# The Challenges and Strategies in Writing Article for Publication of EFL Postgraduate Students in IAIN Kediri

**Thesis** 

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For The Degree of *Magister* In English Language Education



By: NURIN UMI HABIBAH NIM 92600219009

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE PROGRAM
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI
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## **APPROVAL**

This is to certify that approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of examiners

## Advisors:

- Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd NIP. 198204302008012011
- 2. Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd NIP. 198409092011012018

2. ( )

Kediri, 31 Juli 2021

#### RATIFICATION

This is to certify that this thesis entitle the CHALLENGES AND STRATEGIES IN WRITING ARTICLE FOR PUBLICATION OF EFL POSTGRADUATE STUDENTS IN IAIN KEDIRI has been examined and approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the degree of *Magister* in English Language Education.

### Board of Examiners:

- Dr. H. Anis Humaidi, M. Ag. (Chairman) NIP. 197312151999031002
- Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling. Ph. D. (Main Examiner) NIP. 197707132003122003
- Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd (Examiner) NIP. 198204302008012011
- Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd (Examiner)
   NIP. 198409092011012018

5 2

Kediri, 3 September 2021 Acknowledged by Director of Graduate Program

Prof. Dr. H. Nur Ahid, M. Ag.

#### DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP

Herewith I,

Name : Nurin Umi Habibah

NIM : 92600219009

Department : English Language Education

Thesis Title : Challenges and Strategies in Writing Article for Publication of

EFL Postgraduate Students in Iain Kediri

#### Declare that:

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Kediri, 31 Juli 2021

Nurin Umi Habibah (92600219009)



vang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, saya:

# KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI (IAIN) KEDIRI PERPUSTAKAAN

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kota Kediri E-Mail: perpustakaan@iainkediri.ac.id

## LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS

Nama	: NURIN UMI HABIBAH							
NIM	: 92600219009							
Fakultas/Jurusan	: TARBIYAH/TBI							
E-mail address	: nurinumihabibah40@gmail.com							
Jenis Karya Ilmiah	: Skripsi  Tesis  Disertasi							
Judul Karya Ilmiah	☐ Lain-lain () : The Challenges and Strategies in Writing Article for Publication of							
	EFL Postgraduate Students in Iain Kediri							

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# **MOTTO**

Ilmu itu lebih baik daripada harta, ilmu menjaga engkau dan engkau menjaga harta. Ilmu itu penghukum(hakim) dan harta terhukum. Harta itu akan berkurang jika dibelanjakan tetapi ilmu akan bertambah jika di amalkan

(Ali Bin Abi Tholib)

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Finally, the writer hopes that Allah SWT gives his blessing due to the usage of this thesis for the readers.

Kediri,

NURIN UMI HABIBAH

#### **ABSTRACT**

NURIN UMI HABIBAH, 2020, The Challenges and Strategies in Writing Article For Publication of EFL Postgraduate Students in Iain Kediri. Tadris Bahasa Inggris, Pascasarjana, IAIN Kediri, Dosen Pembimbing: 1. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd, 2. Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd.

**Keyword**: Writing Article, Publication, Challenges, Strategies

Academic writing for publication is a significant one for the students to explore their idea, opinions, and knowledge in academic words to publish to settle their degree or their lecturer's assignment. This is the big challenges for native and non-native students, especially for the students of English as a foreign language. It is possible for EFL students getting difficulties in learning and exploring their idea in writing. Therefore, the students should understand more and have good knowledge about how to create and achieve a high-quality article to publish. This study aims to determine the challenges and the strategies in writing article for publication.

The study was approach through narrative inquiry which primarily focused on EFL postgraduate students' experiences in writing article for publication. a pilot study was done to identify the participants. The four students-participants were selected among EFL writing students in IAIN Kediri who had process approach orientation and intensively applied writing article for publication. Narrative frame and interview were used as the research instruments. The students were asked to write their experience in the narrative frame to have past, present, future order from their experiences. The interview was done after the participants finished writing the narrative frames. The interview was to gain deeper information about their life history in writing article.

The result of the study shows that the students face some challenges in writing articles. There are two type challenges in writing article include discursive and non-discursive challenges. The most students' challenges in discursive type are paraphrase and structuring arguments. the strategies to solve the challenges like joining training or workshop, reading more sources, practicing, and using sophisticated application. In addition, the common challenges that students' faced in non-discursive challenges are uninterested topic and plagiarism. The students have to apply some strategies like give motivation, lecturer' support system, managing time, and choose interested topic.

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# **Appendix1. Narrative Frame**

	· ·	l writing my a							nade	me f	eel (1)
	wrote my	article, I found	that (2)						I li	ke/dis	slike in
writing	g article process	s, because (3)							in	addit	ion, the
lecture	er was (4)						in	my wr	iting <sub>I</sub>	proces	s, I had
a	problem	I experie	nce	in	V	vriting	; a	rticle	V	was	(5)
						the	main re	eason o	f my	proble	em was
that (6	5)				_ ano	ther p	roblem	I had i	n wr	iting v	was (7)
	I trie	d to	solve		_		-				•
(lectur	er/students/frie	nds) to (11) _							proba	ibly t	ecause
(12)					at	the	same	time,	I	would	d like
(stude	nts/lecturer/frie	nd) to(13)								. Ove	erall, I
think	writing	g article	<b>;</b>	for		pul	olication	l	is		(14)
					_this is	s the e	nd of m	y story			

Adapted by Hiratsuka (2014)

# **Appendix2. Narrative Empty Box**

I des	scribe my ex	perience in t	three phases. M	ly past experie	nced about my wr	iting article for
publi	ication is whe	n for the firs	t time I got an a	ssignment in EI	LT. I found that wr	iting article was
(1)_						
My p	oresent experi	ence about w	riting article inc	luded the time I	am regularly asked	l to write article,
I	find	that	writing	article	challenges	because(2)
I face	ed the challen	iged by doing	5			_
				_		
My f	uture expecta	tion about wr	iting article, I ho	ope/expect that t	the next my writing	thesis will be(3)

## **Appendix3. Interview**

- 1. The post narrative frame writing will be semi-structured interviews, and held after you finishing the narrative frame.
- 2. The interview will be individual in-depth interviews, lasting up an hour.
- 3. You are free to share successful and unsuccessful stories.
- 4. To make you feel comfortable, interviews will be done casually.
- 5. The interviews will be audio-recorded.
- 6. You are free to ask clarification, in case there are unclear questions.
- 7. The interview covers three stages: a)life history b) contemporary experience, and c) reflection on the meaning.

## **Interview with Postgraduate Students**

- **A.** Interview about life history. This part is about the phase when you experienced writing article in your first time in your ELT writing assignment.
  - 1. How did you feel for the first time when facing writing article for publication?
  - **2.** What was your perception on writing article for publication before the experience, if any? Had these changed after the experience?
- **B.** Interview about contemporary experience. This is the stage to explore stories of your writing article.
  - 1. What do you think of your present writing article activity?
  - 2. What aspect of the activity do you like most?
  - 3. What is the most difficult part of the activity?
  - 4. How do you solve the problem in writing article? is it the best way to solve your problem?
  - 5. In your opinion, what is the best strategy to create the best article?
- **C.** Interview about your reflection and aspiration on meaning. It is the session gain information about your upcoming hope, feeling, and plan in the future in experiencing collaborative writing.

- 1. Could you describe the ways in which writing article impacted your writing performance?
- 2. Would you like to do more to write article for publication in the future?
- 3. What improvements (if any) do you expect to have better writing article activities for publication?