding by readers, it is essential to give clarification about the term used in this study as follows:

1. Deixis

Deixis is reference by suggests that of an expression whose interpretation is relative to the (usually) communication context of the vocalization. The word refers last sentence context.

2. Movie

Movie is a story recorded by camera as a set of moving pictures and shown in a theater.

3. Movie Script

Movie script is a written by writer for movie, television program and video game.