

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

In this chapter, the researcher presents the review of related literature. It concerns with theoretical framework underlying this study, which is presented in detail. This chapter consists of the definition of moral values, moral values theory, movie's elements, and the preview studies.

A. The Definition of Moral Values

Moral is a system consists of characteristic or behavioral characteristics of person. Morality is built since child moreover in early human born. Morality has strong relation with education, friends, religion, the environment people lived, family, technology, individual and so on.⁹ But the quality of moral person basis on how the individual receives influences from many aspects.

With developments happened during the 21th century researcher sees the situation very critical in relation to morals. Justification for a better personal life has often led people to lose their moral values, as this makes them to be willing to change them at any time with anything. It is exactly this era that has more needs of restoration and recognition of moral, recalling it from old era until nowadays. These moral philosophical thoughts not only are saved as treasures from oblivion of time, but they concurrently become

⁹ Jennifer G. McCarthy, and Anna L. Stewart (1998), Moral Values of Offenders, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 23(3), 5

rescuer of the human, for the importance they have in the preservation of human values.

Damon identified six ways that social scientists have defined morality: (1) an evaluative orientation that distinguishes good and bad and prescribes good; (2) a sense of obligation toward standards of a social collective; (3) a sense of responsibility for acting out of concern for others; (4) a concern for the rights of others; (5) a commitment to honesty in interpersonal relationships; and (6) a state of mind that causes negative emotional reactions to immoral acts.¹⁰ This categorical scheme may not accommodate all useful definitions, particularly the more substantive definitions offered by philosophers and theologians, but they reflect the wide variety of definitions and the need for an explicit operational definition that can guide programming and research.

Values are theory representations of the important human goals or motivations about which people must communicate in order to coordinate their behavior.

B. Moral Values Theory

Theory are used to help design a research question, guide the selection of relevant data, interpret the data, and propose to explanation of the underlying of causes or influence of observed phenomena.¹¹ In this study, the

¹⁰ Jennifer G. McCarthy, and Anna L. Stewart (1998), Moral Values of Offenders, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 23(3), 18

¹¹ John W. Cresswell, *Research Design: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* (California: SAGE Publications, 1994), 93

researcher finds values theory based on Harun Yahya. He classifies 43 moral values, as follow, (1) Believe in the existence of God; (2) Worship God; (3) Believe in destiny; (4) Believe in God; (5) Thinking about the sign of God's the lord; (6) Be careful; (7) Virtue/kindness (wisdom) behind every event; (8) Always ready to die; (9) Never stop fighting The devil; (10) The soul which always liening in good; (11) The choice of God; (12) Praying; (13) Sorry and apologize; (14) Be patient; (15) God helps to who are obedient to Him; (16) Never give up; (17) Valuing something with a directive; (18) God knows the hearts of His creature; (19) Living in the world would not be eternal and not perfect; (20) the real owner; (21) Thanks to God; (22) The examination from God; (23) God did not test beyond the ability of his servant; (24) Keep away from people who are not believe in God; (25) Love God than everything; (26) Not be weak, sad and give up; (27) Less self when praying; (28) Praising God; (29) Remembering God in every difficulty; (30) Reading God's revelation; (31) Always from useless talks; (32) Being a moderate; (33) The angels become the witness; (34) Writing agreements; (35) Honest and trustworthy; (36) No quarrel; (37) Ask protection from God; (38) Humility; (39) Away from stupid people; (40) No arguing about things that are not known; (41) Not Mocking (underestimate the others; (42) Calling people using the bad dub; (43) be the person who can be believed and fool of the world that makes us greedy.¹²

¹² Harun Yahya. *Nilai-nilai Moral Al-Quran*. (Senayan: Abadi Publishing, 2003), 3-45

Harun Yahya's theory has rich moral values. He has strong point in Islamic moral values. The theory also matches with the daily life. Actually, the theory also can be matched with general situation instead the object or the movie does not concern in Islamic content.

From those moral values, researcher focuses on 12 points of moral values based on Harun Yahya's theory. That is to make the theory appropriate with the movie chosen. The researcher chooses the general appear in reality and interpreted to make it clear definition.

1. Being careful

Careful is the condition where person shows much love and affection to other people. So, people will give a lot of attention for special person. Being careful is important to apply in daily life for keep a relationship. For example, a boy visits his friend in the hospital to give him spirit for recovery.

2. Being patient

Being patient is the condition where people stay calm to solve the problem his or her got. Control ability of emotion from external or internal factor. And people can control spoken and behavior well. For example, a father shows bright face even though he has a problem with his job. He can control his emotion for his family in order to make them worried.

3. Never give up

Never give up is a condition where people always try to find the best solution for her or his problem happen. Even though, the action must be consume much time and power. He or she always has positive think to support the action he or she does. For example, a student gets bad score in his or her examination even though the student has study hard. The situation does not make him or her down and give up. Instead he or she studies more than before.

4. Sorry and Apologize

Absolutely, everyone have sin in their life. The sin is like hurt others from spoken or attitude. So, there is moment where people must be sorry on his or his sin. Sorry is a confession from spoken and deep heart that people feel do wrong act where he or she regrets at herself or himself. Apologize is the condition where person forgets and opens his or her mind to think positively about the people who make hurt him or her. For example, young couple married often quarrel each other for unimportant thing. But when they are in straight mind, they sorry each others also apologize to their fault.

5. Do not underestimate the others

Underestimate has indicator if a person thinks negatively about others people where he or she worries about everything. If person has this personality so, he or she will be difficult to close with others. For example, a boy wants to make relationship with a girl who makes him

curious about her. But, he worries if the girl will not make a friendship with him because of he is not handsome and poor.

6. Do not be greedy

Greedy is a condition where person cannot control her or his appetite without think first of the impact. Generally, greedy has most related to occupation and wealth. For example, an employee does everything for his or her level up in job. Even though, she or he does bad thing for her or his career.

7. Being wisdom

People can be said wisdom if they are fair for other people without set out themselves. They have large knowledge to solve a problem from others point of view without press or pull his or her egoistic. For example, a magistrate gives a decision based on evidence and witness. Even though, the culprit has relation with him.

8. Being honest

People can be categorized as honest person when the behavior and the spoken are appropriate. Everything in mind, feel, spoken and behavior are same. Everything which people said is always no different time by time. For example, a man sees his friend on the way, and his friend asks the man's plan. The man said that he will go to café. Then, the man sees other friends and his answer is still same.

9. Do the best as long as you live

Nobody knows about how long life person in the world. Nobody can predict about when people death. So many people said "do the best as long as you live". It means that people must deserve or appreciate the time of themselves when they live in the world because life just once and never repeatable. For example, a poor family always works hard for their life, even though, they spend much time to do it.

10. Being respect

The indicator of being respect is if people are not gives different good treatment to all of people, without care it about the background of others aspect. Being respect is very important to apply in society. That is has suppose to does not hurt others people. For example, a student sees her or his teacher on the way, so he or she gives greeting first. That is one of the indicators being respect in reality.

11. Being responsible

Responsible is a condition where person have a duty to bear all of things if there is a problem which appear. Even though, the problem appears from others people or himself or herself. For example, a widow adopts baby from her sister. Then her sister gives all responsible to her to take care of the baby. So, the widow may get risk and bear all of the problem because she is single parent for the baby.

12. No quarrel

Quarrel is a condition where people show emotion in form insult each others. Absolutely, this action is embarrassed. It shows that people who easy quarrel are people who have low awareness to control of temperamental. For example, there are two employees, one of them is junior and senior. Actually, senior must gives good treatment at junior. Contrary, junior must be respect to senior. So, it gives bad impact where they insult each other.

C. The Movie's Elements

Movie has five elements. They are theme, character and characterization, setting, plot, and point of view.

1. Theme

Theme is a large concept or an idea in a story such as film, novel, theater, drama, and so on. By theme, we can imagine that it should be expressed in the form of expression as the implication of whole story. Theme is an idea or a main idea in literature where use explicit or implicit explanation. We can guess the core of the content by comprehending the theme.

2. Character and Characterization

Character is the people in a play of drama or film where they show and tell us about them in the story life.¹³ They have important role as an activator

¹³ Robert Diyanni. *Literature: Reading Fiction, poetry, and Drama*. (London: McGraw- Hill

plot of film. Actually, there are some divisions of character, they are such as (a) main character or protagonist, (b) static character, (c) flat character, (d) round character, (e) vilian, (f) confidant and, (g) extra character.

Characterization is the author's way of describing his characters in literary work. And a process of characters' performing as brings characterization in a film. Characterization must be created of the character image. Characterization can be showed through, (a) action or behavior, (b) statement or spoken, (c) thought, opinion, idea, or passion, and, (d) the appearance of physic.

3. Setting

Setting is the general local, historical time, and social circumstances where the action occurs. It has function to identify and establish the time, place, and mood of the events story.¹⁴ It brings important aspect in the place in which the characters live and the time they live.

4. Plot

Plot is a combination of phenomenon which composed based on cause-effect; and also a system that is related of the phenomenon which give a power of story strive to conflict and climax.¹⁵ Actually, plot structures consist of five aspects. The first is *exposition*. It is presentation of background information necessary for the development of the plot. Second is *rising action* or *complication*. It is a set of conflict and crisis or what happen before climax. The third is *climax*. It is the play's most decisive crisis. The fourth is

Book Company, 2000), 7

¹⁴ Soediro Satoto, *Analisis Drama dan Teater* (Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak, 2012), 43

¹⁵ Ibid, 45

unraveling or *falling action*. It is an event or effect which occurs right after the climax. And the fifth is *resolution*. It is the end of the falling action and conclusion of the story.

5. Point of View

Point of view also known as POV is the narrative point of view, how the story is told specifically, and who tells it.

D. The Previous Studies

Previous studies have supposed to give delineation of content the research before. In the previous research, Elly Nur Rohyani found some moral values from her research which entitled "The Analysis of Moral Values of Danny Boyle's Movie *Slumdog Millionaire*". The moral values from the movie she choose, as follow, believe in God, love and belonging, forgiveness, never give up, hard work, regret, self confidence, be patient, help each other, no quarrel, positive thinking, honest and trustworthy, and do not steal. From her discussion, she inclines to give point at religion especially Islamic. It appears from her additional letter of Al-Qur'an. Absolutely, it is proper with the movie theme she chooses. Actually, she did not just focused to found moral values on movie, she also analyzes intrinsic element of the movie like character and characterization, setting, plot, point of view, theme, and language style.

The next previous study is from Paramitha Dewi Anggraeni who makes same theme with Elly Nur Rohyani. However, there are some

differences discussions. In fact, her research entitled “The Analysis of Moral Values of the Dangerous Minds Movie”. She gives point to moral education. Actually, she found moral values like love and affection, respectful, bravely, kind and friendly, sensitive and not selfish, honesty, hard work, patriotism, and responsibility. In fact, she connects movie and moral education to give a gap among previous studies.

In this study, the researcher appoints at moral values in *I am Sam* movie. In the previous research, they appoint moral values on religion and education theme. So, to make it difference, the researcher appoints moral values which more concern on humanity theme. It appropriates with the movie chosen. The researcher uses Harun Yahya’s theory of moral values where he classifies based on Al Qur’an. But, researcher modifies the theory to make it general in order to appropriate with the movie.