# THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING THINK, TALK, WRITE (TTW) TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING WRITING RECOUNT TEXT TO THE STUDENTS OF SMAN 1 PURWOASRI

#### **THESIS**

Presented to:

State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement
for the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



By:

Wiwik Susilowati 9322.083.14

DEPARTEMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI

2018

#### **DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY**

Name : Fiola Retnosari

Student's ID Number : 932213815

Program of Study : Education

Department : English

Tittle of Thesis : The Effectiveness Of Using Think Pair Share Technique And

The Power Of Two Technique In Teaching Reading At The

Eighth Grade Sudents Of Mtsn 7 Kediri

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it is my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an aplication for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (S1)* in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, Mei 29<sup>th</sup>, 2019

The Researcher,

Fiola Retnosari NIM. 9322.138.15

#### **APPROVAL PAGE**

This is to certify that *the sarjana's Thesis* of Fiola Retnosari has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board examiners.

# THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING THINK PAIR SHARE TECHNIQUE AND THE POWER OF TWO TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING READING AT THE EIGHTH GRADE SUDENTS OF MTSN 7 KEDIRI

FIOLA	RETNOSARI
NIM	0322 138 15

Approved by:

Advisor 1 Advisor 2

<u>Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd</u>

NIP: 19650527 200003 1 001

<u>Erna Nur Kholida. M.Pd</u>

NIP. 19761125200710 2 005

#### **RATIFICATION SHEET**

The Effectiveness Of Using Think Pair Share Technique And The Power Of Two Technique In Teaching Reading At The Eighth Grade Sudents Of Mtsn 7 Kediri

#### Fiola Retnosari NIM. 9322. 138. 15

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on June 25<sup>th</sup>, 2019

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid. M.Pd		
NIP: 19690831 200003 1 001	(	)
2. Examiner I		
Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd		
NIP: 19650527 200003 1 001	(	)
3. Examiner II		
<u>Erna Nur Kholida. M.Pd</u>		
NIP : 19761125 200710 2 005	(	)

1. Main Examiner

Kediri 27<sup>th</sup> June, 2019
Acknowledged by
Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training
State Islamic Institute of Kediri

<u>Dr. H. ALI ANWAR, M.Ag</u> NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

#### **RATIFICATION SHEET**

The Effectiveness Of Using Think Pair Share Technique And The Power Of Two Technique In Teaching Reading At The Eighth Grade Sudents Of Mtsn 7 Kediri

#### Fiola Retnosari NIM. 9322. 138. 15

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on June  $24^{\rm th}$ , 2019

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid. M.Pd	
NIP : 19690831 200003 1 001	()
2. Examiner I	
Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd	
NIP : 19650527 200003 1 001	()
3. Examiner II	
<u>Erna Nur Kholida. M.Pd</u>	
NIP : 19761125 200710 2 005	()

1. Main Examiner

Kediri 27<sup>th</sup> June, 2019 Acknowledged by Rector of State Islamic Institute of Kediri

> <u>Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M</u> NIP. 19680714 199703 1 002

#### **NOTA KONSULTAN**

Kediri, 29 Mei 2019

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas

Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

**Bapak Rektor Institut** 

Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Fiola Retnosari

NIM : 932213815

Judul : THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING TPS AND TPT TECHNIQUE

TECHING READING THE EIGHT GRADE STUDENTS OF MTS NEGERI

7 KEDIRI

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam sidang munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Advisor 1 Advisor 2

<u>Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd</u> <u>Erna Nur Kholida. M.Pd</u>

NIP: 19650527 200003 1 001 NIP. 19761125200710 2 005

#### **NOTA PEMBIMBING**

Kediri, 31 Mei 2018

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas

Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Rektor Institut

Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : Fiola Retnosari

NIM : 932213815

Judul : The Effectiveness Of Using Think Pair Share Technique And The Power Of

Two Technique In Teaching Reading At The Eighth Grade Sudents Of Mtsn 7

Kediri

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 24 Juni 2019 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum adanya.

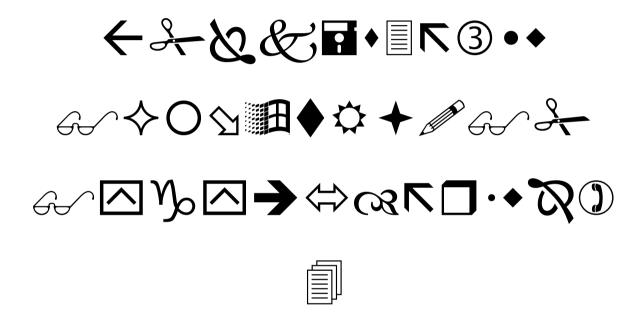
Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Advisor 1 Advisor 2

<u>Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd</u> <u>Erna Nur Kholida. M.Pd</u>

NIP: 19650527 200003 1 001 NIP. 19761125200710 2 005

## **MOTTO**



On no soul doth Allah Place a burden greater than it can bear.

(QS. Al-Baqarah: 286)<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Abdullah Yusuf Ali, *The Holy Qur-an*, United Kingdom: Wordsworth Editions Ltd, 2001), hal: 49.

#### **DEDICATION**

All praises is due to Allah SWT for his mercies and blessings that has been given to me to finish this thesis

I devote this thesis to my beloved parents, Purnomo and Miftachul Janah who always pray for who always pray for me, give me support, spririt, money, attention, motivation and all of thing that have been given to me.

My beloved Husband, Zanuwar Efendi, who always pray for who always pray for me, give me support, spririt, money, attention, motivation and all of thing that have been given to me.

My beloved parents, Tukimin and Iswati, who always pray for who always pray for me, give me support, spirit, attention, motivation and all of thing that have been give to me.

My beloved sister, Khurotu Uyun, Ahmad Bayu Susilo, and Ahmad Trio Maarif, thanks for everything that you ever have given to me

My sincerity advisors, Agus Edi Winarto M.Pd and Erna Nur Kholida M.Pd. who always help and guide me during completing this thesis

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

#### Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

Firstly, praise be to Allah, the Almighty, the merciful and benefical who has blessed me, so that I can finish this thesis. Shalawat and salam always be upon to my prophet Muhammad SAW.

Beside, I give my thanks for all who have support and help me to finish my thesis, they are :

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M, the chief of IAIN Kediri
- 2. Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd and Erna Nur Kholida, M.Pd as my advisor, who have guided me and advised me during the process of my thesis
- 3. Mohammad Zainuddin as headmaster of MTsN 7 Kediri
- 4. Sefti Muvita Sari as English teacher of MTsN 7 Kediri
- 5. All of staffs of IAIN Kediri
- 6. My beloved parents, my beloved husband, brother, sister and all relations thank you so much for your support
- 7. All of my friends who always support me
- 8. All of my dreams

Additionally, my appreciation goes to all my friends, senior, and everyone whom I can not entirely.

Finally, I truly realize that this thesis is still being perfect. Thus I will always appreciate for the constructive criticism and suggestion from the readers. Hopefully, this study can give valuable contribution to education system.

Kediri, 29 Mei 2019

Fiola Retnosari

#### **ABSTRACT**

Retnosari, Fiola. 2019. *The Effectiveness of Using TPS And TPT Technique in Technique Reading the Eight Grade Students of MTs Negeri 7 Kediri*. English Department, Faculty uof Education and Teacher Training State Islamic Institute of (IAIN) Kediri. Advisor: 1) Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd. 2) Erna Nur Kholida, M.Pd.

**Key Words**: Reading, Think, Pair, Share(TPS), Recount Text.

Reading skill is known as the most difficult skill and complex language skills because reading requires a level of perception and involves the process of thinking extensively. Reading is a language skill that has to be learned by the students of MTsN 7 Kediri. In fact, most of students have problem in reading comprehension. They could not reading the poetry because they have less understanding the structure of reading comprehension. The objective of this study is to find out the effectiveness of using Think, Pair, Share(TPS), Technique in teaching reading comprehension text to the students of MTsN 7 Kediri.

In this research, quasi-experiment is used as research design. Quasi-experiment design is used when the investigator cannot randomly assign subjects to treatments. Such interaction may occur in a quasi-experimental design in which the experimental and control groups are not randomly selected but instead are preexisting intact groups, such as classrooms. This research is used to know the comparison between control group and experimental group. Control group is the sample research with The Power of Two Technique as the treatment in teaching reading recount text. Whereas experimental group is the sample research with TPS Technique as the treatment. In collecting data, the researcher has been used test (pre-test and post-test) and rubric as the instrument to score the test.

The result of normality distribution of the data for ANCOVA was fulfilled, as evidence by p  $(.435) > \alpha$  (.05) which means that data was normally distributes. The result of the

analysis indicates that the p-value was lower than  $\alpha$ . The interpretation of this finding is having Think, Pair, Share(TPS) Technique as a treatment in experimental group could make the quality of students' reading recount text was better than the quality of students' reading comprehension text by having The Power of Two (TPT) Technique as a treatment. Therefore, the use of Think, Pair, Share(TPS) Technique in teaching reading recount text to the students of MtsN 7 Kediri was effective.

Based on the result of the study, the researcher concludes that Think, Pair, Share (TPS), Technique was effective in teaching reading recount text to the eighth grade students of MTsN 7 Kediri. Therefore, it is recommended that the teacher should apply TPS Technique in teaching Reading recount text.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENCITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA KONSULTAN	vi
NOTA PEMBIMBING	vii
MOTTO	viii
DEDICATION	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	X
ABSTRACT	xii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xiii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	XV
LIST OF TABLES	
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Problem	
C. Objective of the Study	6
D. Hypothesis	6
E. Significances of the Study	7
F. Scope and Limitation of the Study	7
G. Definition of Key Terms	8
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
A. Reading	9
1. Definition of Reading	9
2. Reading Models	11
3. Reading Assessment	13

4. Purpose of Reading	15
B. Recount Text	16
1. Definition of Recount text	16
C. TPS Technique	21
D. TPT Technique	23
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	25
A. Research Design	25
B. Variable	27
C. Population and Sample	28
D. Research Instrument	28
E. Procedure of Experiment	30
G. Data Collection	32
H. Data Analysis	33
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	34
A. Research Finding	34
B. The Result of Analysis Using ANCOVA	44
C. Discussion	46
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	49
A. Conclusion	49
B. Suggestion	51
BIBLIOGRAPHY	53
APPENDIXES	

#### LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1 : RPP of Experimental Group

Appendix 2 : RPP of Control Group

Appendix 3 : Scoring Rubric

Appendix 4 : Pre-Test

Appendix 5 : Post-Test

Appendix 6 : Pre-Test Score of Control Group Rater 1

Appendix 7 : Post Test Score of Control Group Rater 1

Appendix 8 : Pre-Test Score of Control Group Rater 2

Appendix 9 : Post-Test Score of Control Group Rater 2

Appendix 10 : Pre-Test Score of Experimental Group Rater1

Appendix 11 : Post-Test Score of Experimental Group Rater1

Appendix 12: Pre-Test Score of Experimental Group Rater 2

Appendix 13 : Post-Test Score of Experimental Group Rater1

Appendix 14 : Surat Izin Penelitian

Appendix 15 : Surat Keterangan dari Sekolah Tentang pelaksanaan Penelitian

Appendix 16 : Daftar Konsultasi

#### LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 : Scoring Rubric of poetry

Table 3. 1 : Class of Experimental Research

Table 3. 2 : The Scoring Rubric

Table 3. 3 : Criteria of students test score

Table 3.4 : The Activitis during treattment

Table 4. 1 : Control group

Table 4. 2 : Experimental Group

Table 4. 3 : Inter Rater Pre-test Control Group

Table 4. 4 : Inter Rater Post-test of Control Group

Table 4. 5 : Inter Rater Pre-test of Experimental Group

Table 4. 6 : Inter Rater Post-test of Experimental Group

Table 4.7 : Test of Normality

Table 4. 8 : Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Table 4.9 : Test of Homogeneity of Regression

Table 4. 10 : Tests of between-Subject Effects.

Table 4.11 : Tests of between-Subject Effects ANCOVA