## REFERENCES

- Ambarsari. (2011). The Effect of Using Outlining Technique Toward Ability in Writing Narrative Text at The Second Year Students of SMAN 1 Reteh Indragiri Hilir Regency.
- Amirudin Latif. (2017). The Ability of The Students of The Islamic Education Study Program in Writing A Recount Text. *PREMISE JOURNAL:ISSN Online: ISSN Printed: 2089-3345,3*
- Anisah, D. Y., & By, S. P. (2022). Teaching Strategies Used by the teacher in Teaching Writing Recount Text at SMP Negeri 12 Medan
- ANITA, R. (2016). Students' Ability in Writing an Introductory Paragraph of Argumentative Essay. 15(2). https://doi.org/10.31958/jt.v15i2.225
- Ary, Donald., Cheser.J, Lucy., Sorensen, Chris., Razavieh, Asghar.(2010). Introduction to Research in Education. New York, Wadsworth
- Bergström, A., Ahlsén, E., & Lundh, N. (2007). Teaching writing in theory and practice: A study of ways of working with writing in the 9th grade. *Stockholm Institute of Education*, 1–69. <a href="http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:su:diva-7933">http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:su:diva-7933</a>
- Bongga, M., Sahib, H. N., & Rampeng, R. (2021). Increasing Students' Writing Skill in Writing Paragraph Through Outline Technique of Second Grade at Smpn 35 Makkasar. *The Academic: English Language Learning Journal*, 6(2) <a href="https://doi.org/10.52208/aellj.v6i2.170">https://doi.org/10.52208/aellj.v6i2.170</a>
- Brown, H. D. (2007). Teaching by Principles: An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy (2nd ed ed.). New York: Longman
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, Mixed Methods, Approaches (Fourth Edition ed.). London: SAGE
- Damayanti, (2022) The Effectiveness of Using Outlining Strategy in Teaching Writing Descriptive Text For Junior High School. Undergraduate (S1) thesis, IAIN Kediri
- Dewi, R. S. (2015). Teaching Writing Through Dictogloss. *IJEE* (*Indonesian Journal of English Education*), *I*(1). https://doi.org/10.15408/ijee.v1i1.1195
- De Smet, M. J. R., Brand-Gruwel, S., Broekkamp, H., & Kirschner, P. A (2011). Effects of electronic outlining on students' argumentative writing performance. *Journal of Computer assisted Learning*. 27(6).

- De Smet, M. J. R., Brand-Gruwel, S., Broekkamp, H., & Kirschner, P. A (2012). Write between the lines: electronic outlining and the organization of text idea. *Computers in Human behaviour*, 28(6).
- Dian Ayu Titisari. (2015). the Effectiveness of Guided Writing for Teaching Writing Recount Text.
- Fidian, A. (2020). The Effectiveness of Digital Media for Students' Writing Abilities: A Literature Review. *Edukasi: Jurnal Penelitian Dan Artikel Pendidikan*, 12(2). https://doi.org/10.31603/edukasi.v12i2.4782
- Fraenkel, J. R. (2003). How To Design and Evaluate Research In Education. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- George E. Wilson, *Let's Write English* (New York: Litton Educational Publishing. Inc, 1980).
- Grabe & Kaplan, Theory and practice of writing. (England: Pearson Ed.1996)
- Hammer, Jeremy (1991) The Practice of English Language Teaching. United Kingdom: Longman Publishing
- Harvey, Michael. (2003). The Art of Argumentative Essay. Nuts and Botts of College Writing: Hacket Publishing.
- Heaton, J.B. 1988, Writing English Language Test. English. New York; Longma
- Jacobs, H. L., Wormuth, D. R., Zinkgraf, S. A., & Hearfiel, V. F. 1981. Testing ESL Composition: A Practical Approach. Massachuset: Newbury House.
- Juzwiak, C. Stepping Stones: A Guide Approach to Writing Sentences and Pharagraphs. Second Edition (New York: Bedford/St.Martin's. 2012)
- Kurniati, R. (2015). The Effectiveness of Using Pictures on Students' Writing of Recount Text. In *Journal for the Study of English Linguistics* (Vol. 4, Issue 1).
- Maudina. (2023) EFL Students' Ability in Writing Argumentative Text: A Comparative study.
- Maxmenroe (2020) Text Eksposisi (https://www.maxmanroe.com/vid/umum/text-eksposisi.html)

- Nazirah. (2021). Identifying Students' Use of Pre-writing Techniques in Writing Essays.
- Nunan, D. (2003). Practical English Language Teaching. New York: Mc Graw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Nunan, D. (2005). Practical English Language Teaching: Young Learner. New York: Mc GrawHill Companies, Inc
- Oshima, A., & Hogue, A. (1998). Introduction to Academic Writing (Fourth Edition ed.). United Stated of America: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company
- Oshima, A and Hongue, A. "Writing Academic English,3rd Edition" (New York: Addison Wesley Longman 2009).
- Price, J. (1997). Electronic Outlining as a tool for making writing visible. *Computers and composition*.
- Putri, D. R., & Ahmad, A. (2022). An Analysis of Students' Argumentative Essay Writing Skill of Third Semester of English Language Education-UIR. *Jurnal Kependidikan DISCOVERY*, 1(1).
- Rahayu, W. S. (2020). The Effectiveness of Story Mapping Technique in Teaching Speaking Skill For the Second-Grade Students at Mtsn 3 Kota Kediri (Issue July).
- Rizkia. (2018). Analysis of Students' Ability in Writing Argumentative Essay Written by The Sixth Semester Students of Batanghari University Jamvi Academic Year 2017/2018.
- Rocha, A. P., & Casanova, M. P. (2023). Digital Approach To Teach Creative Writing With Secondary Student Learners of English. *LLT Journal: Journal on Language and Language Teaching*, 26(2). https://doi.org/10.24071/llt.v26i2.6569
- Roehling, J., Hebert, M., Nelson, J. R., & Bohaty, J. (2017). Text Structure Strategies for Improving Expository Reading Comprehension. The Reading Teacher, doi:10.1002/trtr.1590
- Salija, K. (2017). The effect of using outlines on idea development quality of students' essay writings. *International Journal of Language Education*. <a href="https://doi.org/10.26858/ijole.v1i1.2867">https://doi.org/10.26858/ijole.v1i1.2867</a>
- Saragih, W., & Febriyanti, F. (2015). The teacher's strategies in teaching writing descriptive text at Senior High School. 7.

- Setiyowati. (2022). The Effectiveness of Outlining Strategy in Teaching Writing Recount Text to The tenth Grade students' of SMAN 1 Jetis Ponorogo (Issue 8.5.2017)
- Sinaga, E., Damayanti Br Hutabarat, N., Maulina Panjaitan, T., & Saragih, E. (2022). An Analysis off Writing Teaching Strategies by English Teacher In Junior High School. *Jurnal Ilmiah Multidisiplin*, 1(3).
- Syafi'i., et al. The Effective Paragraph Developments: The Process of Writing for Classroom Settings. (Pekanbaru: Lembaga Bimbingan Belajar Syaf Intensive, 2007)
- Tazky, K. (2018). The Effect of Using Outline Technique to Improve Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive.
- Trismayanti, N. K. (2021). The Effectiveness of Formative Assessment in Improving Students' Writing Skill. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Profesi Guru*. https://doi.org/10.23887/jippg.v4i2.34291
- Wia, M. (2019). Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Achievement.