THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING PICTURES IN TEACHING WRITING DESCRITIVE TEXT AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF DARAWITTHAYA SCHOOL.

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement

For The Degree of sarjana in English language Education



Written By:

Arinee Malee (932217217)

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

DECLARTION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Arinee Malee

Student's ID Number: 932217217

Study Program : Department of English Language Education

Department : Faculty of Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : The Effectiveness Of Using Picture In Teaching

Writing Descritive Text At The Eighg Grade Of

Darawithaya School

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or publish by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion on this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis of there is any subjection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Study Program, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, 14th July 2021

The Researcher

Arinee Malee NIM 932217217

APPROVAL PAGE

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING PICTURES IN TEACHING WRITING DESCRITIVE TEXT AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF DARAWITTHAYA SCHOOL.

ARINEE MALEE

NIM: 932217217

Approved by:

Bahruddin, S.S. M.Pd

Advisor I Advisor II

Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd

NIP. 198012262009121004 NIP. 1975093020071004

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING PICTURES IN TEACHING WRITING DESCRIVE TEXT AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF DARAWITHAYA SCHOOL

ARINEE MALEE

932217217

Has been Examined by the Examiners of State Institute of Islamic Studies

(IAIN) Kediri on 23th July 2021

1. Main Examiner Dr. Sriwahyuni,M.Pd. NIP.1984090920110201	
2. Examiner I Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd. NIP.198012262009121004	
3. Examiner II <u>Bahruddin, S.S. M.Pd.</u> NIP. 197509320071004	Though

Kediri, 23th July 2021

Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

State Institute of Islamic Studies

(IAIN) Kediri

Dr. H. Ali Anwar. M. Ag

NIP. 196405031996031001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 12 July 2021

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (Empat) berkas

Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada,

Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamualaikum wr. wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : Arinee Malee

NIM : 932217217

Judul : THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING PICTURES IN

TEACHING WRTING DESCRITIVE TEXT AT TNE EIGHTH GRADE OF DARAWITHAYA SHOOL

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini kami terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak kami ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Advisor I

Mohamma Muhyidin,M.Pd NIP.198012262009121004 Though !

Advisor II

Bahruddin, S.S M.Pd . NIP. 197509320071004

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 23 July 2021

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (Empat) berkas

Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada,

Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamualaikum wr. wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : Arinee Malee

NIM : 932217217

Judul : THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING PICTURES IN

TEACHING WRTING DESCRITIVE TEXT AT TNE EIGHTH GRADE OF DARAWITHAYA SHOOL

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqasah yang dilaksakan pada tanggal 23 July 2021, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Ibu kami ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Advisor I

Mohamma Muhyidin,M.Pd NIP.198012262009121004 **Advisor II**

Bahruddin, S.S M.Pd . NIP. 197509320071004

MOTTO

"Only those who dare to fail greatiy can ever achieve greatly."

คนที่กล้าจะพ่ายแพ้เท่านั้นที่จะประสบความสำเร็จอย่างยิ่งใหญ่

Arinee Malee

DEDICATION

Thanks to my god Alloh swt and Prophet Muhammad saw for giving me this amazing chance and experience, so I can get more knowledge.

To my lovely parent, my mother, Ms. Rodiyah, and my father, Alm. Ismail Malee, who never stops supporting me to keep studying and always tell me that I have to be a good person for my own life and to share all useful things that I have for other people. Thank you everything to do for me. You are my hero for me.

To all of my lecturers of IAIN Kediri, especially for my respectable advisors Bapak Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd., Bapak Bahruddin, S.S.M.Pd. Thank you for guiding and giving me support to do my thesis.

To all my best friend, since first semester who always support me, Kartinee, Nurulhuda, Nurlaila, Aining, Fedi Apriyadi, Baya Renwarin and all of firends from Linguastics class and also to all my friends TBI-2017. Thank you so much for sharing any ideas, accompany and helping me during studying at university.

To Drs. Mudaleeche Wateh as the headmaster of Darawithaya Scool, thank you for allowing me to conduct my research at Darawithaya School.

To Mareeyah Seni, S.Pd as English Teacher at Darawithaya School and all the students eighth grade grade of Darawithaya School. Thank you for allowing and helping me that make me easier to get the data for my thesis.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the Name of Allah, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent

First of all, all praises be to Allah SWT, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent for his mercy and blessing given to the researcher during the study and in completing this thesis. Then, peace and salutation maybe upon to the great messenger Prophet Muhammad, who always brings us from the stupidity to the cleverness. This thesis is presented to the Department of English Language Education Faculty of Education of IAIN Kediri.

In this good opportunity, the researcher would like to dedicate great gratitude to all people who have helped to finish this thesis. Therefore, the researcher gratitude to the following noble persons, are:

- Dr. Nur Chamid, MM. The Rector of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN)
 Kediri.
- Dr. Ali Anwar M. Pd. The Dean of Education Faculty, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- Dr. Ary Setya Budi Ningrum, M. Pd, The Head of English Department, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 4. Muhammad Mohyidin M.Pd.. and Bahruddin,S.S M.Pd, my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis. They made invaluable contributions and supported me during the study.
- Drs. Mudaleeche Wateh as the headmaster of Darawithaya Shool for allowing me conduct my research.

6. All lecturers in Department of English Language Education Faculty of

Tarbiyah who have taught and educated me during study at State Institute for

Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.

7. For all my friends in TBI 17 (IAIN Kediri), we have been through many things

to finish this thesis. I hope it will be useful soon.

Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis will be useful for all readers.

Because the researcher realizes that this thesis is not perfectly enough yet, the

researcher excites to receive constructive criticism and suggestion to make this

thesis better.

Kediri, 20th July 2021

Arinee Malee

932217217

viii

TABEL OF CONTENT

DECLEBATION OF AUTHETICITY	I
APPROVAL PAGE	II
RATIFICATION SHEET	II
NOTA KONSULTAN	III
NOTA PEMBIMBING	IV
MOTTO	V
DEDICATION	VI
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	VII
TABLE OF CONTENT	IX
LIST OF TABLES	XI
LIST OF APPENDICES	XI
ABSTRACT	1
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	2
A. Background of the study	2
B. The Research Problem	6
C. The Objective of the Research	6
D. The Sinificance of the Study	
E. Scope and Limitition	
F. The Difinition of the Key Terms	

G. The Research Hypothesis	9
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	10
A. Difinition of Writing	10
B. Types of Writing Performance	12
C. Descriptive Text	13
D. Teaching Writing in Junior High Shool	14
E. The Role of Media	16
F. Relevant Previous Studies	20
CHAPTER III : RESERCH METHOD	22
A. The Research Design.	22
B. The Population and Simple	24
C. Instruments of The Research	26
D. Validity of the Instruments	27
E. The Reliability of the Instuments	28
F. Procedure of The Research	30
G. Data Analisis Techniques	31
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	36
A. Research Finding.	
B. Discussion CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	
A. Conclusion	
B. Implication	
C. Suggestion	
REFERANCE	52
APPENDIX	55

LIST OF TABLES

Table 8	The Test of Normality
Table 9	Test of Variance Homogeneity
Table 10	The Riliability Score
Table 10.1	Descriptive Stitistice
Table 11	The Categorizing formala and score categorization
Table 12	The Experimental Group's Pre-Test Categorization Result
Table 13	The Experimental Group's Pro-Test Categorization Result
Table 14	The Control group's Pre-Test categorization Result
Table 16	The Unviriate Analysis of Variance

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A : Experimental Class

Appendix B : ConTrol Class

Appendix C : Research Instuments (Pre-Test and Pro-Test)

Appendix D :Schedules of the study

Appendix E: Pre-Test and Pro-Test Score

Appendix F : Descriptive statistic Result

Appendix H : Inferrentail Statistic Results

ABSTRACT

Nk arinee M. 2021 The effectiveness of using picture in teaching writing descriptive text at the eighth grade of darawithaya school, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisor: Muhammad Mohyidin, M.Pd, Bahruddin, S.S.M.Pd.

Keywords: picture, writing, descriptive text.

Writing is one of the important language skills and should be taught besides the other skills. Writing is regarded as a productive skill aim to helping the students in expressing their idea written. In the writing learning process, the researcher found many students are still low in writing. Most of students have difficulty finding ideas to write and cannot develop their own idea when writing. Therefore, the purpose of this study is to The effectiveness of using picture in teaching writing descript text at the eighth grade students of Darawithaya School.

The desing of this research was quis experimental this study was conducted in the eighth grade student of Darawithaya School in the academic year of 2020 / 2021.the research chose two classes by clustering the classes.they are class VII B,there are 32 students in each class.The classes are divided into two group; they are a control group and a experimental group and VII A becomes the control group.

The results of the research showed that there was a significant difference in the writing ability between the eighth grade students of junior high school taught by picture series and those who were not taught by picture series. The sores indicated that there were improvements from the result of the students' pre test and post test. The mean of pretest experimental class 19.65 was higher than the mean of pre test of control class which was 18.56. Then the mean of the experimental class post test 21.06 was higher than the control class post test which was 19.65. The analysis showed that Ho was rejected and Ha was accepted. Therefore, the hypothesis "there is a significant difference in the speaking ability between the eighth grade students of Junior High School who are taught using picture series and those who are taught without using picture series" was accepted.