

**THE ANALYSIS OF REFERENTIAL COHESION IN *THE FAULT IN OUR STARS* BY
JOHN GREEN NOVEL**

THESIS

Presented to
State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By :

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2021**

APPROVAL PAGE

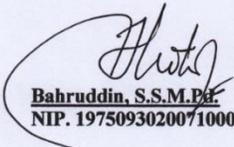
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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian kahir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

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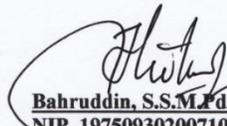
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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 28 Desember 2021 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

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MOTTO

”فَاذْكُرُونِي أَذْكَرْكُمْ وَاشْكُرُوا لِي وَلَا تَكْفُرُونَ”

So remember me(Allah), I will remember you

(Qs. Al-Baqarah: 152)

DEDICATION

All praises is due to Allah SWT for him mercies and blessing that has been given to me to finish this thesis.

I devote this thesis for my beloved father and late of my mother, Ahmad Syafii and Dzurriyah who have given me, their loves, time, life, and everything to support and fulfilled my need since i was in the womb until now. So i can study til the high education and finish this thesis soon. Their sacrifice makes me spirit to do everything. Their love and their praying wake me up to good thing. I cannot be strong whithout my parent's love.

My beloved sister, Varahdiba I.M. who has accompanied me and supported me doing all my duties. Thanks for your praying, caring and affection. Thanks for your help and support me, so makes me finished this thesis.

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For all my lectures who have given me knowledge and guided me to have many experiences in this education. May it be usefully.

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Alhamdulillah, all praise to Allah swt, whose guidance and blessing have made it possible for me finish this thesis. Piece and situation always given to the last Prophet Muhammad saw.

Subsequently, I express my great appreciation and thanks to those who have a big contribution in helping me to finish this thesis. Therefore, the writer would like to express appreciation and sincerest gratitude to:

1. My beloved father (Ahmad Syafii) and my late mother (Dzurriyah) who have sacrificed their time and their strength in looking after, education, guiding, and in giving support mentally and physically to the writer in order to become the best daughter, so that researcher can finish this thesis smoothy. (May Allah always bless us hereafter)
2. My first advisor, Bapak Bahruddin, S.S.,M.Pd. who has given me many suggestion, so I can finish my thesis although do not on time.
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5. All my letures in IAIN Kediri in academic year 2015-2022
6. Thank you very much for direct helping and suppoting from the greatest and friendly people who always help the writer for succes.

The writer realizes that this thesis still has faulty and mistake. Because of that the writer hoper to all of the readers in order to give some advises and critics to be better for futher reseacher.

At last, the writer can only wish that the result of the study will be valuable and useful especially for the writer and for all readerd generally. Ämin.

ABSTRACT

Rachmah, A.A.Z. 2021. *The Analysis of Referential Cohesion In The Fault in Our Stars by John Green Novel*. Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: (I) Bahrudin, S.S.M.Pd. (II) Dr. Mukhammad Abdullah, M.Ag.

Key words: Referential Cohesion, The Fault in Our Stars Novel

Referential cohesion is to retrieve presupposed information in text and must be identifiable for it to be considered as cohesive. Referencing indicates how the writer introduces participants and keeps track of them throughout the text. The objective of this study is to know the types referential cohesion in *The Fault in Our Stars* by John Green and to know the most dominant types of reference cohesion in *The Fault in Our Stars* by John Green.

In order to achieve the objective of this study, the researcher used descriptive qualitative to analyze from the novel. The researcher would analyze the reference cohesion that found in this novel. There are two instruments of this research. Those are primary instrument and secondary instrument. The researcher herself is the primary instrument and the books that related to the research is the secondary instrument.

The result of this research showed that there are all types of reference cohesion in *The Fault in Our Stars* by John Green Novel. Those are personal reference, demonstrative reference, and comparative reference. The researcher took 22 paragraphs in the first chapter. There are 149 personal references found in *The Fault in Our Stars* by John Green Novel. The researcher also found 12 demonstrative reference and 11 comparative reference. The researcher uses percentage of the result. Personal reference is 86,6%, comparative reference is 6,4%, and demonstrative reference is 6,9%. From the data obtained, the researcher concluded that the most dominant types of reference cohesion in *The Fault in Our Stars* by John Green is personal reference that is 149 or in percentage is 86,6%.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iii
NOTA KONSULTAN.....	iv
NOTA PEMBIMBING.....	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION.....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	viii
ABSTRACT.....	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Questions	4
C. Objective of The Study	4
D. Scope and Limitation of the Study.....	4
E. Significance of The Study.....	5
F. The Definition of Key Term	5
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. The Definition of Cohesion	7
B. The Definition of Grammatical Cohesion.....	9
C. The Type of Cohesion.....	9
D. The Fault in Our Stars by John Green	19
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
A. Research Design.....	23
B. Data Source	24
C. Research Instrument.....	24
D. Data Collection	25

E. Data Analysis	26
F. Triangulation.....	27

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Research Finding	29
B. Discussion.....	42

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion	44
B. Suggestion.....	44

REFERENCE.....	46
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APPENDIX

CURRICULUM VITAE

DAFTAR KONSULTASI