

MILIK PERPUSTAKAAN
STAIN KEDIRI

**AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES
USED BY THE MAIN CHARACTERS IN *BLACK
SWAN* MOVIE SCRIPT**

THESIS

Presented to
State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



STAIN / IX / Pps.

No. Klas : K5 / TB1-16 / 054

No Inv : 1622054

Tanggal : 12-1-2017

Sifat : H/P/T/B.

By :

NURUL HIDAYAH
9322.085.12

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
STATE COLLEGE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES
(STAIN) KEDIRI
2016**

APPROVAL PAGE

**AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES USED BY THE
MAIN CHARACTERS IN *BLACK SWAN* MOVIE SCRIPT**

NURUL HIDAYAH
9322.085.12

Approved by:

Advisor I



Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd
NIP. 19670309 200710 2 001

Advisor II



Chothibul Umam, M.Pd
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002

NOTA KONSULTAN

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kediri, 8 Juni 2016

Kepada
Yth. Bapak Ketua Sekolah Tinggi
Agama Islam Negeri (STAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : NURUL HIDAYAH
NIM : 9322.085.12
Judul : **“AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES USED
BY THE MAIN CHARACTERS IN *BLACK SWAN* MOVIE
SCRIPT”**

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1)

Bersama ini saya lampirkan berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam segera diujikan dalam sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesedian Bapak, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I



Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd.
NIP. 19670309 200710 2 001

Pembimbing II



Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (Empat) Berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kediri, 27 Juni 2016

Kepada
Bapak Ketua Sekolah Tinggi
Agama Islam Negeri (STAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : NURUL HIDAYAH
NIM : 9322.085.12
Judul : "AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES USED
BY THE MAIN CHARACTERS IN *BLACK SWAN* MOVIE
SCRIPT"

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan tanggal 21 Juni 2016 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I



Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd.
NIP. 19670309 200710 2 001

Advisor II



Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002

RATIFICATION SHEET

AN ANALYSIS OF POLITENESS STRATEGIES USED BY THE MAIN CHARACTERS IN *BLACK SWAN* MOVIE SCRIPT

NURUL HIDAYAH
9322 085 12

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State College for Islamic
Studies (STAIN) Kediri on July, 2016

1. Main Examiner :

Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd.
NIP. 19650527 200003 1 001



(.....)

2. Examiner I :


Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd.
NIP. 19670309 200710 2 001



(.....)

3. Examiner II :

Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002



(.....)

Kediri, June 27th, 2016

Acknowledged by
Principal of State College for Islamic Studies
(STAIN) Kediri



Dr. Nur Chamid, MM
NIP : 19680714 199703 1 002

MOTTO

“Intelligence is not the determinant of success, but hard work is the real determinant of your success”

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to:

My beloved father and mother, Bapak Yoyok Sunyoto and Ibu Partini who never tired of praying and supporting me, and always giving me all the best.

I do love you

My little sister, Laila Nur Hayati who always entertain me and make me laugh

My candidate husband, thank for your motivation, support and help.

I love you

My advisors, Ibu Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd and Bapak Chotibul Umam, M.Pd who have given me many advises and help me in finishing this thesis.

All of my lectures who have taught me and advised me during four years.

My beloved five room (Siti Munadiroh, Faridatuzzulfa, Lenny Endrawati, Mb Naf, Dimas Khamamah Fauzanin), my beloved friends (Indra Yustiawan, Ali Murtadlo, Vitria Noviana, Siti Nur Latifah, Alfi Rokhimatin, Ummi Mar'atus Sholikhah) all of you have given me colorful life.

My beloved family, TBI-C 2012, thank you very much for your kindness during this four years.

All of my teachers at MAN Nganjuk especially Ibu Enis Faizah, S.Pd thank for your motivation and support

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrohim

In the name of Allah SWT, the most gracious, the most merciful, the lord of the universe, who has given blessing and mercies so that I can finish this thesis properly. *Sholawat* and *Salam* are always given to our Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has guided us from the wrongness to the rightness, from the blackness to the brightness.

This thesis is presented to the English Department of Education Faculty in STAIN Kediri as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the First Strata Degree (S1). The writer realizes that there are many lacks of this thesis and would never be finished without support and help from many people. My great gratitude is expressed to my two advisors Ibu Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd. and Bapak Chotibul Umam, M.Pd. Without their guidance and supporting, I could not finished this thesis. Thank for all of my family, my father and my mother who always support me and pray for me. Thank for all of my friends TBI-C 2012 who always give me motivation in doing this thesis.

The writer hopes, this sort writing will be useful for people somehow. And for students who want to conduct a research in discourse analysis. And the writer hopes Allah SWT gives His blessing due to the usage of this thesis. Amin.

The Writer

ABSTRACT

Hidayah, Nurul, 2016. *An Analysis of Politeness Strategies used by The Main Characters in Black Swan Movie Script*. English Department, Faculty of Education, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri. Advisor (1) Dra. Nurul Ain, M.Pd. (2) Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.

Key Words: Politeness Strategies, Main Character, Black Swan Movie Script

Language has crucial role in a human life's communication, since it functions as a media tool to make interaction. One way to establish meaningful in society conversation is by applying politeness. Behaving politely does not merely depend on how good a member in a society is, but also how to behave politely in daily conversation. This study is about politeness strategies used by Nina Sayers and Thomas Leroy as the main character in *Black Swan* movie. The problems of the study are: (1) what are the types of politeness strategies used by female main character (Nina Sayers), and (2) what are the types of politeness strategies used by male main character (Thomas Leroy) in *Black Swan* movie script.

This study used a qualitative approach specifically using document analysis. The writer analyzed the utterances of Nina Sayers as the female main character and Thomas Leroy as the male main character taken from the script of *Black Swan* movie and the writer also adopted politeness strategy's theory proposed by Brown & Levinson (1987).

The study reveals that Nina Sayers and Thomas Leroy performed all kinds of politeness strategies in conversation, they are bald on record strategy, positive politeness strategy, negative politeness strategy, and off record strategy. There are 87 utterances of Nina Sayers and 43 utterances of Thomas Leroy which contain politeness strategy. Positive politeness strategy is the most frequently used by Nina Sayers for 47 (54%), negative politeness strategy for 16 (19%), off record strategy for 15 (17%), and bald on record 9 (10%). Then, positive politeness strategy also the most frequently used by Thomas Leroy for 22 (51%), bald on record strategy 11 (26%), negative politeness strategy for 7 (16%), and off record strategy for 3 (7%).

Further study about politeness can be conducted by adding politeness strategy theory proposed by other expert like Lakoff's, Leech's, and Scolon's to create deeper analysis.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
NOTA KONSULTAN	iii
NOTA PEMBIMBING	iv
RATIFICATION SHEET	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	x

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the study	1
B. Statement of the research problem	6
C. Objectives of the research	6
D. Significance of the Research	6
E. Scope and Limitation of the research	7
F. Definition of Key Terms	8

CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE

A. The definition of Discourse Analysis.....	10
B. Politeness.....	11
C. Politeness Strategies by Brown and Levinson	14
D. Previous Study.....	18

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design.....	21
B. Data Sources.....	22
C. Data Collection.....	22

D. Data Analysis	23
------------------------	----

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A. The Research Findings	25
1. Types of Politeness Strategies by female main character	25
2. Types of Politeness Strategies by male main character	30
B. Discussion	35

CHAPTER V: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A. Conclusion.....	41
B. Suggestion	42

BIBLIOGRAPHY	43
---------------------------	-----------

APPENDIX

CURRICULUM VITAE

DAFTAR KONSULTASI PEMBIMBING