# IMPROVING STUDENTS' SKILL IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT THROUGH DIGITAL STORY TELLING PROJECT

#### **THESIS**

Presented to

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



# RENI PUSPITASARI DWI LESTARIYANA 932220215

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI
2018

#### **NOTA KONSULTAN**

Nomor

: -

Kediri, 19 Februari 2018

Lampiran

: 4 (Empat) berkas

Hal

: Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri

(IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama

: RENI PUSPITASARI DWI LESTARIYANA

NIM

: 9322 202 15

Judul

: IMPROVING STUDENTS' SKILL IN WRITING

DESCRIPTIVE TEXT THROUGH DIGITAL STORY

TELLING PROJECT

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skkripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah di tentukan dapat di ajukan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

dvisor I

Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd

NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

**Advisor II** 

H. Burhanudin Syaifulloh, M. Ed

NIP. 19790620 200912 1 001

### **Approval Page**

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis of Reni Puspitasari Dwi Lestariyana has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the Broad of Examiners.

## RENI PUSPITASARI DWI LESTARIYANA 9322 202 15

Approved by

Advisor I

**Advisor II** 

Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd

NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

H. Burhanudin Syaifulloh, M.Ed

NIP. 19790620 200912 1 001

#### **NOTA PEMBIMBING**

Nomor

: -

Kediri, 08 Mei 2018

Lampiran

: 4 (Empat) berkas

Hal

: Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri

(IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama

: RENI PUSPITASARI DWI LESTARIYANA

NIM

: 9322 202 15

Judul

: IMPROVING STUDENTS' SKILL IN WRITING

DESCRIPTIVE TEXT THROUGH DIGITAL STORY

TELLING PROJECT

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan tanggal 08 Mei 2018 kami dapat menerima dan mensetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

dvisor I

Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd

NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

**Advisor II** 

H. Burhanudin Syaifulloh, M. Ed

NIP. 19790620 200912 1 001

#### **RATIFICATION SHEET**

# "IMPROVING STUDENTS' SKILL IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT THROUGH DIGITAL STORY TELLING PROJECT"

#### RENI PUSPITASARI DWI LESTARIYANA 9322 202 15

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on 08 May 2018

1. Main Examiner

Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd.

NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

2. Examiner I

Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd

- NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001
- 3. Examiner II

H. Burhanudin Syaifulloh, M. Ed

NIP. 19790620 200912 1 001

Kediri, May 16<sup>th</sup> 2018

Acknowledged by

Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training

Dr. H. ALI ANWAR, M. Ag

NIP. 19640503 1996031 001

#### **RATIFICATION SHEET**

# "IMPROVING STUDENTS' SKILL IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT THROUGH DIGITAL STORY TELLING PROJECT"

#### RENI PUSPITASARI DWI LESTARIYANA 9322 202 15

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on 08 May 2018

1. Main Examiner

<u>Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

2. Examiner I

<u>Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd</u> NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

3. Examiner II

H. Burhanudin Syaifulloh, M. Ed NIP. 19790620 200912 1 001

Kediri, May 16<sup>th</sup> 2018

TEAcknowledged by

Rector of State Islamic Institute of Kediri

Dr. Nur Chamid, MM

NIP. 19680714 199703 1 002

## **MOTTO**

"SUCCESS IN LIFE DEPENDS ON ACTION, THAT IS, ON WHAT YOU DO, AND NOT WHAT YOU FEEL OR WHAT YOU THINK, AND THE PRICE OF SUCCESS IS HARD WORK"

(Unknown)

#### **DEDICATION**

There are a number of people without whom this thesis might not have been written, and to whom I am greatly indebted.

To my beloved Father and Mother, Suyono and Sunarsih who have given their love. Thank for your supporting and praying that always makes me strong until I finished my bachelor degree. They are who always beside me in my up and down.

To my beloved sister, Ririn Pusporini who always supports me and tells me for not to give up in this very hard condition. And also my brother in law who always gives me much knowledge and experiences.

To my lovely close friends Roby Kriswantoro who always give me support until my thesis has done. I offer special thanks to those who supported me in the mechanics of producing this thesis. Nasihah sahmamita, thank you for your time to help me for reading and re-reading my thesis.

To my sincere advisors, Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd and H. Burhanudddin syaifullah, M. Ed. A great thanks I appreciate for all of your suggestion to make my thesis better.

All my lectures who have given me all knowledge and guided me to have much experiences in this education.

My beloved friendship, Syarah Fauziah, Laila Riska Rahmawati, Farah Nurridlo Illahi, Sarah Putri and Iis.

All my friends who made me to be better and better every time. Thanks for accompanying me and make me to be stronger and keep istiqomah.

Thanks for all the people at MTsN 2 Kota Kediri who gave me permition to do this research in my PPL time .

#### ABSTRACT

Lestariyana, Reni Puspitasari Dwi, 2018, Improving Students' Skill in Writing Descriptive Text Through Digital Story Telling Project, English Department, Faculty of Education, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri, 2018. The advisors: 1) Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd, 2) H. BurhanuddinSyaifulloh, M. Ed

Keywords: Writing Skill, Descriptive text, Digital Storytelling Project

The objective of this research is to improve student's writing skill using Digital Storytelling Project. The Design of this research is classroom action research. The subject of the study was the seventh grade students of MTsN 2 Kota Kediri in academic year 2017/2018.

There were 36 students of excellent class. The action research was conducted in January 2018. In this research, the researcher taught writing descriptive text by using photo story 3 (*Digital Storytelling*). The researcher conducts a cycle of action and used paired t-test.

The result of the research shows that the researcher has a cycle of Digital Storytelling implementation successfully. In this research, the researcher took a test from pre-test and post-test to know their improvement of their writing by using Digital Storytelling Project. Before doing the cycle, the researcher did pre-test and found the mean score is 14.9. Then, the researcher did cycle of writing descriptive text using digital storytelling and found the mean score is 17.8. Based on the score of the pre-test and post-test, the students' score have improved.

Furthermore, the researcher did not use criteria of success of KKM. This study used paired t-test to know the student's improvement by using Digital Storytelling. It meant that there was a significant difference between pre-test and post-test. The result of the research shows that the students improve their ability in writing descriptive text by using photo story 3. They are better in writing description about places and things. Based on the questioner given, the students fell more enjoyable and understanding to write using media than using manual paper. The media and software also can build their interest in writing. It can be known from the result of their post-test. Finally, the advantage of writing using media was successful and it does not need to revise the treatment.

#### **ACKNOWLEGEMENTS**

Praise is merely to the almighty Allah SWT for the gracious mercy and tremendeous blessing that enables me to accomplish this thesis entitled: Improving Students' Skill in Writing Descriptive Text Through Digital Story Telling Project.

This thesis is presented to fulfill one of the requirements in accomplishing Bachelor Degree Program In Englsih Department, Faculty of Education, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri.

Thesis preparation is an activity that requires seriousness, dillegence and accuracy in order to generate relevants reports to the knowledge and motivation. Besides, I would like to thank to all of those who have given me help and guidance so that this thesis can be finished. Completion of writing of this thesis, the author would like to thank to:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, MM, as the principal of STAIN Kediri.
- 2. Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag as the Dean of Faculty of Education.
- 3. Dr. Ary Setya B.N. M. Pd as Head of English Department.
- I would like to express my special appreciation to my first advisor, Dr. Fathor Rasyid,
   M. Pd and my second advisor, H. BurhanuddinSyaifulloh, M. Ed for their valuable assistance and inspiration to the completion of this thesis.
- All of the people at MTsN 2 Kota Kediri, Drs. Masduki, M. Pd as the Head of MTsN
   2 Kota Kediri.
- 6. All the lectures and all staff of the faculty of Education of STAIN Kediri.
- 7. I would like to say thank you so much indeed for all who I cannot mentions the names.

Finally, the author realizes that thesis is still have many weaknesses. So that, suggestion and criticism for the author is very expected. Hopefully this thesis can be useful for us and become the input for the parties in need.

Kediri, January 19<sup>th</sup> 2018

Researcher

# TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	1
APPROVAL PA	GE	ii
NOTA KONSUL	LTAN	iii
NOTA PEMBIM	IBING	iv
RATIFICATION	N SHEET	v
MOTTO		vi
DEDICATION		vii
ABSTRACT		viii
ACKNOWLEDG	GMENT	ix
TABLE OF CON	NTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	ES	xiv
CHAPTER I	: INTRODUCTION	1
	A. Background of the Study	1
	B. The statement of the Problem	4
	C. Objective of the Study	5
	D. Significance of the Study	5
	E. The scope and limitation of the study	6
	F. Definition of key terms	6
CHAPTER II	: REVIEW OF LITERATE LITERATURE	8
	A. The Definition of Digital Storytelling	
	B. Types of Digital Storytelling	,

	C. The Steps of Digital Storytelling	9
	D. The Benefit of Digital Storytelling	10
	E. Definition of Writing	11
	F. Types of Writing	12
	G. Purposes in Writing	12
	H. Process in Writing	13
	I. Writing Skill Using Descriptive Text	16
	J. Previous Studies	17
CHAPTER III	: RESEARCH METHOD	19
	A. Research Design	19
	B. The Setting and Subject of the Study	20
	C. Research Instruments	20
	D. The Research Procedures	21
	1. Preliminary Study	22
	2. Planning	22
	3. Implementing the Action	24
	4. Observing	25
	5. Reflecting the Action	25
	E. Data Analysis	26
CHAPTER IV	: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	28
	A. Findings from Preliminary Study	28
	B. Cycle	31
	1. Planning	31
	2. Implementing the Action	31
	3. Observing	34
	4. Reflection	34
CHAPTER V	: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	43
	A. Conclusion	
	R Sugestion	$\Delta \Delta$

REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	
CURRICULUM VI	ΓΑΓ

# LIST OF TABLES

No.	Title of Table	Page
1	Text Pre-cycle [ Describing Place in around the School ]	1
2	Text Cycle [ Describing Place in around the School ]	4
3	Lesson Plan Session 1	7
4	Lesson Plan Session 2	9
5	Lesson Plan Session 3	10
6	Observation Sheet for The Teacher	12
7	Observation Checklist	13
8	Observation Sheet for the Students	15
9	Appendix of Pictures	16
10	Appendix of Pre-cycle	18
11	Appendix of Post-cycle	33
12	Appendix of Score	42