

REFERENCES

- Arikunto. (2006). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Jakarta : PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C. & Sorensen, C. K. (2012). *Introduction to Research in Education*. 8th Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Arkofur. (2014). The Role of E-Learning, The Advantages and Disadvantages of Its Adoption In Higher Education. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 2(12), 114-125.
- Chen et al. (2020). Epidemiological and Clinical Characteristics of 99 Cases of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Pneumonia in Wuhan, China: a Descriptive Study. *The Lancet*, 395 (10223), 507-513. DOI [10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30211-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30211-7)
- Diadha, R. (2015). Keterlibatan Orang Tua dalam Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini di Taman Kanak-Kanak. *Jurnal Edusentris*, 2(1), 61.
<https://doi.org/10.17509/edusentris.v2i1.161>
- Driessen, G., Smit, F., & Slegers, P. (2005). Parental Involvement and Educational Achievement. *British Educational Research Journal*, 31(4), 509-532.
- Erdener, M. A., & Knoepfel, R. C. (2018). Parents' Perceptions of their Involvement in Schooling. *International Journal of Research in Education and Science*, 4(1), 1-13.
- Flecha, A. (2012). Family Education Improves Student's Academic Performance: Contributions from European Research. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Educational Research*, 3(2), 301 -321.
- Hadi, S. (2000). *Metodologi Research*. Yogyakarta: Andi Yogyakarta
- Hakiemez, S. (2015). Turkish Early Childhood Educators on Parental Involvement. *European Educational Research Journal*, 14(1), 100-112.

- Hapsari, S. M., Sugito, & Fauziah P. Y. (2020). Parent's Involvement in Early Childhood Education during the Covid-19 Pandemic Period. *Jurnal Pendidikan Progresif*, 10(2), 298-311. doi: 10.23960/jpp.v10.i2.202014
- Henderson, A. T., & Redding, S. (2011). Anne T. Henderson and Sam Redding. In S. Redding, M. Murphy & P. Sheley (Eds.), *Handbook on Family and Community Engagement*. USA: Academic Development Institute.
- Hermawan. (2021). The Rise of E-Learning in COVID-19 Pandemic in Private University Challenges and Opportunities. *International Journal of Recent Educational Research*, 2(1), 86-95.
- Hoover-Dempsey, K. V., & Sandler, H. M. (1995). Parental Involvement in Children's Education: Why Does It Make A Difference?, *Teachers College Record*, 97(2), 310-331.
- Hornby, G. (2011). *Parental Involvement in Childhood Education: Building Effective School-Family Partnership*. New York: Springer Sciencet Business Media. Jackson
- Hornby, G., & Lafaele, R. (2011). Barriers to Parental Involvement in Education: An Explanatory Model. *Educational Review*, 63(1), 37-52.
- Hosseinpour, V., Sherkatolabbasi, M., & Yarahmadi, M. (2015). The Impact of Parents' Involvement in and Attitude toward their Children's Foreign Language Programs for Learning English. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics & English Literature*, 4(4).
- Indriati, I. (2016). Parents' Involvement in Supporting Their Children Learn English. *Journal on English as a Foreign Language*, 6(2), 145-170.
- Keane, T. Improving Parent Involvement in Schools: A Cultural Perspective. *Rivier Academic Journal*, 3(2), 1-4.
- Novianti, R., & Garzia, M. (2020). Parental Engagement in Children's Online Learning during the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Teaching and Learning in Elementary Education (JTLEE)*, 3(2), 117-131.
- Jackson, K. (2005). Rethinking Parent Involvement: African American Mothers Construct their Roles in the Mathematics Education of their Children. *The School Community Journal*, 15(1), 51-73.

- Moorman, E. A., & Litwack, S. D. (2007). The How, Whom, and Why of Parent's Involvement in Children's Academic Lives: More is not always better. *American Educational Research Association Journal*, 77(3), 373-410.
- Sapungan, G.M., & Sapungan R.M. (2014). Parental involvement in Child's Education: Importance, Barriers and Benefit. *Asian Journal of Management Sciences & Education*, 3(2), 42-48.
- Sugiyono (2015). *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mix Methods)*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Walberg, H. J. (2011). *Curriculum of the Home*. In S. Redding, M. Murphy & P. Sheley (Eds.), *Handbook on Family and Community Engagement*. USA: Academic Development Institute.
- Winingsih, E. (2020). Peran Orangtua dalam Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh. In Poskita. <https://poskita.co/2020/04/02/peran-orangtua-dalam-pembelajaran-jarak-jauh/>
- Yulianingsih, Suhanadji, Nugroho, Mustakim,. (2021). Keterlibatan Orangtua dalam Pendampingan Belajar Anak selama Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Obsesi: Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, 5(2), 1138-1150.
- DOI: 10.31004/obsesi.v5i2.740