

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter provides conclusion and suggestion. After analyzing the data about discourse markers in “*The Chronicles of Narnia: The Lion, The Witch, and The Wardrobe*” novel, the researcher present the conclusion and suggestion.

A. Conclusion

Based on finding and discussion, the researcher concludes as follow:

1. There are four types of discourse markers that are used in novel “*The Chronicles of Narnia: The Lion, The Witch, and The Wardrobe*” by C.S Lewis according to Frasers’ theory. They are contrastive discourse markers, elaborative discourse markers, inferential discourse markers, and temporal discourse markers.
2. Based on research finding above, the researcher found 27 statement of contrastive discourse markers, 38 statement of elaborative discourse markers, 7 statement of inferential discourse markers, and 27 statement of temporal discourse markers. So, the dominant types of discourse markers that are used in this novel is elaborative discourse markers, its because the frequency of this type was 38 times.
3. There are four meaning of discourse markers words: 27 statements are classified as contrastive discourse markers because they indicates contrastive words, 38 statements are classified as

elaborative discourse markers because they indicates connecting word and adverb, 7 statements are classified as inferential discourse markers because they indicates as conclusion word and also 27 statements are classified as temporal markers because they indicates as adverb of time and conjunction.

B. Suggestion

Based on the conclusion above, the researcher gives some suggestion as follow :

1. For the reader

The researcher expect this study will be benefical for the reader, especially who are interest in novel, they should recognize and know the utterance conveyed by the characters of novel. So, they can catch the implicit meaning of the sentences. In addition, they should know the part of speech in any utterance used by the character of novel.

2. For the next researcher

This study is expected to give benefical contribution and relevant reference for the next researcher who will analyze the same case, make them give explanation about discourse markers and have new idea about analysis in discourse markers. It can be a textbook, song, speech, talkshow and anything else.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Bantawig, Banguis Renalyn. The Role of Discourse Markers in the Speeches of Selected Asian President. *Heliyon 5 : Elsevier*. 2019.
- Carter, R., & McCarthy, M. *Cambridge grammar of English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 2006.
- Castro, Claudia Marcella Chapeton. The Use of Discourse Markers in EFL Classroom Interaction. Retrived October 27, 2016, from *Scieolo onlinejournal*. Website:http://www.scielo.org.co/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S165707902009000100005 . 2009
- Collawaert, Kim. & Castele, Vande An. The Use of Discourse Markers in Spanish Language Learners' Written Composition. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences:Elsevier*. 2013.
- Deborath, Schiffirin. *Approach to Disccourse*. Cambridge: Blackwell Publisher. 1994.
- Emmiyati, Nuri. *Discourse analysis* . Makassar: Alauddin University Press. 2015.
- Fraser, Bruce. *Pragmatic Markers*. Boston University. 1996.
- Fraser, B. What are discourse markers? *Journal of Pragmatics*, 31, 931-952. 1999.
- Fraser, B. Towards a theory of discourse markers. In: Fischer, Kerstin (Ed.), *Approaches to discourse particles*, (pp.189-204). Amsterdam: Elsevier Press. 2005.
- Hasniar. *Discourse Markers Used in Brad Bird's Movie "Tomorrowland"*. Thesis. Makassar: Alauddin State Islamic University Makassar. 2017.
- Kaveifard, Elham. & Allami, Hamid. Inferential Discourse Markers in Discussion Section of Psychology Research Articles across English and Persian. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*. Vol. 1, No. 12, pp. 1786-1791. 2011.
- M.C. Begley. Using Triangulation in Nursing Research. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*. 24(1), 122-128. 1996.
- Mohseni, Ahmad. & Golestani, Muhammad. Analysis of Contrastive Discourse Markers Implementation in ESP Books of Computer Science Developed

by Non-native (Iranian) and Native (British) Authors. *Journal of Applied Linguistics and Language Research*. Vol. 2. Issue 6. Pp.128-144. 2015.

Paltridge, Brian. *Discourse analysis*. New York. 2006.

Pandey, Prabhat.& Pandey, Mishra M. *Research Methodology : Tools and Techniques*. Romania : Bridge Center. Pp 18. 2015.

Spaulding Lodico and Khaterine Voegtle. *Method in Educational Research:From Theory to Practice*. Jossey-Bass. P. 170. 2010.

Stubbs, Michael. *Discourse Analysis: The Sociolinguistic Analysis of Natural Language*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. 1983.

Talebinejad, Reza Muhammad. Discourse Markers in High School English Textbooks in Iran. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*. Vol. 1, No. 11. 2011.

Yule, George. *Pragmatics*. New York: Oxford University Press. 1996.

Yule, Goerge. *The Study of Language: Third Edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press. 2006.