

**THE EFFECT OF GENDER AND TYPES OF PERSONALITY ON EFL
STUDENTS' ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS**

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

for the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Education Department



By:

Alfiyatin

9322.131.16

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

2020

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Alfiyatin

Student's ID Number : 932213116

Department : English Language Education

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : The Effect of Gender and Types of Personality on EFL Students' English Speaking Skills

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfil the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (S1)* in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 21th May, 2020

The Researcher,

ALFIYATIN

NIM. 9322.131.16

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the Thesis of Alfiyatin has been approved by the thesis advisors.

THE EFFECT OF GENDER AND TYPES OF PERSONALITY ON EFL STUDENTS' ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS

ALFIYATIN
NIM: 932213116

Approved by:

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

Dr. Ary Setya B. N., M.Pd
NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 21 Mei 2020

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada
Bapak Ketua Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngroggo
Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Alfiyatin
NIM : 932213116
Judul : The Effect of Gender And Type of Personality on EFL Students' English Speaking Skills

Setelah memperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Toyvibah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

Dr. Ary Setya B. N., M.Pd
NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 21 Mei 2020

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada
Bapak Ketua Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngroggo
Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Bersama ini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama : Alfiyatin
NIM : 932213116
Judul : The Effect of Gender And Type of Personality on EFL Students'
English Speaking Skills

Setelah memperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada 24 Juni 2020, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar menjadikan maklum adanya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Toyvibah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

Dr. Ary Setva B. N., M.Pd
NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECT OF GENDER AND TYPES OF PERSONALITY ON EFL STUDENTS' ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS

Alfiyatin
9322.131.16

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of
Kediri on 24th June 2020.

1. Main Examiner

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd ()
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

2. Examiner I

Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd ()
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

3. Examiner II

Dr. Ary Setya B. N., M.Pd ()
NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

Kediri, 30th June 2020
Acknowledged by
Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty
State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag
NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECT OF GENDER AND TYPES OF PERSONALITY ON EFL STUDENTS' ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS

Alfiyatin
9322.131.16

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on 24th June 2020.

4. Main Examiner

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd ()
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

5. Examiner I

Dr. Tovvibah, SS, M.Pd ()
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

6. Examiner II

Dr. Ary Setya B. N., M.Pd ()
NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

Kediri, 30th June 2020
Acknowledged by
Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty
State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag
NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

ABSTRACT

Alfiyatin, 2020, "*The Effect of Gender and Types of Personality on EFL Students' English Speaking Skills*", Thesis, Tarbiyah, English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri, Advisor (1) Dr. Toyyibah, S.S, M.Pd (2) Dr. Ary Setya Budhi N., M.Pd.

Keywords: *Gender, Types of Personality, English Speaking Skills*

This research is generally attempted to know and describe the effect of gender and types of personality on EFL Students' English Speaking Skills at English Education Department of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. The fourth semester students who programmed Public Speaking Course in academic year 2020 are involved in this research.

By utilizing an ex post facto with an application of 2 x 4 factorial design, this research involves questionnaire and oral speaking test to collect the needed data. The questionnaire which is taken from standardized personality test by Florence Littauer is used to get the data of students' types of personality (sanguine, choleric, melancholic, or phlegmatic). The scoring rubric which is taken from David P. Harris is used to measure students' speaking skills from oral test. In analyzing the obtained data, the first step is conducting a normality test, the second step a homogeneity test is involved, and the last is answering the hypothesis of the research by utilizing two-way ANOVA. The findings of this research indicate that (1) there are some significant differences in speaking skills between female and male students, (2) there are some significant differences in speaking skills among sanguine, choleric, melancholic, and phlegmatic students, (3) there is no interaction effect between gender and types of personality on students' speaking skills.

MOTTO

عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ قَالَ: قَالَ النَّبِيُّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ :
"يَقُولُ اللَّهُ تَعَالَى: أَنَا عِنْدَ ظَنِّ عَبْدِي بِي، وَأَنَا مَعَهُ إِذَا ذَكَرَنِي، فَإِنْ ذَكَرَنِي فِي نَفْسِهِ، ذَكَرْتُهُ
فِي نَفْسِي، وَإِنْ ذَكَرَنِي فِي مَلَأٍ، ذَكَرْتُهُ فِي مَلَأٍ خَيْرٍ مِنْهُمْ، وَإِنْ تَقَرَّبَ إِلَيَّ بِشِبْرٍ، تَقَرَّبْتُ
إِلَيْهِ ذِرَاعًا، وَإِنْ تَقَرَّبَ إِلَيَّ ذِرَاعًا، تَقَرَّبْتُ إِلَيْهِ بَاعًا وَإِنْ أَتَانِي يَمْشِي، أَتَيْتُهُ هَرْوَلَةً"
رواه البخاري (وكذلك مسلم والترمذي وابن ماجه)

On the authority of Abu Hurayrah (may Allah be pleased with him), who said that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said:

Allah the Almighty said: I am as My servant thinks I am. I am with him when he makes mention of Me. If he makes mention of Me to himself, I make mention of him to Myself; and if he makes mention of Me in an assembly, I make mention of him in an assembly better than it. And if he draws near to Me an arm's length, I draw near to him a cubit, and if he draws near to Me a cubit, I draw near to him a fathom. And if he comes to Me walking, I go to him at speed.

It was related by al-Buhkari (also by Muslim, at-Tirmidhi and Ibn-Majah).

DEDICATION SHEET

I dedicate this thesis to:

*My beloved advisor Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd and Dr. Ary Setya Budhi N., M.Pd
Who always give the time, advice and attention during the process of finishing
this thesis.*

*My beloved mother, Roikhatul Jannah and my beloved father, Haitami Santoso
who always support, pray and give their love to me. I say thank you very much.*

*My best motivator Bapak Dr. Ali Anwar, M.Ag and his wife Ibu Aini
Masykurun who support and motivate me during the learning process in
Islamic boarding school Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren.*

*My beloved sisters and brothers, Nurul Lailiyatul Fauziah, Warsul Aminah,
Achmad Saekhoni, and Moch. Sahrul Mawardi.*

*My beloved friends in Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren who always support
and advise me Halimatus Sa'diyah, Zulifa Iliyah, Shunia Murida, Eva
Mushlichatur, Siti Afifatul R., Alfinatu Ulfatu N., Ani Rosida R., Nur Cahyati,
Maila Sa'adah, Gilang Permata S., Eny Listya A., and all whom I cannot
mention one by one.*

*All my friends and the students of IAIN Kediri who has helped me in the
process of doing this thesis.*

*Everyone who helped me directly or indirectly during the process and finishing
this thesis.*

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Allah SWT who has given me mercies and blessing, so I can finish this thesis properly on the appropriate time. Sholawat and salam always be upon to the messenger Muhammad SAW, The best Human in this world.

Subsequently, I expressed my great appreciation and thanks to them who give contribution to help me and finish this thesis. It is pleasure acknowledgment:

1. Dr. Nur Chamid, MM as the Principal of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
2. Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd and Dr. Ary Setya Budhi N., M.Pd who have given advice, and attention during the process of finishing this thesis.
3. My beloved mother, Roikhatul Jannah and My beloved father, Haitami Santoso who always give me supports, prays, advices, and loves.
4. My best motivator Bapak Dr. Ali Anwar, M.Ag and Ibu Aini Masykurun who always support and motivate me during the learning process in Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren.
5. My beloved brothers and sisters who always support and give me advices and suggestions.
6. All my friends who always support and help me.

I hope this thesis is useful and give contribution to all the readers.

Hopefully Allah SWT will always blessed all of them. Aamiin.

Kediri, 15th June 2020

Alfiyatin

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER PAGE.....	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
NOTA KONSULTAN	iv
NOTA PEMBIMBING	v
RATIFICATION SHEET.....	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
MOTTO	ix
DEDICATION SHEET	x
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	xi
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of The Study	1
1.2 Problem Statement	5
1.3 Objectives of The Study	6
1.4 Hypothesis	6
1.5 Significance of The Study	7
1.6 Scope and Limitation	7
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	8
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	10
2.1 Gender	10
2.2 Personality	11
2.3 Gender and Speaking Skills	13
2.4 Personality and Speaking Skills	15
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	17
3.1 Research Design	17
3.2 Population and Sample	19
3.3 Data Collection and Instrument	20
3.4 Data Analysis	24

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	26
4.1 Findings	26
4.1.1 Validity of The Instrument	26
4.1.2 Reliability of The Instrument	28
4.1.3 Description of The Data.....	29
4.1.4 The Test of Two Way ANOVA Assumption	30
4.1.4.1 Test of Normality.....	31
4.1.4.2 The Homogeneity Test of The Variances	31
4.1.5 Hypothesis Testing	32
4.2 Discussion	35
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	37
5.1 Conclusion	37
5.2 Suggestion	38
BIBLIOGRAPHY	40
APPENDIXES:	
APPENDIX 1: Questionnaire of Students' Types of Personality	
APPENDIX 2: Score of The Questionnaire	
APPENDIX 3: Validity and Reliability of The Questionnaire	
APPENDIX 4: Scoring Rubric of Oral Test	
APPENDIX 5: Descriptive Statistics of The Collected Data	
APPENDIX 6: Students' Speaking Skill Achievements Based on The Category	