

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the researcher gives conclusion and suggestion. After analyzing Mahmoud Darwish's books of poems and know the moral values in it, the researcher makes conclusion and suggestion based on the analysis above.

A. Conclusion

After the researcher observe with discussion about moral values found in Mahmoud Darwish's books of poems, finally the researcher got the conclusion of paraphrasing of each poem and the moral values found in it. The paraphrasing of four of Mahmoud Darwish's poems (*A Gentle Rain in a Distant Autumn*, *The Lute of Ismael*, *As Fate Would Have It*, and *Truce with the Mongols by the Holm Oak Forest*) are explained furthermore. Poem "A Gentle Rain in a Distant Autumn" talks about the sadness of Palestinian people because of wars and siege from the Israeli. Many people died and cause many victims. Palestinians suffer for many years because of the wars. The wars happen continuously. Poem "The Lute of Ismael" talks about desire of Palestinian to make everything lost to begin again. By the playing of Ismael's lute, they hope to the lute to accede their hope as a phoenix that can be born again from its ashes. Besides playing lute, Ismael also sing. His song is so poetic. They are happy because of lute playing and singing by Ismael. Poem "As Fate Would Have It" talks about a Palestinian man who give up

because of his problems. He has personal problem and has social problems related to the war. Poem "Truce with the Mongols by the Holm Oak Forest" talks about the place of situation of worship and defending the rightness. They have given all of their efforts to wars. They want peace, but peace cannot be gotten from the invaders. So far, their life is in vain because they have not worshipped completely yet. They try to be close to God and thank to God. They learn to thank of every pleasure to make them be more thankful to God. As the result, the researcher found moral values in the four poems that included in some moral subjects. The moral subjects found in four of Mahmoud Darwish's poems are trustworthiness, faithfulness to God, patience, resignation, honesty, thanking to God, optimism, and repentance. The moral values that found in poem "A Gentle Rain in a Distant Autumn" are in moral subject: trustworthiness, faithfulness to God, patience, resignation, thanking to God, optimism, and repentance. The moral values that found in poem "The Lute of Ismael" are in moral subject: trustworthiness, faithfulness to God, patience, resignation, honesty, optimism, and repentance. The moral values that found in poem "As Fate Would Have It" are in moral subject: trustworthiness, faithfulness to God, patience, resignation, honesty, thanking to God, optimism, and repentance. The moral values that found in poem "Truce with the Mongols by the Holm Oak Forest" are in moral subject: trustworthiness, faithfulness to God, patience, resignation, honesty, thanking to God, optimism, and repentance.

B. Suggestion

According to research and discussion above, the researcher wants to give some suggestion to composers, readers, and society. Hopefully this suggestion can give contribution of reparation of literature and education. All circles have done good work, but need suggestion to be better.

The suggestion for composers is in creating poems, good form is needed to make them interesting. In creating the poem, not only the good content and rich of figure of speech, but also the shape or the form of the poem must be noticed. The good form of the poem makes the poem to be more interested.

The suggestion to the readers is learning good technique of creating the poems. The readers who read the poems and learn the content or writing technique of the poems must choose the good form, good content, and good figure of speech of the poem as knowledge of making poems.

The suggestion for the next researcher is they expected to analyze more poems in quantity also better in content, figure of speech, and form. Learn more about poems. Choose poems that has big influence to the world but rare in analysis and publication.