

**AN ANALYSIS ON TEACHING STRATEGY FOUND IN RICHARD
LAGRAVENESE'S *THE FREEDOM WRITERS DIARY***

THESIS

Presented to:

State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



Written by:

SITI MA'RIFAT

NIM: 9322.027.13

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
STATE COLLEGE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
(STAIN) KEDIRI
2017**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, praise be to Allah SWT, the God who has given us a lot of blessing and mercies, so this thesis can be finished properly. Peace is always given to our leader, the nobles human being Prophet Muhammad SAW.

However, this success would not be achieved without the support, guidance, advice, help and encouragement from individuals and institutions. Therefore, the writer would like to express the deepest gratitude to:

1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M. as the chief of State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri.
2. Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd, as the writer advisor 1 in finishing the thesis who always give the writer some advice to make this thesis correct and better.
3. Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd. the writer advisor 2 who always gives me a great guidance, help, constructive criticism and suggestion to the writer for completion of this thesis.
4. Bapak Muhammad Afifi, S. Hum., M.pd Thank you for helping me in doing this thesis.
5. My beloved parents and friends Thanks for always love and support me.
6. All of staffs in major office, academic office, SLC and library of STAIN Kediri who support the writer in the process of finishing this thesis.

Finally, this graduating paper is expected to be able to provide useful knowledge and information to the readers. And the writer is pleased to accept more suggestion and contribution from the reader for the improvement of the graduating paper.

Kediri, 12th June 2017

The writer

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. My beloved mother (Siti Patoyah) and my beloved father (Solikin) thanks for all praying, support, trust, finance and encouragement for me.
2. My lovely sister (Indriyati Yulistiani) I hope you keep on smiling and being creative girl.
3. My sincere advisors, Bapak Bahruddin, S.S, M.Pd.and Bapak Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd., thank you for your time, correction and valuable advice in the process of finishing my thesis.
4. My best friends forever in Pejuang SkripSweet group (Ni'mah, Lya, Endah, Nanda, Febri, Aldiah, and Cresita) thanks for the unforgettable moments and I hope our friendship will never end. I love you so much and keep in touch...
5. Special for my best friend Imamatul Udhma thanks a lot for your support, motivation and your advice for me in every situation. I hope we always keep in touch even we cannot get together anymore.
6. All of my English lecturers, thanks for teaching me and giving me knowledge.

MOTTO

Try not to become a person of success, but rather try to
become a person of value
(Albert Einstein)¹

Rasulullah SAW said:

يُرَى لَنَا عُهُمٌ لِلَّهِ سِ

The best human beings are those who are the most useful to others.
(HR. At-thabrani and Daruquthni)²

¹ <http://www.mottosforsucces.eu/quotes.htm> accessed on 2nd June 2017

² Muhammad Nashiruddin Albani, *Shahih Al Jami' Ash Saghir*, Vol. 2, No:3289 (Jakarta: Pustaka Azzam, 1999), 209.

ABSTRACT

Ma'rifat, Siti. 2017. *An Analysis on Teaching Strategy Found In Richard LaGravenese's The Freedom Writers Diary*. English Department, Faculty of Education, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri. Advisors: Bahruddin, S.S, M. Pd. and Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd.

Key Words: Movie, Education, Teaching and Learning Strategy.

Movies provide an alternative way to teach students or children with learning disabilities or other problem, to teach English as a second language, to teach specific aspect of life and living. Talking about teaching and learning using movies, there is a movie that teaches us about education. It is *Freedom Writers Diary* movie. This movie is conducted to be studied because the writer is interested on Erin Gruwell's teaching learning process in teaching English. Erin Gruwell conducted contextual teaching and learning strategy to make the students motivated to learn in her class. Therefore, the writer wants to find Erin Gruwell personalities in order to make easier to analyze what is characteristics of Erin Gruwell so she can handle her students, any kinds of contextual teaching and learning activities that Erin Gruwell used to teach the students. Besides, it worth to know the implication of *Freedom Writers Diary* movie in relaion to education.

This study uses descriptive qualitative method because the writer wants to describe and give information about the topic discused. The instrument of this reseach is researcher herself. the object of this study is the movie that contain teaching and learning procces in Erin Gruwell's class and her students. The primary data is the action appears in the movie, while the secondary data is any comments and textbooks related to the movie. in analyzing data, the writer uses the theory of personality and the theory of contextual teaching and learning strategy to classify the teaching learning procces and to reveal the implication of this movie in relation to education.

After analyzing the obtained data, the writer finds some personalities of Erin Gruwell. Her personalities are patient, optimist, creative and active. The writer also finds some strategies conducted in Erin Gruwell class. And the writer finds the implication of the movie in relation to education.

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Siti Ma'rifat
Student's ID Number : 932202913
Study Program : Tarbiyah
Department : English
Title of Thesis : An Analysis on Teaching Strategy Found in
Richard LaGravenese's *The Freedom Writers Diary*

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (SI)* in English Study Program, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, 12th June 2017
The researcher,



Siti Ma'rifat
NIM. 932202713

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that *the Sarjana's Thesis* of SITI MA'RIFAT has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.


SITI MA'RIFAT
9322 027 13

Kediri, 12 Juni 2017

Advisor I


Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 19750930 200710 004

Advisor-II


Dr. H. Fathor Rasvid, M.Pd.
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Nomor : Kediri, 20 Juni 2017
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan skripsi

Kepada

Yth, Bapak Ketua Sekolah Tinggi
Agama Islam Negeri (STAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7-Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing
penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : SITI MA'RIFAT
NIM : 9322 027 13
Judul : **AN ANALYSIS ON TEACHING STRATEGY
FOUND IN RICHARD LAGRAVENESE'S
THE FREEDOM WRITERS DIARY**

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan
beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan dalam sidang munaqosah yang
diselenggarakan pada 20 Juni 2017, kami berpendapat bahwa
skripsi tersebut telah memenuhi syarat untuk disahkan sebagai
kelengkapan ujian akhir sarjana strata satu (S-1).


Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami
ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I


Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 19750930 20071 0 004

Pembimbing II


Dr. H. Fathor Rasvid, M.Pd.
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Nomor : Kediri, 12 Juni 2017
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan skripsi
Kepada
Yth, Bapak Ketua Sekolah Tinggi
Agama Islam Negeri (STAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7-Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing
penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : SITI MA'RIFAT
NIM : 9322 027 13
Judul : **AN ANALYSIS ON TEACHING STRATEGY
FOUND IN RICHARD LAGRAVENESE'S
THE FREEDOM WRITERS DIARY**


Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa
skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai
kelengkapan ujian akhir sarjana strata satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya,
dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan
dalam sidang munaqosah.


Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami
ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I


Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 19750930 20071 0 004

Pembimbing II


Dr. H. Fathor Rasvid, M.Pd.
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

RATIFICATION SHEET

**“AN ANALYSIS ON TEACHING STRATEGY FOUND IN RICHARD
LAGRAVENESE'S *THE FREEDOM WRITERS DIARY*”**

SITI MA'RIFAT

NIM. 9322.027.13

Has been examine by the board of examiners of state college for islamic studies
(stain) kediri on

1. Main examiner

Dr. Mukhammad Abdullah, M.Ag.



NIP. 19660405 199203 1 002

2. Examiner I

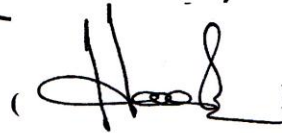
Bahrudin, S.S., M.Pd.



NIP. 19750930 20071 0 004

3. Examiner II

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd.

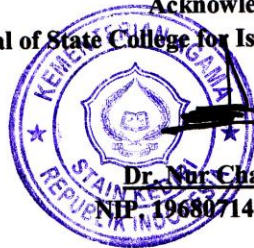


NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

Kediri, 20th June 2017

Acknowledged by

Principal of State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri



Dr. Nur Chamid, MM.
NIP. 19680714 199703 1 002



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
SEKOLAH TINGGI AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
(STAIN) KEDIRI
JURUSAN TARBIYAH

Program Studi :

Pendidikan Agama Islam - Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris - Pendidikan Bahasa Arab

Alamat: Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri 64127 Telp. (0354) 689 282 Fax. (0354) 686564

DAFTAR KONSULTASI PENYELESAIAN SKRIPSI
JURUSAN TARBIYAH

Nama Mahasiswa : Siti Ma'rifat
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 932202713
Jurusan/Program Studi : Tarbiyah/Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)
Judul Skripsi : An Analysis on Teaching Strategy Found in Richard LaGravenese's *The Freedom Writers Diary*

No	Tanggal Konsultan	Catatan Dosen Pembimbing	Tanda Tangan
1.	16 Mei 2017	Pengajuan Bab I, II, dan III	1
2.	26 Mei 2017	ACC Bab I, II, dan III	2
3.	29 Juni 2017	Pengajuan Bab IV dan V	3
4.	09 Juni 2017	Pengajuan Abstract	4
5.	13 Juni 2017	ACC	5

Kediri, 13 Juni 2017
Dosen Pembimbing II

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd.
NIP. 196908312000031001



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
SEKOLAH TINGGI AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
(STAIN) KEDIRI
JURUSAN TARBIYAH

Program Studi :

Pendidikan Agama Islam - Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris - Pendidikan Bahasa Arab

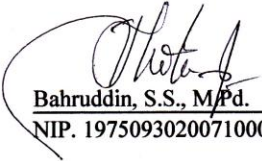
Alamat: Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 7 Ngronggo Kediri 64127 Telp. (0354) 689 282 Fax. (0354) 686564

DAFTAR KONSULTASI PENYELESAIAN SKRIPSI
JURUSAN TARBIYAH

Nama Mahasiswa : Siti Ma'rifat
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 932202713
Jurusan/Program Studi : Tarbiyah/Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)
Judul Skripsi : An Analysis on Teaching Strategy Found in Richard LaGravenese's *The Freedom Writers Diary*

No	Tanggal Konsultan	Catatan Dosen Pembimbing	Tanda Tangan
1.	17 April 2017	Pengajuan Bab I, II, dan III	1.
2.	24 April 2017	Pengajuan Revisi Bab I, II, dan III	2.
3.	8 Mei 2017	ACC Bab I, II, dan III	3.
4.	22 Mei 2017	Pengajuan Bab IV dan V	4.
5.	8 Juni 2017	Revisi Bab IV dan V	5.
6.	12 Juni 2017	Pengajuan abstract dan ACC	6.

Kediri, 12 Juni 2017
Dosen Pembimbing I


Bahrudin, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 19750930200710004

LIST OF APPENDIXES

1. Triangulation Sheet
2. Curriculum Vitae
3. Daftar Konsultasi Penyelesaian Skripsi

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
RETIFICATION SHEET	iii
APPROVAL PAGE	iv
NOTA KONSULTAN	v
NOTA PEMBIMBING	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
ACKNOWLEDMENTS	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xiii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
A. The Background of the Study	1
B. Problems of the Study.....	5
C. The Objectives of the Study	5
D. The Scope and Limitation of the Study	5
E. The Significance of the Study.....	6
F. The Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A. The Theory of Movie.....	8
B. The Theory of Personality	10
C. The Theory of Teaching Strategies.....	13
D. The Theory of Contextual Teaching and Learning Strategy	18
E. Relation between Literature and Education	22
F. Synopsis of <i>Freedom Writers Diary</i> movie.....	24
CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD	28
A. Research Design	28

B. Source of Data	28
C. Research Instrument	29
D. Data Collection Method.....	29
E. Data Analysis Method	31
F. Triangulation.....	32
CHAPTER IV : RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	33
A. Erin Gruwell Personality.....	33
B. Erin Gruwell's Teaching Strategies in <i>Freedom</i> <i>Writers Diary</i> Movie.....	50
C. Implication of <i>Freedom Writers Diary</i> Movie in relation to education	61
D. Discussion	63
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	69
A. Conclusion	69
B. Suggestion.....	70
BIBLIOGRAPHY	72