CHATGPT AS A SOURCE OF LEARNING ENGLISH – PERCEIVED IMPACTS ON STUDENTS' COMPETENCE

THESIS



By: HILWAH NUR AUNILLAH NIM. 20202089

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI
2024

CHATGPT AS A SOURCE OF LEARNING ENGLISH – PERCEIVED IMPACTS ON STUDENTS' COMPETENCE

THESIS

Presented to:

State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Partial Fullfilment of the Requirement
For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education

By:

HILWAH NUR AUNILLAH

NIM. 20202089

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI
2024

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTCITY

Name : Hilwah Nur Aunillah

Student's ID Number : 20202089

Study Program : English Department

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : Chatgpt As A Source Of Learning English - Perceived

Impacts On Students' Competence

I hereby declare that I have prepared this thesis based on my own research and I do not plagiarize other people's research. I also include references from materials that I have quoted from previous researchers and authors. The work contained in this thesis has not been previously submitted for examination. I also agree that the thesis may be tested for plagiarized content with the help pf plagiarism software. I make a statement that as the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Department Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 25th May 2024 The Researcher



Hilwah Nur Aunillah NIM. 20202089

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify the Thesis Proposal Writing and Seminar of Hilwah Nur Aunillah has been approved by the Thesis Proposal Writing and Seminar advisor for further approval by the board examiners.

CHATGPT AS A SOURCE OF LEARNING ENGLISH – PERCEIVED IMPACTS ON STUDENTS' COMPETENCE

HILWAH NUR AUNILLAH NIM: 20202089

Approved by:

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd. NIP. 196908312000031001 Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.

NIP. 198012262009121004

RATRIFITACION SHEET

CHATGPT AS A SOURCE OF LEARNING ENGLISH – PERCEIVED IMPACTS ON STUDENTS' COMPETENCE

HILWAH NUR AUNILLAH NIM. 20202089

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on June, 15th 2024

- 1. Main Exaiminer

 <u>Bahruddin, S.S. M.Pd</u>

 NIP. 197509302007101004
- Exaiminer I
 <u>Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd.</u>
 NIP. 196908312000031001
- 3. Exaiminer II

 Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.

 NIP. 198012262009121004

(....)

Kediri, June, 22nd 2024 Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute of Kediri

> Munifah, M.Pd MUD 197004121994032006

MOTTO

Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world.

- Nelson Mandela

DEDICATION

Thanks to The Lord of the world, Allah SWT, and the Prophet Muhammad SAW for giving me many blessings I could not count enough. This thesis is dedicated to:

- My beloved parents, umi and abah for every path I decide which is always prayed and supported.
- To all my lecturers of IAIN Kediri, especially for my respectable advisor Dr.
 Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd and Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd who always guide and give attention on my thesis process and progress.
- My both eldest and younger brothers, Muhammad Jazilunnawal and Muhammad Jaddal Maula who always inspire me with an amazing life lesson.
- 4. Thanks to my circles who I could not mention each of them, thus, nobody feels jealous. Their existence means a lot to this thesis journey and college life.
- 5. Thanks to my supporting system that I would not mention on this thesis either, but belonged to every single of my prayers.
- 6. Thanks to my 167 respondents who kindly fill my research. I owe you the whole kindness.
- 7. Thanks to my own self, I could not express how proud I am seeing my own process and progress this far. U DID IT HILWAH!

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, all praises to Allah who has given guidance and blessings for me to finish this thesis. Peace and salutation are always given to the last Prophet Muhammad SAW. Subsequently, express my great appreciation and thank you for those who have big contributions in helping me to finish this thesis and sincerest gratitude to:

- 1. Dr. Wahidul Anam, M.Ag as the Rector of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 2. Prof. Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd as the Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling, Ph.D as the Head of English Department, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 4. Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd and Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis. They made invaluable contributions and supported me during this study.
- 5. All of my lecturers in IAIN Kediri.
- 6. My beloved parents, brothers and sister, best friends who had given prayer, strength, motivation, and their love as long time during my academic process.

At last, the author hopes that Allah SWT will repay all the kindness of all parties who have helped in the process of preparing and completing this thesis. Hopefully, this thesis will be useful in contributing to the development of science.

Kediri, 25th May 2024

The Writer,

Hilwah Nur Aunillah NIM. 20202089

ABSTRACT

Nur Aunillah, Hilwah. (2024). ChatGPT as a source of learning english – perceived impacts on students' competence. Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri. Advisors: (I) Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd., (II) Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.

Keywords: ChatGPT, Learning English, Perception

ChatGPT has gained popularity as an information-sharing platform, especially among students. Exploring its potential as an additional tool in language learning is essential. While some argue that ChatGPT negatively affects students' cognitive development, However, it is important to recognize of the positive aspects of these platforms that often go unnoticed. This research aims to find out what students feel about the impact of the platform's content regarding English on their English skills.

This study adopted a quantitative research design, using a survey to collect data from students who actively engaged with ChatGPT in English. Questionnaires were distributed to 102 students of the English department, 45 senior high school students from various schools, and 38 English course students. Participants were selected from a variety of educational backgrounds and language proficiency levels to ensure diverse perspectives. Quantitative analysis is used to analyze the data collected.

The result shows that English content on ChatGPT has both positive and negative impacts on students' English skills. On the positive side, 53.3% of students agree that ChatGPT provides easy access to various information, especially in English, and 48.5% feel it increases their learning productivity. Additionally, 76% find the platform useful and effective for supporting their learning activities. However, some students have concerns about the security and privacy of ChatGPT. They also note that while it helps improve the quality of their learning assignments, it does not aid in deep understanding or critical thinking, which impacts their academic achievement. Over-reliance on ChatGPT is a potential negative impact.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTCITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATRIFITACION SHEET	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the study	1
B. Research Problems	5
C. The Objective of The Study	5
D. Assumption	5
E. Scope and Limitation	6
F. Significance of the Study	6
G. Definition of key terms	6
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A. English Learning	8
B. Artificial Intelligence	9
C. ChatGPT Based on Artificial Intelligence.	12
D. Advantages and Disadvantages Of ChatGI	PT 15
E. Mobile Assisted Language Learning	17
F. Previous Studies	19
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	22
A. Research Design	22
B. Research Participant	23
C. Research Instrument	23
D. Research Instrument Validity	25

E. Research Instrument Reliability	26
F. Data Collection Procedure	27
G. Data Analysis	28
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	29
A. Research Findings	29
1. The student's perceptions of ChatGPT as a source of	
learning English – perceived impacts on students'	
competence	29
2. The student's comments of ChatGPT as a source of	
learning English – perceived impacts on students'	
competence	40
B. Discussion	45
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	50
A. Conclusion	50
B. Suggestion	52
REFERENCES.	54
APPENDICES	57

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 The Result of Validity	25
Table 3.2 The Result of Closed-Ended Questionnaire	27
Table 4.1 The Result of Close-Ended Questionnaire	30
Table 4.2 The Result of Open-Ended Questionnaire	41

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendic 1 Blueprint of The Questionnaire	58
Appendic 2 The Likert Scale of The Questionnaire	59
Appendic 3 Questionnaire	60
Appendic 4 The Result of Validity	64
Appendic 5 The Result of Closed-Ended Questionnaire	64
Appendic 6 The Result of Open-Ended Questionnaire	65
Appendic 7 Curriculum Vitae	66