

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

After presenting the findings and discussions in the preceding chapter, conclusion and suggestion are taken in this chapter. The conclusion is drawn based on the formulated research question, while suggestion is intended to give information to the next researchers who are intended in doing researches in the same field.

A. Conclusion

After discussing the result of analysis, the occurrence of conversational implicature is found both in generalized and particularized conversational implicature. First is generalized implicature, which the inference can be drawn from linguistic feature and general fact without considering the context. There are 17 data are included as generalized conversational implicature. In the generalized conversational implicature, both flouted and violated maxims are found. In flouted maxim, there are 5 utterances flout the maxim of quantity, 1 utterance flouts the maxim of quality, 2 utterances flout the maxim of relation and 5 utterances flout the maxim manner. The total of the utterance which flout the maxim are 13. Then in the violated of maxim in generalized conversational implicature, there are 1 utterances violate the maxim of quantity, 1 utterance violates the maxim quality and 4 utterances violate the maxim of manner. The total of the utterance which violates the maxim are 7. However, that are 3 data found that flouted and or violated more than one maxim that referred as maxim clash.

The second is particularized implicature which inference can be drawn by understanding the context. There are 23 data are included as particularized conversational implicature. In the particularized conversational implicature, both flouted and violated maxims are found. In flouted maxim, there are 4 utterances flout the maxim of quantity, 3 utterances flout the maxim of quality, 3 utterances flout the maxim of relation and 5 utterances flout the maxim manner. The total of the utterance which flout the maxim are 15. Then in the violation of maxim in generalized conversational implicature, there are 3 utterances violate the maxim of quantity, 2 utterances violate the maxim quality, 1 utterance violates the maxim of relation and 3 utterances violate the maxim of manner. The total of the utterance which violates the maxim are 8. However, that are 1 data violated more than one maxim that referred as maxim clash.

In addition, the particularized conversational implicature appears more often appears in the 40 data than generalized conversational implicature. And the maxim that appear almost as the most flouted and violated maxim is maxim of manner. As conclusion on conversational implicature analysis, Implicature is just like a bridge that connects what utterance that being said and what is in speaker mind. Implicature is the one of effective way to conveying message because the speaker does not need to give long statement to express the speaker's idea or thought. The speaker needs to give little statement which contains the hints which correlate with certain aspect of situation and hearer's knowledge. So the hearer can extract the implied meaning which reflects the idea of the speaker.

B. Suggestion

In accordance with the findings of this research, the writer expects this research can enrich the reader's knowledge about the concept of conversational implicature. The writer intends to explain that everything around us can become the subject of research. A novel is one thing around us which not only has a function of entertaining but it also become the subject of research. The writer expects that the reader who will become the next researcher will be able to apply the theory of conversational implicature in different object like newspaper, TV show, advertisement, debate and many others. The writer also expects the next researcher to improve in term of implicature study by using different theory such like theory of relevance.