# THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING CHATGPT TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS

THESIS



BY: RIZA 'ALIYATA RAHMA NIM. 20202097

# ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI 2024

## THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING CHATGPT TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS

### THESIS

Presented to State Islamic Institute of Kediri in partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education

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I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented within it are my own and have been generated by me as a result of my original research. It does not include any materials previously written or published by another person, except those indicated in support of an application for another degree or qualification at this or any other university or institution in higher education. Therefore, I am solely responsible for the thesis if there are any objections or claims from others. This thesis is submitted to fulfil the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in the English Study Program at the State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

> Kediri, 26<sup>th</sup> August 2024 The Researcher

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### APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that *sarjana's* Thesis of Riza 'Aliyata Rahma has been approved by thesis advisors for further approval by the Board of Examiners.

## THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING CHATGPT TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS

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### Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

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	Reading Comprehension Skills

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1). Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaannya, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

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## ΜΟΤΤΟ

"The best way to predict the future is to create it." — Peter Drucker

### **DEDICATION SHEET**

I dedicate this thesis to:

- 1. All praise is due to Allah SWT, The Lord of the Worlds, for His mercies and blessings that have enabled me to complete this thesis.
- My beloved parents, Malik and Siti Muniroh. Your love, prayers, and support have been my greatest source of motivation. I am grateful for your encouragement that has kept me going. I am blessed to have you in my life.
- 3. My supportive sibling, Ahmad Roif Yuwaffi. Your supports have been invaluable.
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- 8. And finally, to myself for handling the challenges and make it through.

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- Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd. as my first advisor and Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd as my second advisor who gave me attention and some suggestion to the researcher in writing this thesis.
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Finally, by reciting Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, the researcher hopes that this research will contribute to the improvement of the English teaching and learning process. However, the writer also realizes that it is still far from perfect. Therefore, all criticisms and suggestions will be appreciated.

> Kediri, 14<sup>th</sup> August 2024 The Researcher,

<u>Riza 'Aliyata Rahma</u> NIM. 20202097

#### ABSTRACT

Rahma, Riza 'Aliyata. (2024). The Effectiveness of Using ChatGPT on Students' Reading Comprhension Skills. Thesis. Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: (I) Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd. (II) Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd.
 Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, ChatGPT, Students' Achievement.

Language is a tool for communication, and English as a global language is widely taught from kindergarten to higher education, depending on each country's educational system. The implementation of English language learning in has evolved, with modern educational practices and multimedia integration. The integration of digital tools and AI systems, such as ChatGPT, has made learning more engaging and effective. However, there are challenges in adapting these technologies to traditional classroom, as the researcher observed at MTs Miftahul Huda Madiun, where the teachers still use textbook-based learning. Therefore, this study is conducted in order to explore the effectiveness of ChatGPT to improve students' English achievements, specifically on reading comprehension skills.

This study used quantitative research methodology with quasi-experimental design to answer the purpose of the research. The subjects of this research were 8thgrade students of MTs Miftahul Huda Madiun. The research instrument used to collect the data is test, given by the researcher before and after the treatment. To analyze the data, the researcher used statistical analysis of ANCOVA using SPSS 25.

The study's results were analyzed using ANCOVA with SPSS 25. The Shapiro-Wilk test indicated normality, with p-values of 0.357 (pre-test) and 0.294 (post-test) for the experimental group, and 0.068 (pre-test) and 0.529 (post-test) for the control group, confirming normal distribution since all were above 0.05. Levene's test showed a significance of 0.468, indicating homogeneous variances. The interaction between group and pretest was 0.290, meaning no interaction and fulfilling the homogeneity of regression assumption. The covariate's significance was 0.004, indicating a linear relationship with the dependent variable. Finally, ANCOVA showed a significance of H<sub>1</sub>, demonstrating a significant difference in reading comprehension improvement between students using ChatGPT and those using traditional textbooks.

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