THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING GOOGLE CLASSROOM IN TEACHING READING FOR THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



By:

RATNA NURHANDINI

9322.152.16

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

2020

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Ratna Nurhandini

Students' ID Number: 9322.152.16

Study Program : English Language Education

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : The Effectiveness of Using Google Classroom in

Teaching Reading for the Seventh Grade Students of Junior

High School

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and have been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for this thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

Kediri, 13 Juni 2020

The researcher

Ratna Nurhandini

NIM. 932215216

ii

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the *Sarjana*'s Thesis of Ratna Nurhandini has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING GOOGLE CLASSROOM IN TEACHING READING FOR THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

RATNA NURHANDINI NIM: 932215216

Approved by:

Advisor I, Advisor II,

 Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd
 Fitriatul Masitoh, S. S, M.Pd

 NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018
 NIDN. 2020058801

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING GOOGLE CLASSROOM IN TEACHING READING FOR THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

RATNA NURHANDINI NIM: 9322.152.16

Has been examined by board of examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on June 24th 2020

1.	Main Examiner	
	Erna Nur Kholida, M. Pd NIP. 19761125 2007102 0 05	()
2.	Examiner I	
	<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018	()
3.	Examiner II	
	Fitriatul Masitoh, S. S, M.Pd	()

Kediri, June 29th 2020

Acknowledged by

Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri,

<u>Dr. Nur Chamid, MM</u> NIP. 196807141997031002

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 13 Juni 2020

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut

Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama: Ratna Nurhandini NIM: 9322.152.16

Judul : THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING GOOGLE CLASSROOM IN TEACHING READING FOR THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Advisor I, Advisor II,

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018 Fitriatul Masitoh, S. S, M.Pd NIDN, 2020058801

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 29 Juni 2020

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut

Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Bersama ini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama : Ratna Nurhandini NIM : 9322.152.16

Judul : THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING GOOGLE CLASSROOM IN TEACHING READING FOR THE SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Advisor I,

Advisor II,

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018 Fitriatul Masitoh, S. S, M.Pd NIDN. 2020058801

MOTTO

Let the past go.

Fight for the future,

because life must go on.

~Ratna Nurhandini

DEDICATION

All praise is due to Allah SWT, the Lord of the Worlds, for His mecies and blessings that have been given to me to finish this thesis.

With all my love, I dedicate this thesis to:

- ➤ My dearest family, my mother (Sri Narti), my father (Sukamto), and my brother (Wahyu N. H.) who always pray for my success, support and encourage me. Thanks for raising me up until I grow as well as I am now.
- ➤ Ir. Sri Utami, M.Si (Ibu Uti), the person who always supports my study.

 Thank you for your helping, praying, and finance.
- My special person, Vicki Maulana Bayhaki, thanks for your sincere love and your support.
- ➤ My deepest gratitude, Endang Sri Wahyuni, my best friend ever in this college who have helped me a lot in passing the obstacles in finishing my bachelor's degree.
- ➤ My incredible friends, (Mega, Risma, Salma, Nana, Kia, Jay, Sasa) and all of my friends in translation class that I cannot mention one by one. Thanks for every single moment we create together here. Good luck!
- ➤ My Vocational High School friends, (Bita, Pipok, Hilma, Lala, and Alik) that always cheer me up when i was tired.
- Everyone who I cannot mention one by one who is contributed directly and indirectly during the process and finishing this thesis.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and The Most Merciful because of His blessing that the thesis can be finished properly on appropriate time. Peace and blessing be upon for Muhammad SAW, the last prophet in the world.

In this valuable chance, I would like to express my appreciation and thank to those who have a great contribution in helping me finishing this thesis. It is my pleasure to acknowledge:

- 1. Drs. Nur Chamid, MM. as the Rector of IAIN Kediri.
- 2. Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd. and Fitriatul Masitoh, S. S, M.Pd. as my respected advisors who always give the researcher guidance, help, and suggestion in writing the thesis.
- 3. Drs. H. Abdullah Rosyaad, M. Pd. I. as the head master of MTsN 4 Kediri for allowing me to conduct my research.
- 4. Qoni' Zamili, M.Pd. as the English teacher in MTsN 4 Kediri who have helped me a lot in conducting the test and obtaining the data.
- 5. All my lecturers in IAIN Kediri in academic year 2016-2020.
- 6. All of staffs in master office, academic office, SLC, and Library of IAIN Kediri who have supported the process of finishing this thesis.
- 7. My parents who always give affection, advices, guidance and help in my life.
- 8. All of my friends who always give support and encouragement to finish this thesis. Thank you very much.

Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis will be useful for all readers. Because the researcher realizes that this thesis is not perfectly enough yet, the researcher excites to receive constructive criticism and suggestion to make this thesis better.

Kediri, 22 April 2020

The Researcher

ABSTRACT

Nurhandini, Ratna. 2020. The Effectiveness of Using Google Classroom in Teaching Reading for the Seventh Grade Students of Junior High School. Thesis, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: (I) Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd, (II) Fitriatul Masitoh, S. S, M.Pd

Keywords: Google Classroom, Reading Skill, Junior High School Students

Reading is an important skill that has many benefits. However, since English is a foreign language, a lot of students at any level of education get difficulties in reading. To increase the reading skills of the students, the teachers should apply a media which is effective and interesting to teach. In previous teaching and learning activities, teachers only use printed textbooks as a learning source. Whereas using technology as a media in teaching reading can increase the students' interest and is more effective. One of the technologies that can be used for teaching reading is Google Classroom. It is effective and easy to use in teaching reading because it makes students easy to answer the questions and helps teachers save time, organize classes, and improve communication with students. The purpose of the study is to know whether the use of google classroom is effective to teach reading skill for the seventh grade students of junior high school.

The method of this research was quasi-experimetal research conducted in two classes. The population of the research was the seventh-grade students of MTsN 4 Kediri. The sample of this research were VII-A as the experimental group and VII-B as the control group in teaching descriptive text. Class VII-A consisted of 26 students and class VII-B consisted of 25 students. The data was gathered by using test: pre-test and post-test. Then all the data were analyzed using quantitative approach which used some formula to find out descriptive analysis, normality test, homogeinity test, and hypothesis testing using ANCOVA.

The researcher found that the mean score for control group was 49.12 (pretest) and 76.16 (post-test). The mean score for experimental group was 48.15 (pretest) and 81.69 (post-test). From the data analysis using ANCOVA, the result of significant value is (smaller) 0.001 than 0.05. It means that H α was accepted while H0 was rejected. It can be concluded that using Google Classroom is effective in teaching reading for the seventh grade students of junior high school.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	
RATIFICATION SHEET	
NOTA KONSULTAN	
NOTA PEMBIMBING	
MOTTO	
DEDICATION	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
ABSTRACT	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF APPENDIXES	
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	
B. Research Problem	
C. Objectives of the Study	
D. The Hypothesis of the Study	
E. The Significance of the Study	6
F. The Scope and Limitation	
G. Definition of Key Terms	
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A. ReadingB. Google Classroom	8
A. Reading	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure G. Data Collection Method	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure G. Data Collection Method	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure G. Data Collection Method H. Data Analysis CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION A. Research Finding	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure G. Data Collection Method H. Data Analysis CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION A. Research Finding 1. Testing of Instrument	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure G. Data Collection Method H. Data Analysis CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION A. Research Finding 1. Testing of Instrument 2. The Result of Pre-test and Post-test	
A. Reading B. Google Classroom C. Descriptive Text D. Previous Studies CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD A. Research Design B. Variables C. The Population and Sample D. The Instrument of Research E. Criteria of Good Test F. The Treatment Procedure G. Data Collection Method H. Data Analysis CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION A. Research Finding 1. Testing of Instrument	

B. Discussion	36
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	38
A. Conclusion	
B. Suggestion	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	40
APPENDIXES	43

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 : Comparation Between Experimental and Control Group	20
Table 3.2 : The Schedule of Activity During the Research	23
Table 3.3 : The Treatment of the Procedure	24
Table 4.1 : The Characteristics of Reliability of the Test	28
Table 4.2 : Description First Capability Data	29
Table 4.3 : Description of the Achievement Data	30
Table 4.4 : The Result of Normality Test	31
Table 4.5 : The Result of Homogeneity Test	32
Table 4.6 : Test of Homogeinity Regression	33
Table 4.7 : Test of Linier Relationship	34
Table 4.8: Test of Hypothesis	35

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1. Lesson Plan	44
Appendix 2. Blueprint	60
Appendix 3. Pre-test	62
Appendix 4. Post-test	70
Appendix 5. Reading Scores of Experimental Group	78
Appendix 6. Reading Scores of Control Group	79
Appendix 7. Validity Test	80
Appendix 8. Reliability Test	83
Appendix 9. Documentation	85
Appendix 10. Daftar Konsultasi Penyelesaian Skripsi	88
Appendix 11. Surat Permohonan Izin Penelitian	89
Appendix 12. Surat Keterangan Penelitian	90
Appendix 13. Curriculum Vitae	91