STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS TOWARDS THE USE OF GOOGLE CLASSROOM AS ONLINE LEARNING PLATFORMS

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri
in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements

For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By:
MAIDATUL KHASANAH
9322.102.17

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI
2021

ABSTRACT

Khasanah, Maidatul. 2021. Students' Perceptions Towards The Use of Google Classroom As Online Learning Platforms. Thesis. English Language Education, Faculty of Education State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Of Kediri. Advisors. 1.) Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd 2.) Ria Fakhrurriana, M. Pd.

Key Words: perceptions, Google Classroom, online learning.

Google Classroom is an online learning application that is used to help online learning. Google Classroom is widely used in schools to support the learning process, especially during the Covid-19 pandemic. This study investigated the students' perceptions towards the use of Google Classroom as online learning platforms. The research was conducted at SMAN 1 WATES which has used Google Classroom as the main learning medium during the pandemic.

This research was a descriptive quantitative method with a survey design. The total population in this study was 385 students and the total sample was 116 students. The research subjects were all tenth-grade students at SMAN 1 WATES. The instruments used were questionnaires and interviews guide. In total there are 20 questions for the questionnaire. There are 4 aspects in the questionnaire, namely personalization (6 questions), Google Classroom features (4 questions), Operation of Google Classroom (5 questions), and interactivity (5 questions). Next, there are 4 interview questions. Researchers distributed online questionnaires to all students, after which carried out interviews with 10 students.

The result of this study showed that in the personalization aspect 74% students have positive perceptions. In the aspect of Google Classroom features 75% students have positive perceptions. In the aspect of Operation of Google Classroom 70% students have positive perceptions. The last one is that in the aspect of interactivity 64% students have negative perceptions. This shows that Google Classroom helps the online learning process for students. However, students still feel less able to interact directly and easily with their teachers and friends. This application makes students easy to get learning material from the teacher. The features in this application can support online learning. Students can get exam questions by opening this application and can directly connect to Google Drive so that students can work on questions easily and comfortably. However, some students find it difficult when using Google Classroom. Students use that this application is difficult to use when the internet signal is not strong. So, based on the results of the questionnaire and interview, the tenth-grade students at SMAN 1 WATES have a positive perception of the use of the Google Classroom application.

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Maidatul Khasanah

Student's ID Number : 9322.102.17

Study Program : Department of English Language Education

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : Students' Perceptions Towards The Use of

Google Classroom as Online Learning Platforms

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in the English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 29th of June 2021 The researcher,

The researcher,

MAIDATUL KHASANAH NIM. 932210217

91CB7AJX288836053

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis of Maidatul Khasanah has been received and approved by the advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS TOWARDS THE USE OF GOOGLE CLASSROOM AS ONLINE LEARNING PLATFORMS

Maidatul Khasanah NIM: 9322.102.17

Approved by:

Advisor I

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018 Advisor II

Ria Fakhrurriana, M.Pd NIDN. 2017108002

RATIFICATION SHEET

STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS TOWARDS THE USE OF GOOGLE CLASSROOM AS ONLINE LEARNING PLATFORMS

MAIDATUL KHASANAH NIM. 9322.102.17

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on 23rd of June 2021

1. Main Examiner

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.I NIP. 198607022015032003

2. Examiner I

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018

3. Examiner II

Ria Fakhrurriana, M.Pd NIDN. 2017108002 to,

(\$)

Kediri on 29th of June 2021 Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

> Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 9 Juni 2020

Nomor

Lampiran

: 4 (empat) berkas

Hal

: Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Dekan untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama

: Maidatul Khasanah

NIM

: 9322.102.17

Judul

: Students' Perceptions Towards The Use of Google Classroom As Online Learning Platforms

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata 1 (S1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dengan waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Pembimbing I

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018 Pembimbing II

Ria Fakhrurriana, M.Pd NIDN. 2017108002

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 23 Juni 2021

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Dekan untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Maidatul Khasanah

NIM : 9322.102.17

Judul : Students' Perceptions Towards The Use Of Google Classroom

As Online Learning Plaforms

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 23 Juni 2021 kami dapat menerima dan menyatakan hasil perbaikannya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018 Ria Fakhrurriana, M.Pd

Advisor II

NIDN. 2017108002

MOTTO

"Spiritual growth involves giving up the stories of your past so the universe can write the new one"

(Marianne Williamson)

DEDICATION

This paper is dedicated to:

- Thanks to Allah SWT and Prophet Muhammad SAW for giving me this amazing power and knowledge, so I can get experience.
- My Beloved Parents, Suncoko Al Furqon and Siti Masruroh who always provide extraordinary support, heart strength, love, advice and prays.
- My Beloved Grandfather and Grandmother, Jamali and Kumayah who always supporting, praying for, and loving me.
- My lecturers at IAIN Kediri, especially for my advisor Dr. Sri Wahyuni,
 M.Pd., and Ria Fakhrurriana, M.Pd. Who always give time, advice,
 attention, motivation, and patience during the completion of this thesis.
- The organization of Pergerakan Mahasiswa Islam Indonesia (PMII) has been given me more experiences, knowledge, and relations.
- My friends of Rayon Al Kindy have studied together on the journey of education in Kediri.
- My best friends Fany, Dewi, Nippya, Yustika, Viola, Ely, Fristy, Feni,
 Fina, and Triya as friends who always help and accommodate me with the outpouring of my heart.
- All teachers at SDN DUWET 3 have supported me in completing this thesis.
- Mrs. Yanti Susiwi, S.Pd as one of the teachers at SMAN 1 WATES who
 has helped, guided, and supported me in finishing this thesis.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, all praises to Allah, who has given guidance and blessings for me to finish this thesis. Peace and salutation are always given to the last Prophet Muhammad SAW. Subsequently, I express my great appreciation and thank you for those who have big contributions in helping me to finish this thesis and my sincerest gratitude to:

- Dr. H. Nur Chamid, M.M., as the Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- Dr. H. Ali Anwar M.Ag., the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- 3. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., the Head of English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- 4. Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd., and Ria Fakhrurriana, M.Pd. my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis. They made invaluable contributions and supported me during this study.
- 5. All lectures of IAIN Kediri especially those who were in the English Department, for their valuable thought and knowledge and English teaching for my study during the academic year at State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Finally, I hope this thesis will be useful for all readers. I realized that this thesis is not perfect enough yet. Therefore, I excited to receive constructive criticism and suggestion to make this thesis better

Kediri, 9th June 2021 The Researcher

Maidatul Khasanah

ABSTRACT

Khasanah, Maidatul. 2021. Students' Perceptions Towards The Use of Google Classroom As Online Learning Platforms. Thesis. English Language Education, Faculty of Education State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Of Kediri. Advisors. 1.) Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd 2.) Ria Fakhrurriana, M. Pd.

Key Words: perceptions, Google Classroom, online learning.

Google Classroom is an online learning application that is used to help online learning. Google Classroom is widely used in schools to support the learning process, especially during the Covid-19 pandemic. This study investigated the students' perceptions towards the use of Google Classroom as online learning platforms. The research was conducted at SMAN 1 WATES which has used Google Classroom as the main learning medium during the pandemic.

This research was a descriptive quantitative method with a survey design. The total population in this study was 385 students and the total sample was 116 students. The research subjects were all tenth-grade students at SMAN 1 WATES. The instruments used were questionnaires and interviews guide. In total there are 20 questions for the questionnaire. There are 4 aspects in the questionnaire, namely personalization (6 questions), Google Classroom features (4 questions), Operation of Google Classroom (5 questions), and interactivity (5 questions). Next, there are 4 interview questions. Researchers distributed online questionnaires to all students, after which carried out interviews with 10 students.

The result of this study showed that in the personalization aspect 74% students have positive perceptions. In the aspect of Google Classroom features 75% students have positive perceptions. In the aspect of Operation of Google Classroom 70% students have positive perceptions. The last one is that in the aspect of interactivity 64% students have negative perceptions. This shows that Google Classroom helps the online learning process for students. However, students still feel less able to interact directly and easily with their teachers and friends. This application makes students easy to get learning material from the teacher. The features in this application can support online learning. Students can get exam questions by opening this application and can directly connect to Google Drive so that students can work on questions easily and comfortably. However, some students find it difficult when using Google Classroom. Students use that this application is difficult to use when the internet signal is not strong. So, based on the results of the questionnaire and interview, the tenth-grade students at SMAN 1 WATES have a positive perception of the use of the Google Classroom application.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECI	LARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPF	ROVAL PAGE	iii
RATI	FICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA	A KONSULTAN	v
NOTA	A PEMBIMBING	vi
MOT	то	vii
DEDI	CATION	viii
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
ABST	TRACT	X
TABI	LE OF CONTENTS	xi
CHA	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
A.	Background of Study	1
B.	Research Question	4
C.	Objectives of Study	4
D.	Significance of Study	4
E.	Scope and Limitation of Study	5
F.	Definition of Key Terms	6
CHA	PTER II: REVIEW AND RELATED LITERATURE	8
A.	Perceptions	8
B.	Dimensions of Perceptions	8
C.	Learning Media	10
D.	Online Learning in ELT	11
E.	Google Classroom	12
	1. The Definition of Google Classroom	12
	2. The Features of Google Classroom	13
F.	Google Classroom for Language Learning	13
G.	The Implementation of Google Classroom in SMAN 1 WATES	14
H.	Previous Studies	15

CHAP	TER III: RESEARCH DESIGN	17
A.	Research Design	17
B.	Population and Sample	17
C.	Research Instrument	18
	1. Questionnaire	18
	2. Interview	21
D.	Data Collection	22
E.	Data Analysis	22
СНАР	TER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	26
A.	Findings	26
B.	Discussion	37
СНАР	TER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	40
A.		40
	Conclusion.	40
В.	Conclusion	
		41

LIST OF TABLE

Table 3.1 List of Population and Sample	18
Table 3.2 Blueprint of Questionnaire	19
Table 3.3 Validity of Questionnaire	20
Table 3.4 Table Reliability of Statistic	21
Table 3.5 Interview Guideline	22
Table 3.6 Positive Statement	24
Table 3.7 Negative Statement	24
Table 3.8 Table of Assessment	24
Table 3.9 Table Reliability of Statistic	21
Table 3.10 Interview Guideline	22
Table 4.1 Overall Data of the Questionnaire	27
Table 4.2 List of Five Highest Item Scores	28
Table 4.3 List of Five Lowest Scores	28
Table 4.4 Personalization (Positive Statement)	29
Table 4.5 Personalization (Negative Statement)	29
Table 4.6 Google Classroom Features (Positive Statement)	30
Table 4.7 Google Classroom Features (Negative Statement)	30
Table 4.8 Operation of Google Classroom (Positive Statement)	31
Table 4.9 Operation of Google Classroom (Negative Statement)	31
Table 4.10 Interactivity (Positive Statement)	32
Table 4.11 Interactivity (Negative Statement)	

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Blueprint of Questionnaire	45
Appendix 2 Interview Guideline	45
Appendix 3 Expert Validity	46
Appendix 4 Questionnaire	47
Appendix 5 Interview	49
Appendix 6 Result of Questionnaire Score, Mean, and Median	50
Appendix 7 Result of Interview	55
Appendix 8 Result of Validity	66
Appendix 9 Result of Reliability	71
Appendix 10 Tabulation of Questionnaire	72
Appendix 11 Documentation	74
Appendix 12 Surat Izin Penelitian	88
Appendix 13 Surat Balasan Sekolah	89
Appendix 14 Curriculum Vitae	90