CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter including research design, source of the data, research instrument, data collection, data analysis and triangulation.

A. Research Design

In this research, the writer used Descriptive Qualitative. One of characteristic qualitative research is exploring a problem and developing a detailed understanding of a central phenomenon (Creswell: 16). Qualitative is best suited to address a research problem in which you do not know the variables and needs to explore. By using qualitative we are not enough with the literature, but we need to learn more through explore the phenomenon. In the qualitative research, the description of observation is not only ordinarily expressed by quantitative term. It is not suggested that numerical measure are never used, but the emphasize of this research is the other means of description. According to Anne Burns (1999: 22) states that the aim of descriptive qualitative is to give descriptions, interpretations, and clarification of natural social context. The researcher uses qualitative research because this research has several characteristics that are emphasize. First, the form of data is utterance by the characters in the "Justice" movie. Second, the goal of this research is to get understanding and more information which types of directive speech acts used in the "Justice" movie. In analyzed the data, the researcher uses Searle's theory which are command, request, permission, prohibition, and question.

B. Data Source

The source of the data is the "Justice" movie by Richard Gabai which uploaded in the YouTube. This movie had been produced on 2017. The movie tells about the vengeance of someone on the town which has the corrupt power higher. It contains five types of directive speech acts such as command, request, permission, prohibition, and question.

C. Research Instrument

The one of important thing in the research namely instrument. It is a tool to gather the data. By using instrument the researcher can work fluently. This research uses human instrument. Based on Sugiyono (2011: 305) mentioned that is in the qualitative research, the researcher herself is being instrument. The experienced researcher will be an perfect instrument, if the act are dynamic and open ended, careful and sensitive, and also are able to understanding the process of research. Such researcher will be able to guarantee the completeness of the research, the deep of the data is obtained and the truth in determining the result of research (Nugrahani, 2014: 56). In this research, the researcher will choose, seek, find, and analyze the data by herself.

D. Data Collection

Lead to this research, researcher does several steps in completing analysis, they are:

1. Find out the "Justice" movie by Richard Gabai on YouTube to be analyze.

2. Downloading the "Justice" movie by Richard Gabai from YouTube.

3. Watching the "Justice" movie as the necessary and pay attention in each sentence by the characters in "Justice" movie.

4. Writing the sentence that involve directive speech acts related to Searle's theory.

To make easier the classification and the analysis of the data, the researcher will mark the data by codes. The coding of the data in this research is as follow:

1. The number of each datum in the sheet

2. The characters that applied utterances of directive speech act cover:

   a. Thomas is abbreviated into T

   b. James McCord is abbreviated into JMC

   c. Ms. Ginny is abbreviated into MG

   d. Reb is abbreviated into R

   e. Mayor Pierce is abbreviated into MP

   f. Mellissa Collin is abbreviated into MC

   g. Bu Ford is abbreviated into BF

   h. Benjamin is abbreviated into B

   i. Stratton is abbreviated into St

   j. Mrs. Trumble is abbreviated into MT

k. Captain Lewis is abbreviated into CL

l. Elizabeth is abbreviated into E

m. Waitress is abbreviated into W

n. A woman is abbreviated into AW

o. Slim is abbreviated into S

p. Abraham is abbreviated into A

q. Seller is abbreviated into Se

3. The types of directive speech acts applied by the characters cover:

a. Command is abbreviated into Com

b. Request is abbreviated into Req

c. Permission is abbreviated into Per

d. Prohibition is abbreviated into Pro

e. Question is abbreviated into Quest

To make the clearer of coding data, an example will be presented:

(01 / T / Req)

It means that the datum is number 01. T is abbreviation of the name of characters that applied the utterances. Req means that the character employs request speech act.

E. Data Analysis

After collecting the data, the researcher does several steps of analysis. The following are:

1. Identifying

The first step, in watching this movie the researcher emphasize on the utterance that had been produced by the characters in the "Justice" movie. The researcher focuses on choosing which the utterances are included in directive speech acts. Beside that, the researcher not only chooses the utterances are included in directive speech acts but also understand the mean of the utterances.

2. Determining

After identifying has been done, the researcher determine which types of directive speech acts by Searle's theory are included in the "Justice" movie. Such as command, request, permission, prohibition, and question.

3. Analyzing

In this part, the researcher analyze the utterance by characters in the movie. But, before analyzing utterance the researcher have to know the meaning of the utterance. So, the researcher writes the meaning in every sentence. After that, the researcher can put the utterance where is command, request, permission, prohibition and also question.

4. Drawing Conclusion

In the last step, the researcher make a drawing conclusion from everything that has been done in the step before.

F. Triangulation

Triangulation as a central methodological concept comes high on the list of key features of good research designs (Cohen and Manion, 1994: 233). There are four kinds of triangulation. These are data triangulation, investigator triangulation, theoretical triangulation, and methodological triangulation.

In this study, the researcher use investigator triangulation because she considered that writer's understanding is definite. In other line, this research requires valid data to avoid mistakes. The investigator triangulation of this research is the lecturer of English Education at IAIN Kediri. Particularly of his study is literary. He graduated as a literary scholar.