

**USING DUOLINGO APPLICATION TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'
VOCABULARY MASTERY AT SMAN 1 PLOSOKLATEN**

THESIS

Presented to
State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Particular Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of Sarjana in English Department and Education



By :
Hartini Yulia Fitri (932217519)

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI
2023**

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Hartini Yulia Fitri
Student's ID Number : 932217519
Study Program : English Education Department
Faculty : Tarbiyah
Title of Thesis : "Using Duolingo Application to Improve Students'
Vocabulary Mastery at SMAN 1 Plosoklaten"

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or publish by another person except those indicated to quotations and references. No portion on this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree of qualification of this or any other university or institute of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis of there is any subjection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, 25 Oktober 2023

The Researcher,



Hartini Yulia Fitri

NIM. 9322.175.19

RATIFICATION SHEET

USING DUOLINGO APPLICATION TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY MASTERY AT SMAN 1 PLOSOKLATEN

HARTINI YULIA FITRI

NIM.9322.175.19

Has been examined by the board of examiners of English Department Faculty of
Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri on October 25th, 2023

1. **Main examiner**

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi N., M.Pd
NIP. 198204302008012011

()

2. **Examiner I**

Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd
NIP. 198409092011012018

()

3. **Examiner II**

Nurul Aini, M.Pd
NIDN. 2003079801

()

Kediri, October 25th, 2023

Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Prof. Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd.
NIP. 1970041 219940 32 006

“Don't repeat the same mistakes because there are still many untried ones”

(Hartini Yulia Fitri)

DEDICATION

Bismillahirrahmaanirrahiim

This thesis is dedicated to people, who have contributed during my college, they are:

1. My father Saekan Arif, my mother Sholikhak, and my older sister Yanti Eka Wati who always prayed for me, provided support in every situation and taught me many things.
2. My lecturers at IAIN Kediri, especially my advisor Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd. and Nurul Aini, M.Pd who always give time, suggestions, attention and patience during the completion of this thesis.
3. Myself who has managed to get through thousands of obstacles, face all the risks and finish what has been started
4. My closest friend Sabrina Qolbiyati, Brilian Sabila Anjani Putri, dan Lailatun Nasiho who always entertain, cherish, give support and listen to my dime jokes.
5. Thank you to all of my friends TBI'19 and all of kind people who have supported me to finish my thesis.

Thank you

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises to Allah SWT who has brought all the blessings upon the researcher in completing the thesis. Peace and Salutation always be upon the prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, his companions, and also his followers. Subsequently, the researcher expresses thank you to those who have big contributions in helping the researcher to finish this thesis. Therefore, the researcher would like to express the sincerest gratitude for:

1. Dr. H. Wahidul Anam, M.Ag., as the Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
2. Prof. Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd., as the Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
3. Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling, PH.D, as the Head of English Department, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
4. Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd. and Nurul Aini, M.Pd my honorable advisors, thank you for all the guidance, knowledge and help for my study over academic year at IAIN Kediri.
5. All my friends of IAIN Kediri, we have been through a lot to finish this thesis. I hope it will useful soon.

The researcher realizes that this research is far from perfect. Therefore, researchers expect suggestions and comments from readers or other researchers who want to study this research. May the almighty Allah SWT always bless all of us.

Kediri, 25 Oktober 2023

The Researcher,

Hartini Yulia Fitri

NIM. 9322.175.19

ABSTRACT

Hartini Yulia Fitri. 2023. *Using Duolingo Application to Improve Students' Vocabulary Mastery at SMAN 1 Plosoklaten*. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Advisor: (I) Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M. Pd. (II) Nurul Aini, M.Pd.

Keywords: Vocabulary, Duolingo, Learning Application

The basic components that must be learned are vocabulary, especially for students. Vocabulary is knowledge that must be acquired by students in obtaining other competencies such as speaking, listening, reading as well as writing. Without adequate vocabulary, students can not communicate effectively or express their ideas in spoken and written forms. A learning media that can increase students' interest in learning vocabulary is the Duolingo application. This application is an application that can be used for learning media in classrooms. Thus, the purpose of the study was to improve students' vocabulary mastery at SMAN 1 Plosoklaten by using duolingo application.

The research used is a classroom action research (PTK) adapted from Kemmis and McTaggart. This research consists of several cycles, where each cycle consisted of four elements, namely planning, acting, observing and reflecting. The subjects of this research were the students of class XI SMAN 1 Plosoklaten consisting of 35 students. This research was conducted on July 26, 2023 until August 11, 2023. The instrument use to obtain data was vocabulary test. Data analysis from field notes was used to determine students' attitudes and classroom conditions when Duolingo application was applied. This study said to be successful if the success conditions include two aspects, namely the test results of 75% of students getting a score of 75.

The results of this test there is an increase in student test results with success criteria. The scores obtained by students in cycle 2 have increased from cycle 1. In cycle 1 there were 64% of students who successfully passed the test and for cycle 2 an increase of 80% of students who got a score of 75. the first factor that influenced this improvement was the teacher, where the teacher had to really interact with the students, make the class bored and use fun learning media. The first factor that affects this improvement is the teacher, where the teacher must really interact with students, make the class not bored and use fun learning media. The second factor is learning interest, students are interested in learning to increase and they learn vocabulary more actively by using the duolingo application and giving positive feedback during the learning process. From the raised explanation, we can conclude that the duolingo application can increase students' vocabulary.

TABLE OF CONTENT

<u>COVER</u>	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	2
APPROVAL PAGE	3
RATIFICATION SHEET	4
DEDICATION	6
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	7
ABSTRACT	9
TABLE OF CONTENT	10
LIST OF APPENDICES	12
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research of Study	7
C. Objective of the Study	7
D. Singnificance of the Study	7
E. Scope and Limitation of the Study	8
F. Definition of the Key Terms	8
CHAPTER II	10
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	10
A. Vocabulary	10
1. Definition of Vocabulary	10
2. The Importance of Learning Vocabulary	11
3. Teaching Vocabulary	12
B. Duolingo	13
1. Definition of Duolingo	13
2. Characteristics of the Duolingo Aplication	14
3. The Advantages of the Duolingo Aplication	15
4. Duolingo Application and the Features	16
5. Teaching Vocabulary Using Duolingo Application	20
C. Previous Study	21
CHAPTER III	23
RESEARCH METHOD	23

A. Research Design	23
B. Setting of The Research.....	24
C. Procedure of Research.....	24
D. Data Collection	29
E. Data Analysis.....	29
CHAPTER IV.....	31
FINDING AND DISCUSSION	31
A. Research Finding	31
1. The Finding of Preliminary Study	31
2. Cycle 1	33
3. Cycle 2	37
B. Discussion.....	41
CHAPTER V	46
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	46
A. Conclusion	46
B. Suggestion	47
REFERENCCESS	48
APPENDICES	51
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	87

LIST OF APPENDICES

<u>APPENDIX 1 RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN (RPP) KURIKULUM MERDEKA</u>	52
<u>APPENDIX 2 RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN (RPP) KURIKULUM MERDEKA</u>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
<u>APPENDIX 3 RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN (RPP) KURIKULUM MERDEKA</u>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
<u>APPENDIX 4 RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN (RPP) KURIKULUM MERDEKA</u>	61
<u>APPENDIX 5 PRELIMINARY OF STUDY</u>	64
<u>APPENDIX 6 CYCLE 1 TEST</u>	68
<u>APPENDIX 7 CYCLE 2 TEST</u>	71
<u>APPENDIX 8 KEY ANSWERS</u>	74
<u>APPENDIX 9 Obervation Cheklist on the First Meeting in Cycle I</u>	75
<u>APPENDIX 10 Obervation Cheklist on the First Meeting in Cycle I</u>	76
<u>APPENDIX 11 Obervation Cheklist on the First Meeting in Cycle 2</u>	77
<u>APPENDIX 12 Obervation Cheklist on the First Meeting in Cycle 2</u>	78
<u>APPENDIX 13 The students' achievement in a preliminary study</u>	79
<u>APPENDIX 14 Score of Cycle 1 Test</u>	80
<u>APPENDIX 15 Score of Cycle 2 Test</u>	81
<u>APPENDIX 16 SURAT IZIN PENELITIAN</u>	82
<u>APPENDIX 17 SURAT PERNYATAAN VALIDASI</u>	83
<u>APPENDIX 18 DOCUMENTATION</u>	84