USING DISCOVERY LEARNING AND SNOWBALL THROWING METHOD TO IMPROVE VOCABULARY MASTERY

OF 8^{TH} GRADE STUDENTS OF MTs RAUDLATUL MUTA'ALLIMIN LAMONGAN

THESIS

Presented to:

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement

For The Degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Education Department



By:

DWI PUTRI FAUZIA RIZKY

932202619

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI JUNE 2023

USING DISCOVERY LEARNING AND SNOWBALL THROWING METHOD TO IMPROVE VOCABULARY MASTERY

OF 8TH GRADE STUDENTS OF MTs RAUDLATUL MUTA'ALLIMIN LAMONGAN

THESIS

Presented to:

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement
For The Degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Education Department

By:

DWI PUTRI FAUZIA RIZKY

932202619

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI JUNE 2023

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name

: Dwi Putri Fauzia Rizky

Student's ID

: 932202619

Number

Study

: English Language Education

Program

Faculty

: Tarbiyah

Title of

: Using Discovery Learning And Snowball

Thesis

Throwing Method To Improve Vocabulary Mastery Of 8th Grade Students Of MTs

Raudiatul Muta'allimin Lamongan

I here with declare that I wrote this thesis on my own and did not use any unnamed sources or aid. Thus, to the best of my knowledge and belief that this thesis contains no material previously published or written by another person except where dueed. It also includes my own translations from sources in a different languages.

This thesis is to fulfil the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

Kediri, May 24th, 2023

The researcher,

Dwi Putri Fauzia Rizky

NIM. 932202619

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that Dwi Putri Fauzia Rizky's research has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the board examiners.

USING DISCOVERY LEARNING AND SNOWBALL THROWING METHOD TO IMPROVE VOCABULARY MASTERY OF 8TH GRADE STUDENTS OF MTs RAUDLATUL MUTA'ALLIMIN LAMONGAN

DWI PUTRI FAUZIA RIZKY

NIM.932202619

Approved by:

Advisor I

Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M.Pd.

NIP.1972122020060422003

Advisor II

<u>Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.</u> NIP.198204302008012011

RATIFICATION SHEET

USING DISCOVERY LEARNING AND SNOWBALL THROWING METHOD TO IMPROVE VOCABULARY MASTERY OF 8TH GRADE STUDENTS OF MTs RAUDLATUL MUTA'ALLIMIN LAMONGAN

DWI PUTRI FAUZA RIZKY NIM. 932202619

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on July, 03th 2023

1. Main Examiner <u>Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.I.</u> NIP.198607022015032003

2. Examiner I <u>Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M.Pd.</u> NIP. 197212202006042003

3. Examiner II
Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.
NIP. 19820430200801 2011

, 👫 ,

()

Kediri, July 03th 2023

Acknowledged by the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Prof. Dr. HJ/Munifah, M.Pd

NIP, 197004121994032006

NOTA DINAS

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat berkas)

Hal : Penyerahan Skripsi

Kepada,

Yth. Ibu Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di Jl. Sunan Ampel 07 – Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Memenuhi permintaan Ibu Dekan untuk penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama: Dwi Putri Fauzia Rizky

NIM: 932202619

Judul: Using Discovery Learning And Snowball Throwing Method To Improve Vocabulary Mastery Of 8th Grade Students Of MTs Raudlatul Muta'allimin Lamongan.

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsi tersebut telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini kami lampirkan berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dapat segera diujikan dalam sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Ibu Kami ucapkan terimakasih

Wassalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Advisor I Advisor II

Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M.Pd.

NIP.1972122020060422003

<u>Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.</u> NIP.198204302008012011

MOTTO

الْيَقِيْنُ لَا يُزَالُ بِالشَّكِّ

"Keyakinan Tidak Bisa Dihilangkan maupun Dikalahkan hanya dengan Keraguan"

Don't doubt what you already believe in, because it will come true if you already believe in it, if the doubt is there then the faith will be lost.

(Nadzhom al-Fara'id al-Bahiyah: qoidah ke-2)

DEDICATION

Alhamdulillah, deepest gratitude to Allah SWT who always gives his grace so that the author is able to complete this research smoothly. As well as, the author's sholawat and salam to the world revolutionary, the Prophet Muhammad Saw, whose intercession is always awaited *ila yaumil Qiyamah aamiin aamiin Ya rabbal alamin*.

- 1. For the backbone of the family as well as the first person who is loved by his daughter, My father Jamal, do not forget the wingless angel who has a million great powers, listeners, advisors, and the first home for his daughter, My mother Nur Faizatin and to those who always guide, love, support and pray for me until now.
- For my sister Muflikha Luthfiana and her husband who always help me and strengthen me to this part and for my two beloved younger brothers, who provide a great reflection of spirit.
- 3. For the supervisors along with all hard-working and respected Teachers and lecturers. Ma'am Toyyibah and Ma'am Ary Setyo Budhi Ningrum, who patiently guided, provided input and helped me in completing this thesis until it was completed.
- 4. For the encouragement and companionship in every second of my life, namely those whose names I do not mention in writing, who are only silent in prayers and fantasies with NIM 932201319 who always spend

- their patience, all tastes, and give up their fatigue just for me, nothing fancy is done, but he looks very valuable.
- 5. For friends in arms, namely Umi Wafiroh, Mellarisa, and Nabila Qotrunnada Maulidya, Cindona who are ready to provide motivation and a listener to all complaints and who always entertain me and help me when I cannot.
- 6. For my hut friends whose names I cannot mention one by one, especially A4 (Al Amien Ngasinan) roommates who have always participated greatly from the beginning of college to the present.
- 7. For college friends and great people I have met both from one department or different departments who have contributed to this completion process.
- 8. Finally, not forgetting to thank myself, the endless believer and booster of myself, I want to thank myself for doing all this hard work it's not easy and feels very hard but I always tell myself if I can, I want to thank me for having no days off, I want to thank me for never giving up, I want to thank me for always being a giver and trying to give more than what I receive, I want to thank me for trying to do more of the right things than what I do, I want to thank me for being myself in every moment. I'll take one night's regret of not sleeping over a year's regret of not finishing this thesis that was hard and not easy.

ABSTRACT

Rizky. Dwi Putri F. (2023). Using Discovery Learning And Snowball Throwing

Method To Improve Vocabulary Mastery Of 8th Grade Students Of MTs

Raudlatul Muta'allimin Lamongan. Thesis. Department of English

Language Education, Postgraduate Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN)

Kediri. Advisor: (I) Dr. Toyyibah, S.S.,M.Pd., (II) Dr. Ary Setya Budhi

Ningrum, M.Pd.

Keywords: Vocabulary Mastery, Discovery Learning, Snowball Throwing Method

One of the most important aspects that students must have in learning a foreign language is vocabulary, because without vocabulary they will be confused in understanding or conveying certain meanings of a given message. a large vocabulary is also able to balance in communicating effectively and fluently by expressing their respective ideas. In this study used Discovery Learning and Snowball Throwing Method in improving vocabulary mastery of class 8A students of MTs Raudlatul Muta'allimin Lamongan. The formulation of the problem taken by the researcher is how can improve vocabulary mastery in 8A Th grade students of MTs Raudlatul Muta'allimin Lamongan using discovery learning and snowball throwing method.

The researcher used Classroom Action Research (CAR) to conduct this study. This research was conducted in two cycles and each cycle consisted of two meetings. The research procedure consisted of four steps, planning, action, observation, and reflection. The research instruments using the test, observation

sheet, and documentation. The location of this research was taken in class 8A MTs Raudlatul Muta'allimin Lamongan, with a total of 28 students.

The results of the study, students' vocabulary mastery is considerably improved by the Discovery Learning and Snowball Throwing methods. Cycle tests I and II had success rates of 32.14% and 78.57%, although pre-cycle scores were 10.71%. The researcher's Cycle II actions, such as reducing group size and including explanations and examples, which resulted in an increase in Cycle Test II, have been related to the improvement in success criteria. Combining both methods allows students to learn more relaxedly, work together, and enhance their understanding of the material. This approach fosters group work, enthusiasm, and self-honoring without relying on a teacher.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| COVER PAGE1 |
|-------------------------------|
| TITLE PAGE |
| DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY |
| APPROVAL PAGE4 |
| RATIFICATION SHEETS5 |
| NOTA DINAS6 |
| MOTTO7 |
| DEDICATION8 |
| ABSTRACT10 |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS16 |
| CHAPTER I2 |
| INTRODUCTION2 |
| A. Background of study2 |
| B. Research Question6 |
| C. Research Objective6 |
| D. Significance of The Study6 |
| E. Definition of Key Terms7 |
| F. Scope and Limitation9 |
| G. Previous Studies9 |
| CHAPTER II12 |

| LITE | RATURE REVIEW | .12 |
|------|--------------------------------|-----|
| A. | Discovery Learning | .12 |
| B. | Snowball Throwing Method | .16 |
| C. | Vocabulary | .18 |
| D. | Vocabulary Mastery | .19 |
| CHA | PTER III | .21 |
| RESE | EARCH METHOD | .21 |
| A. | Research Design | .21 |
| B. | Research Subject | .23 |
| C. | Research Action Procedures | .24 |
| D. | Preliminary Study | .29 |
| E. | Data Collection | .29 |
| F. | Research Instruments | .29 |
| G. | Data analysis | .32 |
| CHA | PTER IV | .35 |
| RESE | EARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS | .35 |
| A. | RESEARCH FINDINGS | .35 |
| В. | DISCUSSION | .58 |
| CHA | PTER V | .67 |
| CON | CLUSION AND SUGGESTION | .67 |
| ٨ | CONCLUSION | 67 |

| В. | SUGGESTION | 69 |
|------|------------|----|
| | | |
| | | |
| REFE | ERENCES | 70 |

LIST OF TABLES

| Table 1. | 1 | 9 |
|----------|---|------------|
| Table 4. | 1 | 35 |
| Table 4. | 2 | 36 |
| Table 4. | 3 | 43 |
| Table 4. | 4 | 45 |
| Table 4. | 5 | 46 |
| Table 4. | 6 | 52 |
| Table 4. | 7 | 54 |
| Table 4. | 8 | 54 |
| Table 4. | 9 | 57 |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah praised to be Allah SWT, the most gracious, the most merciful and the almighty Allah who has given us given us mercies and helps. The writer believes that the thesis will not finish without any support from several people. Thus, the researcher would like to express her appreciation and thanks to the following people:

- 1. Dr. H. Wahidul Anam, M.Ag. as the Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri 2. Prof. Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd.. as the Dekan of Tarbiyah Faculty, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri
- 2. Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling, Ph.D. as Head Study Program of English Education, IAIN Kediri
- 3. Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M.Pd. and Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd. my respectable advisors who has patiently guided me and given me many suggestions, so I can finish my thesis on time.
- 4. All lecturers in English Department that taught and educated me during study at State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- 5. For all my friends of IAIN Kediri, we heave been through a lot of obstacles to finish this thesis. I hope it will useful soon

The researcher realized that this research was still far from being perfect. So, the researcher expected suggestions and comments from all the readers or other researcher who wants to learn about this study. May Allah SWT the most almighty always bless all of us.

Kediri, May 24th, 2023

The researcher,

Dwi Putri Fauzia Rizky

NIM. 932202619