SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS ON JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH

ABOUT COVID-19

THESIS

Presented to:

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



Written By:

GITA YUSANTI

9.322.049.17

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

2021

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Gita Yusanti

Student's ID Number : 9322.049.17

Study Program : English Language Education

Department : English

Title of Thesis :Speech Act Analysis on Joe Biden's Speech About

Covid-19

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does

not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person

except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has

been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of

this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I

am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim

from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English

Language Education Department, State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, April 9th 2021

The researcher

<u>GITA YUSANTI</u> NIM. 9322.049.17

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that *Sarjana's* Thesis of Gita Yusanti has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS ON JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH ABOUT COVID-19

GITA YUSANTI

NIM: 932204917

Approved by:

Advisor I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.

NIP. 1982040302008012011

Advisor II

Nurul Aini M.Pd.

NIDN. 2003078801

RATIFICATION SHEET

SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS ON JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH ABOUT COVID-19

GITA YUSANTI NIM.9322.049.17

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on April 21^{st} 2021

1. Main Examiner

<u>Dr. Toyyibah, SS. M. Pd.</u> NIP. 197212202006042003

2. Examiner I

<u>Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 1982040302008012011

3. Examiner II

Nurul Aini, M. Pd. NIDN. 2003078801

Kediri, April 28th 2021

Acknowledged by

Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

<u>Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M. Ag</u> NIP. 196405031996031001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 09 April 2021

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Gita Yusanti NIM : 9322.049.17

Judul :SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS ON JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH ABOUT

COVID-19

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam sidang Munaqosah.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

<u>Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd</u> NIP. 1982040302008012011 Nurul Aini, M.Pd NIDN. 2003078801

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 21 April 2021

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Gita Yusanti NIM : 9322.049.17

Judul : SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS ON JOE BIDEN'S SPEECH

ABOUT COVID-19

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang Munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 21 April 2021, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S1).

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesedian Ibu, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd

NIP. 1982040302008012011

Advisor II

Nurul Aini, M.Pd

MOTTO

"Sebaik-baik manusia adalah mereka yang bermanfaat bagi orang lain"

 $(\textit{HR. Ahmad, ath-Thabrani, ad-Daruqutni}\)$

DEDICATION

First of all, thanks to My God, Allah SWT and Nabi Muhammad SAW that gave me this amazing chance and experience so I can get more knowledge.

- 1. To my beloved father and mother, Suroto and Anikyah who always support by giving the motivation and suggestion in a whole day, pray and gave their big love to me.
- 2. To all of my lecturers of IAIN Kediri, especially for my respectable first advisors Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd, my second advisor Nurul Aini, M.Pd and Dr. Toyyibah, SS. M.Pd thank you for your support, guidance, and great suggestion.
- 3. Thank you to my friends in organization especially FORSIDA (Forum Mahasiswa Sidoarjo) and ELA IAIN Kediri. I start to learn everything outside and give me chance to be intellectual person.
- 4. Thanks to my great struggling friends (Nur, Edwin, Firda, Cahya, Nanda, Dyah, Riza, Ila, Ravinsky, Izza). Thank you for accompanying in my process, our sadness, happiness, fullness, even foolishness will be our great story one day.
- 5. Thank to my beloved friends, all the members of TBI 2017, the writer hopes we can get our best future and everything what we want. Aamiin.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the Name of Allah, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent

Allah SWT, God almighty for endlessly blessing me not only the good but rather than all the best things in my colorful life. Whose love and guidance have enabled me to finish this thesis.

In this good opportunity, the researcher would like to dedicate great gratitude to all people who have helped to finish this thesis. Therefore, the researcher gratitude's to the following noble persons:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, MM, the Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- Dr. Ali Anwar M.Pd. the Dean of Education Faculty, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd. as the chief of English Department in State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 4. Nurul Aini, M.Pd, Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd, and Dr. Toyyibah, SS.
 M.Pd my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis. They made invaluable contributions and supported me during this study.
- 5. All of staff in master office, academic office, SLC, and Library of IAIN Kediri who let support the researcher in the process of finishing this thesis.
- 6. My respectable mother AnikYah, my beloved father Suroto, and my lovely sister Irma Yusnia, and also all my family thank you for your help.

7. All of people that help the researcher to complete this thesis, thank you so much for your attention, support, help, and guidance in finishing this thesis.

Kediri, April 9th 2021

The writer

Gita Yusanti

ABSTRACT

Yusanti, G. (2021). Speech Act Analysis on Joe Biden's speech about Covid-19. Thesis, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisor: (I) Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., (II) Nurul Aini, M.Pd.

Keywords: speech act, illocutionary function, Joe Biden's speech

Speech acts are the study of the intended meaning of the speaker or writer of the utterance. When we produce some utterances, we do not just produce the form, but we also have an intention in our mind in saying our utterance. This study is to identify the utterances of particularized speech acts and illocutionary functions on Joe Biden's speech about Covid-19.

The writer uses descriptive qualitative design to gain the research. The writer collects the data from the video content on YouTube named C-SPAN entitled President-elect Joe Biden COVID-19 Briefing and website named Rev formed as speech transcript. Joe Biden or Joseph Robinette Biden is the 46th president of the United States.

From the analysis, the writer found three types of speech acts used by Joe Biden. They are the locutionary act, illocutionary act, and perlocutionary act. Then, the writer also found that illocutionary act is divided into five categories. They are assertive, directive, commisive, expressive, and declaration. The most dominant type of illocutionary act is assertive or representative. Meanwhile, the most dominant type of illocutionary function used by him is promising function. From this study, it can be found the kinds of facial expressions, posture, and gestures of body language which are expressed by Joe Biden.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	<u> </u>
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	
APPROVAL PAGE	
RATIFICATION SHEET	
NOTA KONSULTAN	5
NOTA PEMBIMBING	
MOTTO	
DEDICATION	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	9
ABSTRACT	11
TABLE OF CONTENTS	12
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined
1.2 Research Question	Error! Bookmark not defined
1.3 Objectives of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined
1.4 Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined
1.5 Scope and Limitation	Error! Bookmark not defined
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Pragmatics	Error! Bookmark not defined
2.2 Speech Act	Error! Bookmark not defined
2.3 Theory of Speech	Error! Bookmark not defined
2.4 Biography of Joe Biden	Error! Bookmark not defined
2.5 Joe Biden's Speech	Error! Bookmark not defined
2.6 COVID-19	
2.7 Previous study	Error! Bookmark not defined
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
3.1 Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined
3.2 Data Sources	Error! Bookmark not defined
3.3 Research Instruments	
3.4 Data Collection	Error! Bookmark not defined
3.5 Data Analysis	Error! Rookmark not defined

3.6 Triangulation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Findings	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2 Discussion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SU	GGESTION
5.1 Conclusion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2 Suggestion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIXES	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

- Table 3.1 Sample table of the speech acts emerge on Joe Biden's Speech
- Table 3.2 Function of Illocutionary Acts
- Table 3.3 Finding of the Visual Elements Joe Biden's Speech Picture
- Table 4.1 The Data Findings of the Speech Acts found in Joe Biden's Speech
- Table 4.2 Finding of the Type of Illocutionary Act
- Table 4.3 Finding of the Visual Elements Joe Biden's Speech Picture

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1 Coding Scheme of Speech Acts Analysis

Appendix 2 The Script of Joe Biden's Speech

Appendix 3 Joe Biden's Speech

Appendix 4 Joe Biden's Body Language Picture

Appendix 5 Triangulation Sheet

Appendix 6 The Data Findings of the Speech Acts Found in Joe Biden's Speech