BIBLIOGRAPHY

- A, Al-Eryani. Refusal strategies by Yemeni EFL learners. *The Iranian EFL Journal*. 2008.
- Ary, Donald, at al. An Introduction Research in Education 2nd Ed. Hotl: Rinehart and Winston Inc. 1975.
- B, Fraser. Perspectives on Politeness. Journal of Pragmatics. 1990.
- Bicklen, Robert and C, Bogdan Sari Knopp. *Qualitative Research for Education* 2^{nd} Ed. London: Allyn and Bacon. 1992.
- Brasdefer, Felix. Perceptions of Refusals to Invitations: Exploring the Minds of Foreign Language Learners. *Language Awareness*. Vol.17. No.3. 2008.
- Cambrige Dictionary, the Third Edition. Cochran, William, G. Sampling Techniques. 233.
- D, Cohen, A. Developing the ability to perform speech acts. Studies of Second Language Acquisition. 18. 1996.
- E, Williams, J, & L, Best, D. Measuring sex stereotypes: A thirty-nation study. Beverly Hills CA: Sage. 1982.
- Fromkin, Victoria dkk. An Introduction to language. London: Harcourt. 1999.
- Harlig, Bardovi, K, & S, Hartford, B. Saying "no" in English: Native and Non-Native Rejections. Pragmatics and Language Learning. Monograph Series 2, 1991.
- Hisako, Yamagashira. Pragmatic Transfer in Japanese ESL Refusals. 2001.
- Irving, T, B, (Al-Hajj Ta'lim Ali). The Qur'an the First American Version, Translation and Commentary. Amana Books: Brattleboro, Vermont. 1985.
- J, Thomas. Meaning in interaction: An introduction to pragmatics. London: Longman. 1995.
- K, Berlo, D. The Process of Communication: An Introduction to Theory and Practice, USA: Holt. Rinehart and Winston, Inc. 1960.
- L, Austin, J. How to do Things with Words. Oxford: Oxford University Press.1962.
- Mackin, Deborah. Cross Cultural Understanding, Adapted from Cultural Intelligence by Brooks Peterson. New Directions Consulting. 2006.

- M, Beebe, L, at al. Pragmatics transfer in ESL refusals. In R. Scarcella, E. Anderson & S. D. Krashen (Eds.), *On the development of communicative competence in a second language* Cambridge, MA: Newbury House Publisher. 1990.
- Mohammad, Ghazanfari. Investigating Cross-Linguistic Differences in Refusal Speech Act among Native Persian and English Speakers. *International Journal of Research Studies in Language Learning*. Vol.2. No.4. 2013.
- Muhammed, Bahija. A Linguistic Study of Refusal Strategies Used by Advanced Iraqi Learners of English. مجلة الخليج العربيالمجاد Vol. 40. 2012.
- P, Brown and S, Levinson. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1987.
- Renkema, Jan. *Discourse Studies: an Introductionary Texbook.* Amsterdam: John Benjamins publishing Company. 1993.
- R, Searle, J. What is speech act? In philosophy in America, Ithaca. NY: Cornell University Press. 1975a.
- Sarfo, Immanuel. Variations in Ways of Refusing Requests in English among Members of a College Community in Ghana. *African Nebula*. 2001.
- Searle. Speech Acts: An Essay in the Philosophy of language. Cambridge, Eng. Cambridge University Press.1962.
- Umale, J. Pragmatic failure in refusal strategies: British versus Omani interlocutors. *Arab World English Journal*. Vol.2. No.1. 2011.
- W, Sadler, R and B, Eroz. "I refuse you!" An examination of English refusals by native speakers of English, Lao, and Turkish. *Arizona Working Papers in SLAT*. 2001.
- Yule, George. Pragmatic. Oxford University Press. 1996.