USING EDMODO TO IMPROVE THE WRITING SKILLS OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMKN 1 JETIS MOJOKERTO IN PANDEMIC ERA

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri in Particular Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



By: LILY FARIANTI 9.322.093.15

DEPARTEMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI
2021

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Lily Farianti Students' ID Number : 9322 093 15 Study Program : Education Departement : English

Title of Thesis : Using Edmodo to Improve the Writing Skills of the Tenth

Grade Students of SMKN 1 Jetis Mojokerto in Pandemic

Era

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or publish by another person except those indicated to quotations and references. No portion on this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree of qualification of this or any other university or institute of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the onlyperson responsible for the thesis of there is any subjection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* (S1) in English Study Program, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, December 28th 2021 The researcher

Lily Farianti NIM. 9322 093 15

APPROVAL PAGE

USING EDMODO TO IMPROVE THE WRITING SKILLS OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMKN 1 JETIS MOJOKERTO IN PANDEMIC ERA

LILY FARIANTI

NIM. 9322.093.15

Approved by:

Advisor I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd

NIP. 198204302008012011

Advisor II

<u>Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd</u> NIP. 197212202006042003

RATIFICATION SHEET

USING EDMODO TO IMPROVE THE WRITING SKILLS OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMKN 1 JETIS MOJOKERTO IN PANDEMIC ERA

LILY FARIANTI 9.322.093.15

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on December 28th, 2021

Main Examiner

<u>Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M. Pd</u>

NIP. 196505272000031001

Examiner I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrurn, M.Pd

NIP. 198204302008012011

Examiner II <u>Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd</u> NIP.197212202006042003

Kediri, December 28", 2021
Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
Stars Islandic (IAIN) of Kediri

NIP. 196405031996031001

NOTA KONSULTASI

Kediri, 28 Desember 2021

Nomor

Lampiran

: 4 (Empat) berkas

Hal

: Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Jalan Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wa barakatu,

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusun skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini.

Nama: Lily Farianti

NIM: 932209315

Judul: USING EDMODO TO IMPROVE THE WRITING SKILLS OF

THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMKN 1 JETIS

MOJOKERTO IN PANDEMIC ERA

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skrispsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam Sidang Munagosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wasalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatu.

Pembimbing I,

Dr. Ary Setva Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd

NIP. 198204302008012011

Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd

NIP. 197212202006042003

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 28 Desember 2021

Nomor

Lampiran

: 4 (Empat) berkas : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Hal

Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Jalan Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wa barakatu,

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusun skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini.

Nama: Lily Farianti NIM: 932209315

Judul: USING EDMODO TO IMPROVE THE WRITING SKILLS OF

THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMKN 1 JETIS

MOJOKERTO IN PANDEMIC ERA

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang telah diberikan dalam sidang munagosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 28 Desember 2021 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wasalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatu.

Pembimbing I.

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd

NIP. 198204302008012011

Pembimbing II,

Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd

NIP. 197212202006042003

MOTTO

If You Can Not Stand the Fatigue of Learning, Then You Will Feel the Polignant
of Stupidity Throughout Your Life

(Barangsiapa belum merasakan pahitnya belajar walau sebentar, maka akan merasakan hinanya kebodohan sepanjang hidupnya)

~Imam Syafi'i~

DEDICATION SHEET

This graduation paper is whole heartedly dedicate to:

- ❖ Allah Subhanahu Wa Ta'ala who always blesses me wherever and whenever I am.
- My beloved parents Sumali and Sumarni, thanks for all support, finance, encouragement and pray all the time to me.
- My mother in-law Sukinem who always honest to take care of my childrens.
- ❖ Myself who always strong and patient to go through a trial.
- My childrens, my path of heaven, Rayyan and Ruzain, I apologize for always leaving you.
- ❖ My husband Rachmadhi, thank you for finance and support.
- My sincerely advisors, Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., and Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd thank you so much for all your guidance and suggestion to lead my thesis better.
- Mrs Indah, English teacher at SMKN 1 Jetis Mojokerto. Thank you for your help and motivation.
- ❖ All students at the tenth grade of SMKN 1 Jetis Mojokerto. Thank you for your participation.
- My Friend, Atiq Zulfiati Roziyah that always support and help me to finish this thesis.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, The Beneficent, The Merciful. All praise to Allah for the blessing given us wherever and whenever we are. Peace and Blessing be upon to our beloved Prophet Muhammad Shalallaahu Alaihi Wassalaam who has guided us from the darkness to the lightness. In this opportunity, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to the following people, who always supported, helped, and prayed to achieve a success in completing this thesis.

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M as the Principal of State Islamic Institute of Kediri.
- My sincerely advisors, Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., and Dr.
 Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd as my advisors who always give a guidance, help, and constructive critics and suggestion to finish my thesis.
- 3. My parents, Sumali and Sumarni who have given me support, motivation, never stop caring and always sending prayer to finish this thesis.
- My mother in-law Sukinem who always honest to take care of my childrens.
- 5. My childrens, my path of heaven, Rayyan Muttaqi and Ruzain Al Qarni, I apologize for always leaving you.
- 6. My husband Rachmadhi, thank you for finance and support.
- The English teacher and the tenth grade students of SMKN 1 Jetis
 Mojokerto who helped me in conducting this research.
- 8. My Friend, Atiq Zulfiati Roziyah that always support and help me to finish this thesis.

ABSTRACT

Farianti, Lily. 2020. Using Edmodo to Improve the Writing Skills of The Tenth Grade Students of SMKN 1 Jetis Mojokerto in Pandemic Era. Thesis. Departement of English Language Education, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training. State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN Kediri). Advisor: (I) Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., (II) Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd

Keywords: Writing skill, Writing, EDMODO, Narrative Text, Pandemic Era, COVID-19

In writing classroom, students are looked having no confident. They do not know what they should write so they lose interest to write. They think that writing is difficult, student should master some aspects of English such as structure, grammar, and vocabulary. Edmodo is a media to help the writers write an appropriate text better with some indicators of writing. It includes format, punctuation and mechanics, content, organizations' paragraph, grammar and sentence structure. The purpose of this study is to know how the implementation of Edmodo can improve the students' writing skills in pandemic era.

This study used Classroom Action Research method. Participant of this study involved an English teacher and students in one class consisting of 34 students, 22 male students and 12 female students. The instruments used in this study were, test, observation, and documentation. The criteria of success include mean score, students' success in the test and observation sheet. The research consisted of one cycle which covered planning, acting, observing, and reflecting.

The result of this research showed that the Edmodo improved the students' writing skills at the tenth-rade students of SMKN 1 Jetis Mojokerto. All of the criteria of success supported to state that the implementation of Edmodo could improve the students' writing skills at tenth-grade students' of SMKN 1 Jetis Mojokerto. In the first stage test, the mean score was 55,88. In the second stage the researcher found an improvement of the mean score. The result revealed that the mean score improved at 77,23. Related to the students' success, in the first stage test, the sum of students achieved the minimum score was 23,52%. Then, in the second test, there were 94,11% of the total students passed the criteria of success. Next, from the observation sheets, it could be said that the line of improvement did exist. From the first observation, the result only got 40%. Next, in the second observation, the result of students' participation was 60%. In the third stage of observation, the researcher found an improvement to 90% of students' participation during the classes.

DAFTAR ISI

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iii
NOTA KONSULTASI	iv
NOTA PEMBIMBING	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION SHEET	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
ABSTRACK	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	X
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Research	1
1.2 Statement of the Research Problem	4
	4 5

	1.5 Scope of the Study	5
	1.6 Definition of Key Terms	5
СН	IAPTER 2 : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
	2.1 Writing	7
	2.1.1 Writing Process	9
	2.1.2 The Purpose of Writing	10
	2.1.3 Teaching Writing	11
	2.2 Narrative Text	13
	2.2.1 Generic Structure	13
	2.3 Edmodo	15
	2.3.1 Advantages and Disadvantages of Using EDMODO	15
	2.4 Effect of Covid-19 Pandemic on Education in Indonesia	18
	2.5 The Previous Studies	19
СН	HAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHOD	23
	3.1 Research Design	23
	3.2 Setting and Subjet of the Research	23
	3.3 Research Procedure	24
	3.3.1.Preliminary Study	24
	3.3.2. Planing	25
	3.3.3. Action	28
	3.3.4. Observing	29
	3.3.5 . Reflection	29

CHAPTER 4: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	30
4.1 Research Finding	30
4.2 Discussion	43
CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	46
5.1 Conclusion	46
5.2 Suggestion	47
REFERENCES	48
APPENDIX	53
DOCUMENTATION	87

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	26
Students' Score Sheet (Paragraph)	
Table 4.1	30
The Pre-test Score	
Table 4.2	35
Observation Checklist on the First Meeting	
Table 4.3	36
Observation Checklist on the Second Meeting	
Table 4.4	38
Observation Checklist on the Third Meeting	
Table 4.5	40
The Sore of Post-test	

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 : Permission Letters	52
Appendix 2 : Lesson Plan	54
Appendix 3 : Observation Checklist	66
Appendix 4 : Students' Attendance List	69
Appendix 5 : Score of Pre-test and Post-test	71
Appendix 6 : Score of Treatment	72
Appendix 7 : Sample of Students' Pre-test	74
Appendix 8 : Sample of Students' Post-test	77
Appendix 9 : Sample of Students' Treatment	79
Appendix 10 : Documentations	87