# STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARD THE USE OF WHATSAPP IN READING CLASS AT IAIN KEDIRI

## **THESIS**

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements
For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By: VIOLA ASTIKA 9322.103.17

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI
2021

#### **ABSTRACT**

Astika, Viola. 2021. "Students' Perception Toward the Use of WhatsApp In Reading Class at IAIN Kediri". Thesis, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: (I) Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd. (II) Fitriatul Masitoh M. Pd

Key Words: Perceptions; WhatsApp; Online Learning

WhatsApp is one of the online learning platforms used by students at IAIN Kediri, including students of the English Department during the Covid-19 Pandemic. Almost all courses can be accessed via WhatsApp including Extensive Reading. The aims of this study is to identify and describe the perceptions of students of the Department of English towards the use of WhatsApp in the Extensive Reading Class.

This research method was quantitative research and the design of this research was survey research. The sample of this research is 52 students. Questionnaires and interviews were used to collected the data for this study. The questionnaire consists of 15 items which are divided into a fourth part, the first part is about Performance Expectancy, the second part is Effort Expectancy, the third part is Social influence, and the last part is Facilitating Condition.

The results of this study indicated that learning reading through WhatsApp gets a positive perception from students. It was found that for the first aspect, from a total sample of 52 students, 90.4% of students had positive perceptions about performance expectations. For negative statements, 42% of students have negative perceptions, In the second aspect, for positive statements, 87.7% of students have a positive perception of business expectations. For negative statements, 42.7% of students have negative perceptions. In the third aspect, for positive statements, 64.5% of students have a positive perception of social influence. For negative statements, 41.3% of students have negative perceptions. In the last aspect, for negative statements, 50.6% of students have negative aspects. Most of the participants said that WhatsApp is easy to use anywhere and anytime. The free feature facility helps students to learn English and also saves time. In the other hand, student inform that they have poor internet connection so that they feel bored. The solution faced by students is to find good connections, manage time as best as possible. Therefore, WhatsApp can be used for learning English in the 4th semester of reading class at IAIN Kediri.

.

#### **DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY**

Name : Viola Astika

Student's ID Number : 9322.103.17

Study Program : English Language Education

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : Students' Perceptions Towards The Use

WhatsApp in Reading Class at IAIN Kediri

I herewith declare that I wrote this thesis on my own and did not use any unnamed sources or aid. Thus, to the best of my knowledge and belief, this thesis contains no material previously published or written by another person except where due reference is made by correct citation. This includes any thoughts taken over directly or indirectly from printed books and articles as well as all kinds of online material. It also includes my own translations from sources in a different language.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

Kediri, June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2021

The researcher,

VIOLA ASTIKA NIM. 932210217

C293FJX276349949

### **APPROVAL PAGE**

This is to certify the Sarjana's Thesis of Viola Astika has been approved by thesis advisors for further approval by the broad of examiners.

# STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARD THE USE OF WHATSAPP IN READING CLASS AT IAIN KEDIRI

**VIOLA ASTIKA** NIM: 9322.103.17

Approved by:

Advisor I Advisor II

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 198409092011012018

<u>Fitriatul Masitoh, M.Pd.</u> NIDN. 20200058801

## RATIFICATION SHEET

# STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARD THE USE OF WHATSAPP IN READING CLASS AT IAIN KEDIRI

## VIOLA ASTIKA NIM. 9322.103.17

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on June, 22<sup>nd</sup> 2021

1. Main Examiner

<u>Dr. Arv Setva Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 198204302008012011

2. Examiner I

Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd. NIP. 198409092011012018

3. Examiner II

Fitriatul Masitoh, M.Pd. NIDN, 20200058801

> Kediri 28 June, 2021 Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

<u>Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag</u> NIP. 19640503 1992603 1 001

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

#### **NOTA KONSULTAN**

Kediri, 11 June 2021

Nomor:

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Viola Astika NIM : 932210317

Judul :"STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARD THE USE OF

WHATSAPP IN READING CLASS AT IAIN KEDIRI"

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S1)

Bersama ini saya terlampir berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam sidang Munaqosah

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 198409092011012018 Fitriatul Masitoh, M.Pd. NIDN. 2017108002

#### **NOTA PEMBIMBING**

Kediri, 28 Juni 2021

Nomor:

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Viola Astika NIM : 932210317

Judul :"STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARD THE USE OF

WHATSAPP IN READING CLASS AT IAIN KEDIRI"

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 28 Juni 2021 kami dapat menerima dan menyatakan hasil perbaikannya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 198409092011012018 Fitriatul Masitoh, M.Pd. NIDN. 2017108002

# **MOTTO**

"Strive not to be a success, but rather to be of value"

(ALBERT EISTEIN)

#### **DEDICATION**

This paper is dedicated to:

- My Beloved Parents, Adi Setiawan and Nurkartika who always provide extraordinary support, heart strength, love, advice and prays.
- My Beloved Grandfather and Grandmother, Soekarno Hasanpura and Suryana Alambay who always supporting, praying for and loving me.
- My lecturers at IAIN Kediri, especially for my advisor Sri Wahyuni,
   M.Pd. and Fitriatul Masitoh ,M.Pd. Who always give time, advice,
   attention, motivation and patience during the completion of this thesis.
- My best friends Ely, Yustika, Genie, Maida, Fany, Dewi, Dinda, Samira and Dita as friends who always help and accommodate me the outpouring of my heart.
- My best participants Zeni, Cindona, Uul, Joe and Lala who has helped and supported me in conducting research on this thesis.
- Mrs. Anisa Aulia Saharani, M.Pd. as one of the lecturer at IAIN Kediri who has helped, guided, and supported me in conducting research on this thesis.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Alhamdulillah, all praises to Allah, who has given guidance and blessings for me to finish this thesis. Peace and salutation are always given to the last Prophet Muhammad SAW. Subsequently, i express my great appreciation and thank you for those who have big contributions in helping me to finish this thesis and sincerest gratitude to:

- Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M as the rector of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- Dr. Ali Anwar M.Ag, the Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., the Head of English Department, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 4. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd. and Fitriatul Masitoh, M.Pd. my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis. They made invaluable contributions and supported me during this study
- 5. All of my lecturers in IAIN Kediri

Finally, I hope this thesis will be useful for all readers. I realized that this thesis is not perfectly enough yet. Therefore, I excite to receive constructive criticism and suggestion to make this thesis better

Kediri, 22 June 2021
The Researcher

Viola Astika

## TABLE OF CONTENT

| DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITYi          |
|---------------------------------------|
| APPROVAL PAGEii                       |
| NOTA KONSULTANiv                      |
| NOTA PEMBIMBINGv                      |
| MOTTOvi                               |
| DEDICATIONvii                         |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTSviii                  |
| ABSTRACTix                            |
| TABLE OF CONTENTx                     |
| LIST OF TABLESxii                     |
| LIST OFAPPENDICESxiii                 |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1               |
| A. Background of the Study1           |
| B. Statement of the Problem4          |
| C. The Objective of the Study5        |
| D. The Significance of the Study5     |
| E. Scope and Limitation of the Study5 |
| F. Definition of the Key Terms6       |
| CHAPTER II THEORITICAL REVIEW8        |
| A. Perception8                        |
| B.Teaching and Learning Media12       |
| C. WhatsApp14                         |
| D. Reading17                          |

| E. Previous Studies                        | 18 |
|--|----|
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD                | 22 |
| A. Research Design                         | 22 |
| B. Population and Sample                   | 22 |
| C. Research Instrument                     | 24 |
| D. Data Collection                         | 29 |
| E. Data Analysis                           | 29 |
| CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION | 32 |
| A. Findings                                | 32 |
| B. Discussion                              | 39 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION        | 42 |
| A. Conclusion                              | 42 |
| B. Suggestion                              | 43 |
| REFERENCES                                 | 44 |
| APPENDICES                                 | 18 |

## LIST OF TABLES

| Table 3.1 List of Population and Sample                  |  |
|--|--|
| Table 3.2 Validity of the questionnaire                  |  |
| Table 3.3 Instrument Reliability Testing Criteria        |  |
| Table 3.4 Reliability Statistic                          |  |
| Table 4.1 The overall of questionnaire                   |  |
| Table 4.2 List of Five Highest Item Scores               |  |
| Table 4.3 List of Five Lowest Item Scores                |  |
| Table 4.4 Performance Expectancy ( Positive Statement )  |  |
| Table 4.5 Performance Expectancy ( Negative Statement )  |  |
| Table 4.6 Effort Expectancy ( Positive Statement )35     |  |
| Table 4.7 Effort Expectancy ( Negative Statement )       |  |
| Table 4.8 Social Influence (Positive Statement )         |  |
| Table 4.9 Social Influence ( Negative Statement )        |  |
| Table 4.10 Facilitating Condition ( Negative Statement ) |  |

## LIST OFAPPENDICES

| Appendix 1 Blueprint of Questionnaire                  | 49 |
|--|----|
| Appendix 2 Blueprint of Interview                      | 50 |
| Appendix 3 Result of Validity and Reliability          | 51 |
| Appendix 4 Expert Validation                           | 52 |
| Appendix 5 Expert Judgment Sheet                       | 53 |
| Appendix 6 Questionnaire and Interview Before Validity | 54 |
| Appendix 7 Questionnaire and Interview After Validity  | 58 |
| Appendix 8 Overall Data of Qustionnaire                | 61 |
| Appendix 9 The Result of Interview                     | 63 |
| Appendix 10 Surat Izin Penelitian                      | 70 |
| Appendix 11 \  | 77 |
| Appendix 12 Curriculum Vitae                           | 80 |