

MILIK PERPUSTAKAAN  
STAIN KEDIRI

TIDAK DI PERSEMBAH

A MORPHOLOGICAL STUDY ON ENGLISH COMPOUND  
WORDS FOUND IN COLOUMN PEOPLE AT *THE JAKARTA*  
*POST NEWSPAPER*

**THESIS**

Presented to  
State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri  
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



By :

**LISA YULITA SARI**  
NIM : 9322.132.09

STAIN / IX / Prps.

No. Klas : KS/TB1-13/086  
No Inv : 1322086  
Tanggal : 11-12-2013  
Sifat : (H) / P / T / B.

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
STATE COLLEGE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES  
(STAIN) KEDIRI  
2013

**APPROVAL PAGE**

This is certify that the sarjana's thesis of Lisa Yulita Sari has been received and approved by the advisors for further approval by the board of examiner.

**LISA YULITA SARI**

9322 132 09

Approved by:

Advisor I



**Toyvibah, SS, M.Pd**  
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

Advisor II



**Chothebul Umam, M.Pd.**  
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002

## NOTA KONSULTAN

Nomor :  
Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas  
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kediri, 2 September 2013

Kepada

Yth, Bapak Ketua Sekolah Tinggi  
Agama Islam Negeri (STAIN) Kediri  
Di  
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo  
Kediri

*Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.*

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing  
penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Lisa Yulita Sari  
NIM : 9322 132 09  
Judul : "A MORPHOLOGICAL STUDY ON ENGLISH  
COMPOUND WORDS FOUND IN COLUMN PEOPLE  
AT THE JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER"

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami  
berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai  
kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1)

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya,  
dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diujikan  
dalam Sidang Munaqasah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami  
ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

*Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.*

Advisor I



**Toyvibah, SS, M.Pd**  
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

Advisor II



**Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.**  
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002

**NOTA PEMBIMBING**

Kediri, 5 Oktober 2013

Nomor :

Lamp : 4 (Empat) Berkas

Hal : Penyerahan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Ketua STAIN KEDIRI

Di

Jln. SunanAmpel No. 07 Ngronggo Kediri

Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Bersama ini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama :**Lisa Yulita Sari**

NIM :**9322 13209**

Judul :**A MORPHOLOGICAL STUDY ON ENGLISH  
COMPOUND WORDS FOUND IN COLOUMN PEOPLE  
AT THE JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER**

Setelah diperbaiki materi dansusunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang telah diberikan dalam munaqusah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 26 September 2013 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Wasalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Advisor I



**Toyvibah, SS, M.Pd**  
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

Advisor II



**Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.**  
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002

## RATIFICATION SHEET

### A MORPHOLOGICAL STUDY ON ENGLISH COMPOUND WORDS FOUND IN COLOUMN PEOPLE AT *THE JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER*

LISA YULITA SARI  
NIM. 9322.132.09

Has been examined by the Board of examiners  
of State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri on 26<sup>th</sup> of September 2013

1. Main examiner  
Drs. Musta'in Abbas, M. Pd.  
NIP. 040188019

  
(.....)

2. Examiner I  
Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd.  
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

  
(.....)

3. Examiner II  
Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.  
NIP. 19791022 200912 1 002


  
(.....)

Kediri, 10<sup>th</sup> of October 2013

Acknowledged by

Principal of State College for Islamic Studies  
(STAIN) Kediri



  
Drs. H. Ahmad Subakir, M. Ag.  
NIP. 19631226 199103 1 001

## MOTTO

"Neither you nor I speak English, but there are  
some things that can be said only in English."<sup>1</sup>

By Aravind Adiga

---

<sup>1</sup><http://www.goodreads.com/quotes/tag/english>

## DEDICATION

*This thesis is dedicated for:*

*My beloved parent, my father Subangi and my mother (alm) Siti Kholifah  
thanks for your advice, support, and motivation to reach my aspiration in my  
life.*

*My beloved husband Angga Prastyo and my son Roland Ibrahim  
Al Hakim, I love you so much*

*My Family,  
My aunt Siti Mujiasih and her family, my little brother Erik Kurniawan,  
my brother in law Didik Setyono, Muhammad Yokky,  
thanks for everything.*

*My beloved advisor,  
Ibu Foyyibah, S.S., M.Pd and Pak Chothibul Umam, M.Pd,  
thanks for your suggestion, advice, and motivation*

*My lecturer in SIAAN Kediri,  
who had taught during the study in the English of Education*

*My best friends,  
(Neni, Lila, Lia Winarsih, Ipo, Junif) and all of my friends,  
thanks for your help, suggestion and support me in everything I do.*

## ABSTRACT

Sari, Lisa Yulita. 2013. *A Morphological Study On English Compound Words in Column People at The Jakarta Post Newspaper*. English Department, Faculty of Education, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri 2013. Advisors 1) Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd. 2) Chothibul Umam, M.Pd.

Key word: *Morphological study, Compound Words, The Jakarta Post.*

One of the properties of language is that language is dynamic. Language can grow and change day by day, especially in its vocabulary. A new word or vocabulary appears because all of old words cannot use to express a new meaning, so people make a new word to express what they want to say (their feeling or thinking). To make a new word, people use word processes (morphological processes). Morphological process is the process of forming words by connecting one morpheme with another one. One of morphological process or word formation is compounding.

This research analyzes morphological processes, especially English compound words on English newspaper, namely *The Jakarta Post*. The purposes of this study are 1) to describe how compound words in *The Jakarta Post* Newspaper are formed, and 2) to describe the kinds of compound words found in *The Jakarta Post* Newspaper.

The writer used the descriptive qualitative approach to conduct this research. To collect the data, all the text of the newspaper are read to find out the compound words. Then, the data are arranged systematically in accordance with the problems of the study. To analyze the data, the writer, first, presented various compound words found in *The Jakarta Post*. Secondly, she composed the construction of the compound words according to the rules. Then, she described the part of speech after they are combined. The researcher gives the meaning of the individual word after they are combined (compound words). She presents compound words in sentence. Finally she draws conclusion based on the data analysis.

There are several compound words found in *The Jakarta Post* newspaper. They are compound nouns, compound verbs, compound adjectives, and compound adverbs. These compound words are formed by combining one lexical word and another. Compound nouns found in *TJPN* are formed by joining Noun + Noun, Adjective + Noun, Verb + Noun, Noun + Verb, Noun + Adverb, Verb + Verb, Verb + Adjective, Verb + Adverb, Preposition + Adverb, Preposition + Verb, Preposition + Noun, Preposition + Adjective, Noun + Gerund and Modal Auxiliary + Verb + Noun. Compound Verbs found in *TJPN* are formed by joining Preposition + Verb, Verb + Preposition, Noun + Verb, Verb + Verb, Verb + Noun and Verb + Gerund. Compound Adjectives found in *TJPN* are formed by joining: Noun + Gerund, Noun + Noun, Noun + Past Participle, Preposition + Gerund,



Adverb + VIII (Past Participle), Adjective + Noun, Adjective + Adjective, Cardinal Number + Past Participle, Ordinal Number + Noun + Verb. Compound Adverb found in *TJPN* are formed by joining: Preposition + Noun, Noun + Noun.

In *The Jakarta Post*, the researcher found all of the writing system of compound words; they are two-word, solid or one-word, and using hyphen mark or hyphenated. In *The Jakarta Post* newspaper found endocentric, exocentric and appositional compound but not copulative compound. There are twenty two endocentric compound words in *The Jakarta Post* Newspaper; they are *push card, natural disaster, wealthy widow, bookshop, footwear, light bulb, bell tower, loudspeaker, hand phone, way home, seafood, flood waters, doorstep, business black coffee, a must-see place, woman, wheel chair, horseback, eye brow, stopwatch, team-work and rubbish dump*. The researcher found just three exocentric compound words from her research. They are *hot spot, trademark and pen pal*. The researcher only found one appositional compound word; this is *singer-songwriter*.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praise to Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful, who has given me the great blessing and guidance. So that I can complete this thesis well, although I realize that it is no perfect.

I would like to express my special thanks for Dr. H. Ahmad Subakir, M.Ag. as a principle of STAIN Kediri. My sincere gratitude to Toyyibah, SS., M.Pd and Chothibul Umam, M.Pd, who give me advice, suggestion and guidance, thank you very much. I would like also to thank all of my lecturers in STAIN Kediri. Thanks for a lot of giving me the knowledge as long as I study in this college.

I have to thank for all of my friends in English Department who have give me advice and support and suggestion. My deepest gratitude to my parent, family, friends, and all whose named cannot be mentioned here who always support me in everything I do.

Finally, researcher hopes the readers could contribute criticism and suggestion to improve this thesis.

Kediri, 2 September 2013

**The Writer**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>TITLE PAGE</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>NOTA KONSULTAN</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>NOTA BIMBINGAN</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>RATIFICATION SHEET</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>MOTTO</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>DEDICATION</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDMENT</b> .....	<b>x</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION</b>	
A. Background of the Study .....	1
B. The Problem of the Study .....	4
C. The Objective of the Study .....	4
D. The Significance of the Study .....	5
E. The Scope and Limitation of the Study .....	5
F. Definition of the Key Terms .....	5
<b>CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</b>	
A. Morphology .....	8
B. Morpheme .....	9
C. Morphological Processes .....	12
D. Compound Words .....	16
1. Kinds of Compound Words.....	18
2. The Characteristics of Compound Words.....	20
E. Previous Studies .....	22

### **CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD**

A. Research Design.....	25
B. Data Sources.....	26
C. Research Instrument .....	26
D. Data Collection.....	27
E. Data Analysis .....	27
F. Triangulation.....	28

### **CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING**

A. Research Findings .....	29
1. The Formation of Compound Word Found in The Jakarta Post Newspaper .....	29
2. The Kinds of Cound Word Found in The Jakarta Post Newspaper .....	52
B. Discussion .....	55
1. The Formation of Compound Based on Lexical Category or Part of Speech .....	56
2. The Classification of Compound Based on Semantic Criteria .....	58

### **CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

A. Conclusion .....	60
B. Suggestion.....	61

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **APPENDIXES**

### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

## CURRICULUM VITAE



Name : Lisa Yulita Sari  
Address : Dsn. Ngletih Barat, Ds. Ngletih Kec. Kandat Kab Kediri  
Date of Birth : Kediri, 29 Juli 1990  
Nationality : Indonesia  
Sex : Female  
Religion : Islam

### Name of Parent:

1. Father : Subangi
2. Mother : SitiKholifah

### Educational History:

1. Graduated from TK Aisyah Bustanul Athfal 1997
2. Graduated from SDN 2 Purworejo 2003
3. Graduated from SMPN 1 Ngadiluwih 2006
4. Graduated from SMAN 1 Kediri 2009
5. Graduated from STAIN KEDIRI 2013