

## CHAPTER V

### CLOSING

#### A. Conclusion

Based on this research, the Qur'anic verses describing the stories of fathers, such as Prophet Ibrahim, Luqman, and Prophet Ya'qub, show the involvement of fathers as the main guide in the formation of children's ESQ. These verses reflect the prototype of a father who is able to instill the values of tawhid, morals, patience, and intelligence in various dimensions, forming a strong and noble character of the child. In addition, Ary Ginanjar's ESQ theory is a relevant approach in interpreting how fathers carry out their duties according to the values of the Qur'an to form children's holistic intelligence. The following conclusions are based on the answers to the problem formulation.

1. The prototype of fathers in the formation of children's ESQ based on the stories of fathers in the Qur'an, such as the story of Prophet Ibrahim who teaches monotheism, Luqman who gives moral and intellectual advice to his son, and Prophet Ya'qub who builds positive emotions in his children, illustrates how a father has a central involvement in shaping children's character. Fathers are not only role models in worldly life but also guide children towards a solid spiritual life. These prototypes indicate that a father directly contributes to the development of a child's IQ, EQ and SQ, as indicated in Islamic values.
2. Ary Ginanjar's ESQ theory in interpreting the verses of the Qur'an related to the father prototype, emphasizing the development of the three main

intelligences IQ, EQ, and SQ can be integrated in the interpretation of the Qur'anic verses. The prototype father as depicted in the stories of the Qur'an supports the pillars of ESQ, where intellectual intelligence is honed through education and advice, emotional intelligence is developed through compassion and self-control, and spiritual intelligence is built through the teaching of tawhid and awareness of the relationship with Allah. And it is also strengthened by the analysis that has been done by Prof. Abdul Mustaqim. This shows the relevance of ESQ theory in the context of Qur'an-based character education.

## **B. Advice**

For families, especially fathers, are expected to strengthen their role in children's education, especially by instilling values based on the Qur'an. By understanding ESQ theory, fathers can become effective role models in building children's character who are faithful and resilient.

In addition, for future researchers, this research can be expanded by including the perspectives of mothers or other family figures to get a more holistic picture of children's character building. In addition, a quantitative or mixed-method approach can also be used to strengthen the results of the analysis.