

**The Effect of Question Answer Relationship Strategy
on Students' Reading Comprehension**

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri

In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements

For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Education Department



By

Name: Risma Wira Darma

NIM: 9322.125.16

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI

2020

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Risma Wira Darma
Student's ID Number : 9322 125 16
Department : English Language Education
Faculty : Tarbiyah
Title of Thesis : The Effect of Question Answer Relationship
Strategy on Students' Reading Comprehension

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (S1)* in Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN).

Kediri, April 29th 2020

The Researcher,



RISMA WIRA DARMA
NIM. 9322.125.16

APPROVAL PAGE

**The Effect of Question Answer Relationship Strategy on Students' Reading
Comprehension**

RISMA WIRA DARMA

NIM: 9322.125.16

Approved by:

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.
NIP: 198204302008012011

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.
NIP: 198607022015032003

RATIFICATION SHEET

**The Effect of Question Answer Relationship Strategy on Students'
Reading Comprehension**

RISMA WIRA DARMA

NIM: 9322.125.16

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of
Kedirion June 4th, 2020

1. Main Examiner

Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd. ()
NIP. 198409092011012018

2. Examiner I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd. ()
NIP. 198204302008012011

3. Examiner II

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd. ()
NIP: 198607022015032003

Kediri, June 10th, 2020

Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag

NIP. 196405031996031001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 29 April 2020

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : BimbinganSkripsi

Kepada,
Yth, Bapak Rektor
Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. SunanAmpel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Risma Wira Darma
NIM : 9322.125.16
Judul :The Effect of Question Answer Relationship Strategy on
Students'Reading Comprehension

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.

NIP: 198204302008012011

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.

NIP: 198607022015032003

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 10 Juni 2020

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada,
Yth, Bapak Rektor
Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Bersamaini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama : Risma Wira Darma

NIM : 9322.125.16

Judul : The Effect of Question Answer Relationship Strategy on Students' Reading
Comprehension

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam siding munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 4 Juni 2020 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.

NIP: 198204302008012011

Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.

NIP: 198607022015032003

MOTTO

I'm here because of God and my parents.
But, I live for God, my mother and my stepfather.

DEDICATION

All praises is due to Allah SWT for his mercies and blessings that has been given to me to finish this thesis.

I devote this thesis for my beloved mother, Mrs. Enik Juliati and my beloved stepfather Mr. Rully Martomowho always pray for me and give me spirit, support, attention and motivation.

My sincerity advisors, Mrs. Dr. ArySetyaBudhiNingrum, M.Pd. and Mrs. ImaFitriyah, M.Pd. who always help and guide me during completing this thesis.

My best friends, those are Endah, Esa, Indri, Amel, Azizah, Elma, and Salma, thank you for your support and all the moments, I am happy we can share anything and laugh together.

My great members of translation class since forth semester until eight semester.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahirobbil 'alamin. First and foremost, I would like to thank to Allah SWT, God Almighty for endlessly blessing me not only the good but rather than all the best things in my colorful life. Second, piece and salutation always be given to the last Prophet Muhammad SAW.

Subsequently, in finishing this thesis entitled THE EFFECT OF QUESTION ANSWER RELATIONSHIP STRATEGY ON STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION, the researcher has gotten a lot of helps and advice that involve many people. Therefore, the researcher would like to give appreciation and sincerest gratitude to:

1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M. as the rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.
2. Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M. Ag as Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training at IAIN Kediri.
3. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd as the chief of English Department at IAIN Kediri.
4. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd. and Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd as my respected advisors who always give me guidance, help, constructive, and suggestion in writing the thesis.
5. All the staffs in Major office, Academic office, SLC, and library of IAIN Kediri who help me in the process of finishing my thesis. Finally, I hope this thesis gives advantages and great contribution to the readers.
6. My honorable all of the lecturers in English Department of IAIN Kediri who patiently give me many knowledges for several years. *Jazakummullah Khairan.*
7. My beloved stepfather Rully Martomo, my respectable mother Enik Juliat and also all of my family.
8. All my friends in Tarbiyah English Language Education '16, all of people in IAIN Kediri that knows the researcher.
9. All my friends who have supported me through all aspects.
10. All of people that help the researcher to complete this thesis, thank you so much for your attention, support, help, and guidance in finishing this thesis.

Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis will be useful for all readers. The researcher realizes that this thesis is not perfectly enough yet, it is caused on limitation of capability and knowledge that the writer has owned. Therefore, the researcher is excited to receive constructive criticism and suggestion to make this thesis better. Comments, suggestions, and questions are always welcome.

Kediri, April 29th 2020

The Researcher

RISMA WIRA DARMA

NIM. 9322.125.16

ABSTRACT

Darma, Risma Wira. 2020. The Effect of Question Answer Relationship Strategy on Students' Reading Comprehension. English Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN Kediri). Advisors : (I) Dr. ArySetyaBudhiNingrum, M.Pd. (II) ImaFitriyah, M.Pd.

Key words: QAR strategy, RA strategy, reading comprehension

Many students at MTsN 9 Kediri get difficulties in comprehending the text, especially students in eighth grade, because they has bad reading habit and the teacher still uses conventional teaching strategy to teach reading comprehension. Teaching reading comprehension can be taught by using Question Answer Relationship (QAR) strategy which is considered appropriate to increase the students reading comprehension. Therefore, the researcher is interested to know the significant difference between the students taught by using QAR strategy and those taught by using RA strategy on their reading comprehension.

This research used quasi experimental research design. This research conducted at MTsN 9 Kediri. Second grade class or 8th grade was chosen as the research sample by researcher based on consideration given by the school. The sample of 8B as control group consist of 38 students and the sample of 8C as experimental group consist of 36 students. The research instrument used to gather the data were pre-test and post-test in multiple choice. The researcher use ANCOVA in SPSS to test the hypothesis.

Hypothesis alternative was accepted because the group significant value was $0.000 < 0.05$. It can be concluded that there is significant difference between the students taught by using QAR strategy and those taught by using RA strategy on their reading comprehension.. In addition, the researcher found that using QAR strategy can thrift the time and students were motivated to read comprehension.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTENTICITY.....	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
<i>NOTA KONSULTAN</i>	v
<i>NOTA PEMBIMBING</i>	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
ABSTRACT.....	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xii
LIST OF TABLE	xv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Problem of the Study	3
1.3 Objective of the Study	4
1.4 Significance of the Study.....	4
1.5 The Hypothesis of the Study.....	4
1.6 Scope and Limitation of the Study	5
1.7 Definition of Key Terms.....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
2.1 Reading	7
2.2 Reading Comprehension.....	8
2.2.1 Definition of Reading Comprehension	8
2.2.2 Types of Reading Comprehension	9
2.3 Teaching Reading	10
2.4 Question-Answer Relationship (QAR) Strategy	12

2.5 Reading Aloud Strategy.....	13
2.6 Recount Text.....	14
2.6.1 Definition of Recount Text	14
2.6.2 Generic Structure of Recount Text.....	15
2.6.2.1 Orientation.....	15
2.6.2.2 Events	15
2.6.2.3 Re-orientation (optional)	16
2.6.3 Language Feature of Recount Text	16
2.6.4 Social Function or Purpose of Recount Text	16
2.7 Previous Study	16
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	18
3.1 Research Design	18
3.2 Population and Sample	18
3.3 Research Procedure	19
3.3.1 Pre-test.....	19
3.3.2 Treatment	19
3.3.3 Post-test	20
3.4 The Instrument of the Research.....	20
3.5 The Data Collection of the Research	21
3.6 The Data Analysis of the Research.....	21
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	22
4.1 Finding.....	22
4.1.1 Validity of the Instrument	22
4.1.2 Reliability of the Instrument	24
4.1.3 Description of Pre-Test	24
4.1.4 Description of Post-Test.....	26
4.1.5 The Test of ANCOVA Assumption	27
4.1.5.1 Test of Normality	27
4.1.5.2 Test of Homogeneity of Variances	28
4.1.5.3 Test of Homogeneity of Regression (Slope).....	28

4.1.5.4 The Result of Test of Linear Relationship Covariate and Dependent	29
4.1.6 Hypothesis Testing	30
4.2 Discussion	30
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	33
5.1 Conclusion	33
5.2 Suggestion	34
5.2.1 To the English Teachers	34
5.2.2 To the Students	34
5.2.3 To the Further Researchers	34
REFERENCES	36
APPENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Research Design.....	18
Table 3.2 Treatment Procedure	19
Table 4.1 Validity of Pre-Test and Post-Test.....	22
Table 4.2 Reliability Statistics Coefficient Alpha.....	24
Table 4.3 Summary of Pre-test Result	25
Table 4.4 Summary of Post-test Result.....	26
Table 4.5 One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	27
Table 4.6 Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances	28
Table 4.7 Tests of Homogeneity Regression (slope)	28
Table 4.8 Tests of Linear Relationship Between the Covariate and the Dependent Variable	29
Table 4.9 Test of Parameter	30

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Lesson Plan for Experimental Group and Control Group.....	40
Appendix 2 Blueprint of Pre-test and Post-test.....	73
Appendix 3 Pre-test.....	76
Appendix 4 Post-test.....	80
Appendix 5 Key Answer of Pre-test and Post-test	84
Appendix 6 Sample of Students Answer	85
Appendix 7 Score of Experimental Group.....	87
Appendix 8 Score of Control Group	88
Appendix 9 NotaKonsultasi Penyelesaian Skripsi 1	89
Appendix 10 Nota Konsultasi Penyelesaian Skripsi 2.....	91
Appendix 11 Surat Balasan Dari Sekolah.....	93
Appendix 12 Curriculum Vitae.....	94