IMPROVING STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING SKILL TROUGH PICTURE SERIES IN SMAN 7 KEDIRI

THESIS

Presented to
State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By:

Egita Ratih Kusuma Wardani

9322.072.17

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI
2021

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Egita Ratih Kusuma Wardani has been approved by thesis advisors for further approval by the broad of examiners

IMPROVING STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING SKILL TROUGH PICTURE SERIES IN SMAN 7 KEDIRI

EGITA RATIH KUSUMA WARDANI NIM: 932207217

Approved by:

Advisor I Advisor II

 Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd.
 Nurul Aini, M.Pd.

 NUR. 10650527 2000021 001
 NUR. 2002070801

NIP. 19650527 2000031 001 NIDN. 2003079801

RATIFICATION SHEET

IMPROVING STUDENTS' WRITING ABILITY IN WRITING SKILL

THROUGH PICTURE SERIES IN SMAN 7 KEDIRI

EGITA RATIH KUSUMA WARDANI

NIM.9322.072.17

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on July 21 202

1. Main Examiner

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018

2. Examiner I

Nurul Aini, MP.d NIDN. 2003079801

3. Examiner II

<u>Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd</u> NIP. 196505272000031001

Kediri, July 26, 2021

Acknowledged by

Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

<u>Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M. Ag.</u> NIP. 196405031996031001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Nomor : Kediri, 12 Juni 2021

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Kepada,

Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Egita Ratih Kusuma Wardani

NIM : 932207217

Judul : IMPROVING STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING SKILL

TROUGH PICTURE SERIES IN SMAN 7 KEDIRI

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam sidang Munaqosah. Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih. Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor 1 Advisor 2

 Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd.
 Nurul Aini, M.Pd.

 NIP. 19650527 2000031 001
 NIDN. 2003079801

iii

MOTTO

Sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan, maka apabila kamu telah selesai (dari suatu urusan), kerjakanlah dengan sungguh-sungguh (urusan) yang lain, dan hanya kepada Allah lah hendaknya kamu berharap.

(Q.S. Al- Insyirah: 6-8)

DEDICATION

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

First of all, I would like to say grateful to Allah SWT who always gives me health to finish this thesis.

Secondly, to our Prophet Muhammad SAW Peace be Upon him who has guide us from the darkness to the lightness, namely 'addinul islam wal iman.

I would like to dedicate this thesis to:

My beloved father, mother and my family to all of your prayer, endless love, full support and for all patients to educate me.

I do really want to make you proud of me.

Then to Mr. Agus Edi Winarto and Mrs. Nurul Aini as my advisors, for your time and patients as long as guide me to finish my thesis, for help and praying.

Thank you to all of my family, my close friends and classmates, especially tourism class in IAIN Kediri, members of UKM MAHASPALA, and also my besties TSM (Tempat Saling Mendo'akan), who always support me to go this far and I hope we meet on our respective paths of successful in the future. It means a lot for me, thank you so much

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Assalamu'alaikum, wr.wb.

In the name of Allah, the most gracious and the most merciful, Praise the researcher give to Allah SWT who has bestowed His grace and affection so that the researcher can finish this graduating paper. Sholawat are always presented to the lord of the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has led his people in the right way and brought human beings from the darkness into the brightness as we behold today. The researcher would like to express her big thanks for her dearest parents, who had given prayer, strength, motivation and their loves as long as time during her academic process.

This thesis written to fulfill of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) English Education Program. The title of the thesis is "Improving Students' Ability in Writing Skill through Picture Series."

This graduation paper will not be completed without the support and guidance of individuals and institutions. Therefore, researchers would like to express special thanks to:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M., as the Rector of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 2. Dr. Ali Anwar, M.Pd., as the Dean of Education Faculty, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Drs.Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd, as my advisor I, for giving necessary suggestions, help, and motivate me during the completion of this thesis.
- 4. Nurul Aini, M.Pd, as my advisor II, who has supported me through out my thesis with her patient and expertise and have spent a lot of times and activities to guides me during the completion of this thesis.

- 5. All lectures of IAIN Kediri, especially those English Department for their valuable thought, knowledge and English teaching for my study during Academic year at IAIN Kediri.
- 6. The chairwoman at SLC who allowed carry out this research there.
- 7. For all my friends of IAIN Kediri, we have been through a lot to finish this thesis. I hope it will useful soon.

The researcher realized that the research was still far from being perfect. So, the researcher expected suggestions and comments from all the readers or other researcher who want to learn about this study. May Allah SWT the most almighty always bless all of us

Kediri, 12 Juni 2021 The Researcher



Egita Ratih Kusuma Wardani 9322.072.17

ABSTRACT

Wardani, Egita Ratih Kusuma. 2021. *Improving Students Ability in Writing Skill trough Picture Series in SMAN 7 Kediri*. Department of English Language Education Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher training State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri, Faculty of Education, English Department, Advisors: 1) Drs. Agus Edi Winarto 2) Nurul Aini M.Pd

Keywords: Writing Ability, Picture Series.

This study aims to improve the writing skills of students in class XI MIPA in 2 SMAN 7 Kediri through picture series. The researcher chose one of the teachers as collaborators to observe and fill in the notes column when the researcher teaches during the research. The objective of the study to know how picture series can improve students' ability in writing explanation text through Picture Series.

Classroom Action Research serves as a tool to investigate as well solve problems that arise in the classroom as well as tools for in-service training, where teachers use skills and new methods and sharpening his analytical skills with several media that have the aim of solving problems in the classroom. CAR is carried out through a cycle consisting of four stages, starting with planning the action, continuing with the action learning and observation activities and endewith a reflection for study and analyze data obtained through action. This research was conducted in one cycle, the criteria of success if 80% of students score above the KKM 75 and with an average score of at least 80.

Data were collected from observations, tests, and documentation. Based on initial observations, there are several problems in the teaching and learning process of writing. They deal with students' writing skills related to student participation, motivation, ability to generate and develop ideas, vocabulary, grammar, sentence structure, punctuation, and capitalization. The solution to this problem is to apply a series of pictures with various tasks in the teaching and learning process. The findings in this study found that the use of picture series significantly improved students' writing skills. This can be seen from the average in preliminary test score was 61.75 and the cycle test score of 80.62, increasing to 18,87 based on the criteria of success above, this research considered as successful. This research shows that therefore, using picture series can improve students' writing skills.

LIST OF CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE	i
RATIFICATION SHEET	ii
NOTA KONSULTAN	iii
MOTTO	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xi
LIST OF CONTENT	xiii
CHAPTER I_: INTRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
A Background of theStudy	Error! Bookmark not defined.
B The Problem of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
C The Objectives of theStudy	Error! Bookmark not defined.
D Scope and Limitation of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
E The Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
F Definition of Key Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED defined.	LITERATURE Error! Bookmark not
A Literature Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
B Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1 Definition of Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2The Purpose of Writing	
3 The Characteristic of Good Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
C Explanation Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1 Definition of Explanation Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2 Generic Structure of Explanation Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3 The Purpose of Explanation Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
D Picture Series	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1 Photos as Learning Media	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2 Picture Series	Error! Bookmark not defined.
E Previous Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER II: RESEARCH METHOD	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
A Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
B Setting and Subject of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
C Research Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
D Preliminary Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
E Cycle 1	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
1. Planning	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
2. Action	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3. Observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4. Reflection	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
F Data Collection	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
1 Observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
2			
TestError! Bookmark not defined.			
3 Documentation	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
G Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
H Technicque of Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DATA ANALYSISError!			
Bookmark not defined.			
A.Research Finding	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
B.Discussion	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
$\label{eq:CHAPTERV: Conclution and Suggestion} CHAPTER \ V: Conclution \ and \ Suggestion$	67		
1. For English Teachers	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
2.For Students	.Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.For Other Researchers	.Error! Bookmark not defined.		
REFERENCE	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
APPENDIX	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
CURRICULUM VITAE			

LIST OF TABEL

Table 2.1	: Example of Explanation Text how a Spider's Web Forms	19
Table 3.1	: Evaluation Criteria for Essay	36
Tabel 4.1	: Score of student's test	55

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1	: Leason Plan	73
Appendix 2	: Scoring Rubric	76
Appendix 3	: Student Questions on Test-I	78
Appendix 4	: Student Questions on Test-II	80
Appendix 5	: The Result of Students' Score Premininary test	82
Appendix 6	: The Result of Students' Score Cycle test	83
Appendix 7	: Observation Sheets in the First meeting	84
Appendix 8	: Observation Sheets in the Second meeting	85
Appendix 9	: Observation Sheets in the Last meeting	86
Appendix 10	: Student's Worksheet Preliminary test	87
Appendix 11	: Student's Worksheet Cycle test	79
Appendix 12	: Documentation	93
Appendix 13	: Nota Konsultan	98
Appendix 14	: Curicculum Vitae	100
Appendix 15	: Surat Izin Penelitian	101

