

CHAPTER II

REVIEW RELATED LITERATURE

This chapter presents the theories that needed to support this research. The researcher divides the theory into several points. There are theory of policy, theory of politic, theory of leadership, theory of economic policy, theory of defense policy, and the previous studies.

A. Theory of Policy

Policy is a set of concepts and principles that provide guidelines and a plan in the performance of a work, leadership, and manner of acting. Based on Kris Hartley, Glen Kuecker, and Jun Jie Woo (2019: 11), here are recommendation for policy practitioner in government:

1. Nourish the nature of emergency towards environment.
2. Create the structure of organization that supporting the leadership.
3. To be active open-source to serve the public.
4. Give motivations, innovations, creativity and take the risk in all of diversity.

The good government can bring the good positive impact for a country. If the lead of country can implementing the policies true to the reality and make the society are satisfy with the good impact, the country will be developed countries.

B. Theory of Politic

The theory of politic ideology is important if idea and opinion in a related systems (Edward G. Carmines and Nicolas J. D'Amico, 2015: 206).

Political can change government system to be better based on the condition of a country. The one of famous government system is Monarchy.

Based on Elliot Burmer (2017) constitutional Monarchy is often related with the history of British rule with the leader is king and queen that represented by governor general which change the king in de facto to lead a country. In England, the system is parliamentary that lead by prime minister.

C. Theory of Leadership

Leader is someone who which lead an organization, country, and so on. Based on Bass M. (1990) in Raed Mubarak Saleh, Mohammed Nusari, Ali Ameen, Ibrahi Alrajawy (2018), interaction with society is important in leadership apart from process of influence the leader to be lead in a rule. The leader is obligated to the duty that given to him/her. Not only lead the forum, but also lend a hand to solve any problems that happen. Based on Donald J. Klingborg, Dale A. Moore, and Sonya Vaerea-Hammond (2006: 282), here the tools of leadership:

1. Knowledge
2. Skills
3. Attitude
4. Creative problem solving
5. Strategic planning

When Margaret Thatcher was led the government, her contribution in economy and defense are really stands out. Margaret Thatcher as prime minister had given the more contribution for United Kingdom to be better

country in this world. It is match with Juliet Kaarbo (1997: 564) here the component the leadership style of prime minister:

1. The interest and experience.
2. Motivation for leading.
3. Strategy for dealing with conflict.
4. Strategy managing information.
5. Strategy for dealing with party fractions and other parties.

D. Theory of Neoliberalism

Neoliberalism is a pattern of Western political thought that prioritizes economic growth above all else. In economic policy refers to the actions of government policy in making policies or decisions in the economic sector, this policy can also include a system for determining the taxation system, interest rates and government budgets as well as the labor market, national ownership, and regional autonomy from government intervention in the economy.

According to Elizabet Martinez and Arnoldo Garcia (1998: 8), the main points of neoliberalism are:

1. The rule of the market that liberating “free” for private market from government’s rules.
2. Cutting public’s outcome in social services.
3. Reduce the government’s rules that make private market loss.
4. Privatization.

England also exit from Eropcean Union that name Brexit British. Brexit British is from “Britain” and “exit”. It is mean that England exit from

European Union. Then the policy also influence the economic and currencies of England. According to Ljiljana Stosic Mihajlovic (2015: 77), some of the areas of economic policy are fiscal policy, policy income, monetary policy, and the economic policy.

E. Theory of Defense Policy

Defending country's sovereignty is one of duty for a prime minister. Old conflict between countries make new policy in each defense. Based on Michael O'Neill (1999: 1) here are the defense policies in United Kingdom:

1. A properly manned, well-trained, and better equipped front line.
2. Greater emphasis on joint forces with enhanced capabilities.
3. Improved power projection, logistic, and other support.

England's defense planning is used to protecting the United Kingdom and Dependent Territories. It means defense planning is important for country's sovereignty, international peace, stability, protect the country's regions. According to Michael O'Neill (1999:3) there are eight new Defense Missions in England Peacetime Security, Security of the Overseas Territories, Defence Diplomacy, Support to Wider British Interest, Peace Support and Humanitarian Operations, Regional Conflict outside the NATO Area, Regional Conflict inside the NATO Area, Strategic Attack on NATO.

F. The Previous Studies

Rakel Dara Kusuma Dewi (2017) conducted Margaret Thatcher's characteristic. This research is discuss about the characteristic of Margaret Thatcher's as a prime minister in *The Iron Lady* movie. This research found

the characteristic of Margaret Thatcher as a prime minister in *The Iron Lady* movie such as a professional person, a well-composed person, an ambitious person, a stubborn person, and a forgetful person.

Ali Imron (2020) conducted Joker's character in *Joker* movie. This research discuss the changes of Joker's character from protagonists to antagonists in *Joker* movie. This research also discuss the motivation of someone to changes his life in a movie.