THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING SHOW AND TELL TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL

A THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Education Department



By: Rekha Assopa 9322.131.15

DEPARTEMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI

2019

APROVAL PAGE

This is to cerify that *the Sarjana's* Thesis of Rekha Assopa has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

REKHA ASSOPA

9322.131.15

Kediri, May 29th 2019

Advisor I

Advisor II

<u>Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 198001226 200912 1 004 <u>Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

	Technique to Improve Students' Speaking Skill
Title of Thesis	: The Effectiveness of Using Show and Tell
Department	: Tarbiyah
Study Program	: TBI
Student's ID Number	: 932213115
Name	: Rekha Assopa

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotation and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (S1)* in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, October 29th, 2019

The Researcher,

<u>Rekha Assopa</u> NIM. 932213115

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING SHOW AND TELL TECHNIQUE TO **IMPROVE STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL**

REKHA ASSOPA

9322.131.15

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on October 25th, 2019

1.	Main Examiner		
	Dr. SRI WAHYUNI, M.Pd	()
	NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018		
2.	Examiner 1		
	MOHAMMAD MUHYIDIN, M. Pd.	()
	NIP. 198001226 200912 1 004		
3.	Examiner 2		
	Dr. TOYYIBAH, M. Pd.	()
	NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003		

Kediri, October 29th, 2019 Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

Dr. H. ALI ANWAR, M. Ag. NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING SHOW AND TELL TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILL

REKHA ASSOPA

9322.131.15

Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute of Kediri on October 25th, 2019

1.	Main Examiner		
	Dr. SRI WAHYUNI, M.Pd	()
	NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018		
2.	Examiner 1		
	MOHAMMAD MUHYIDIN, M. Pd.	()
	NIP. 198001226 200912 1 004		
3.	Examiner 2		
	Dr. TOYYIBAH, M. Pd.	()
	NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003		

Kediri, October 29th, 2019 Acknowledged by Rector of State Islamic Institute of Kediri

Dr. H. NUR CHAMID, MM. NIP. 19680714 199703 1 002

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 15 Oktober 2019

Nomor

Lampiran : 4 (Empat) berkas

Hal : Bimbingan skripsi

: -

Kepada,

Yth. Bapak Rektor

Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

JI. Sunan Ampel 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama	: Rekha Assopa
NIM	: 932213115
Judul	: The Effectiveness of Using Show and Tell Technique to
	Improve Students' Speaking Skill

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsi ini telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1). Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum. Atas kesediaan bapak kami ucapkan terima kasih. *Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.*

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

<u>Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 198001226 200912 1 004

<u>Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Nomor : - Kediri, 29 Oktober 2019 Lampi⊤an : 4 (empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi Kepada Kepada Yth. Bapak Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri Di J1. Sunan Ampel No.07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Bersama ini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama	: Rekha Assopa
NIM	: 9322.131.15
Judul	: The Effectiveness of Using Show and Tell Technique to
	Improve Students' Speaking Skill

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 25 Oktober 2019, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum adanya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

<u>Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 198001226 200912 1 004

<u>Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

ΜΟΤΤΟ

"Responsibility must be bigger than performance" (Kalend Osen) "Whether you think you can, or you think you can't, you are right."

(Henry Ford)

DEDICATION

All praises be to Allah SWT for giving mercies and blessings without stopping. *Shalawat* and *salam* is always given to my beloved prophet Muhammad SAW, the best example, the most perfect human being.

I dedicate this thesis to:

My love, my soul and life, my father, Achmad Zaenuri and my mother, Siti Saimroh who always give their best support, pray, and love. I am the luckiest human in this world for having you. Also, my siblings, Mutiara Rahmi and M. Adnan Alawy for being good in representing me to be with mother at home.

All of my lecturers of IAIN Kediri who share the most precious thing called 'knowledge' with their best way, especially for my respectable advisors Mr. Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd. and Mrs. Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd. who give me new

hope and new spirit again and again in guiding this thesis project.

All my family at Pondok Pesantren al Amien Kediri, Abah and Ibu as my parent here, Ma'hadut Tholabah family in Tegal, all ustadz as my spiritual teachers, my roommate A1 Squad, thank you for always strengthening me and teaching me about life miniature.

All my friends at IAIN Kediri, my first and long-lasting friends, Ufi, Umi, Intan.Because of you, here, I am not stranger anymore. After all, I realized that we are meant to be together. I still do not know why 'Eating Out' is exist.

All my temporary students, thank you for being my teacher, because you teach me how to teach you.

All people who tapped their palm on my shoulders, thank you for believing and supporting me.

All God creatures, thank you for being the part of my life.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the Name of Allah, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent

All praises be to Allah SWT, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent for His Mercy and Blessing given to the researcher during the study and in completing this thesis. Peace and salutation maybe upon to the great messenger prophet Muhammad, who always bring us from the stupidity to the cleverness. This thesis is presented to Department of English Language Education Faculty of Education and Teacher Training State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

The researcher would like to dedicate great gratitude to all people who helped finishing this thesis. Therefore, the researcher gratitude to the following noble persons, are:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M. M., the Rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- Dr. Ali Anwar M. Pd., the Dean of Education Faculty, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- Dr. Ary Setya Budi Ningrum, M. Pd., the Head of English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- 4. Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd. and Dr. Toyyibah, S. S., M. Pd., my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis.
- 5. All lectures in Department of English Language Education Faculty of Education and Teacher Training who have taught and educated me during study at State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
- 6. Achmad Kirom, S. Pd. as the principle of MTs Al Amien Kediri who gave me opportunity to do my thesis research, also all teachers and all students.
- 7. All of my friends, especially from English Department, I hope what we have learnt in State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri will be useful.

The writer realized that this thesis is far from perfect, so any suggestion or critics are welcome in order to help this research much better.

ABSTRACT

Assopa, Rekha. 2019. The Effectiveness of Using Show and Tell Technique to Improve Students' Speaking Skill, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: Mohammad Muhyidin, M. Pd. and Dr. Toyyibah, M. Pd.

Keywords: Speaking, Show and Tell Technique

In Indonesia, English as a foreign language is formally taught at schools start from elementary school until university. Speaking is one of productive skills in learning English which involves a technique to master it. Choosing interesting technique in teaching speaking will help students in improving their speaking skill. This research aims to find the effectiveness of using Show and Tell technique in improving students' speaking skill at MTs Al Amien Kota Kediri.

The method used in this research was a quantitative method and the research design was quasi experimental research. The population of this study is the seven grade students of MTs Al Amien Kediri in academic year of 2018-2019. The sample of this study is taken from seven grade student. The researcher took two classes from the same population that each class consist of 37 students.

The result of the analysis shows that the students who taught using Show and Tell technique have better speaking skill than those who are taught by conventional teaching technique. The finding of this research shown that the data was normally distributed. It is proved by the Kolmogorov-Smornov Test, shows $(0.745) > \alpha$ (0.05). The Levene's Test shows that experimental and control group has the same ability. The result is p (0.480) > α (0.05). Then, the homogeneity regression shows that p (0.526) > α (0.05). It means that there is no interaction between covariate and independent variable. The last assumption is the output of ANCOVA showed that the significant value was p (0.000) < a (0.05). It means that there was enough evidence to reject the null hypothesis and accepted the alternative hypothesis. Based on the findings above, it can be concluded that Show and Tell technique is effective to improve students' speaking skill.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
RATIFICATION SHEET	v
NOTA KONSULTAN	vi
NOTA PEMBIMBING	vii
МОТТО	viii
DEDICATION	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	X
ABSTRACT	xi
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
LIST OF TABLES	XV
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

A.	Research Background	1
B.	Research Problem	4
C.	Research Objective	4
D.	Hypothesis	5
E.	Research Significance	.5
F.	Scope and Limitation	.6

G.	Definition of Key Term	6
----	------------------------	---

CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. Language Skill	8
B. The Nature of Speaking	9
C. Show and Tell Technique	21
D. Previous Studies	25

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

A.	Research Design	27
B.	Research Variable	28
C.	Population and Sample	29
D.	Research Instrument	30
E.	Data Collection Procedure	33
F.	Data Analysis	.35

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A.	Research Findings	37
B.	The Output of ANCOVA	44
C.	The Result of ANCOVA	48
D.	Discussion	49

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion	52
B. Suggestion	53

REFERENCES	
APPENDIX	

LIST OF TABLES

- Table 3.1Research Design
- **Table 3.2**Speaking Assessment Rubric
- **Table 3.3**The Difference Between Students' Activities in Control Group and
Experimental Group
- **Table 4.1**The Result of Pre-test
- **Table 4.2**The result of Post-test
- **Table 4.3**Interpretation of Coefficient Value
- **Table 4.4**Inter Rater Pre-test of Experimental Group
- **Table 4.5**Inter Rater Pre-test of Control Group
- **Table 4.6** Inter Rater Post-test of Experimental Group
- Table 4.7
 Inter Rater Post-test of Control Group
- **Table 4.8**Test of Normal Distribution
- **Table 4.9**The Result of Levene's Test
- **Table 4.10**The Result of Homogeneity Regression
- Table 4.11
 The Result of Linier Relationship Between Covariate and

 Dependent Variable

LIST OF APPENDICES

- APPENDIX 1 Result Score and Pre-test and Post-test
- APPENDIX 2 Instruction of Pre-test and Post-test
- APPENDIX 3 RPP
- APPENDIX 4 Documentation
- APPENDIX 5 Curriculum Vitae