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STAIN KEDIRI

KOLEKSI REFERENSI  
TIDAK DI PINJAMKAN

**PERSONAL DEIXIS IN HENRY RIDER HAGGARD'S NOVEL  
*KING SOLOMON'S MINES***

**THESIS**

Presented to  
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For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



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(STAIN) KEDIRI  
2013**

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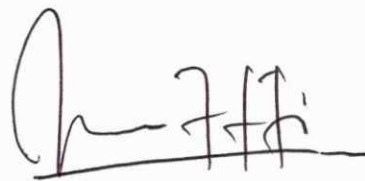
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Kediri, 26 Oktober 2013

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Kepada Yth,  
Bapak Ketua Sekolah Tinggi Agama Islam Negeri  
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Di Jalan Sunan Ampel 07  
Ngronggo- Kediri

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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat  
bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian  
akhir Sarjana Sastra Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini kami lampirkan berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan  
harapan dapat diujikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan  
terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam siding munaqasah yang dilaksanakan tanggal 30 Oktober 2013, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

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**Principal of State College for Islamic Studies**  
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## MOTTO

The best plan would be to tell in a plain, straightforward manner, and to leave these matters to be dealt with subsequently in whatever way ultimately may appear to be desirable. On the same principle I venture to hope that a true story, however strange it may be, does not require to be decked out in fine words.

**(Allan Quatermain)**



## DEDICATION

*This thesis dedicated to:*

- *My lovely Grandfather and Grandmother as my parents, Bonadjianto (Alm.) and Wagiyem (Alm.) for your motivation and pray.*
- *My respectable Father and Mother, Rustam and Murni for your valuable advices and prays every day.*
- *My sister and brother, Dwi Rusiani and Achmad Syaifudin Fajeri for giving me praying and supports.*
- *My sincerely advisors, Mam Nur Afifi. M.App.Ling. and Mam Toyyibah, SS. M.Pd. million thanks I appreciate for all of your nice and pleasant suggestions to make my thesis better.*
- *All my friends in English Department Faculty of Education in STAIN Kediri, especially Aqsa Nur Safira, for your helping, Vissa Margaretha, Khoirul Anam and others whom I cannot tell one by one, Thank you very much for your supports.*

*I Love You All*

*Thanks for everything*

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On this most occasion, the writer wishes to thank to all those people who have contributed advice and help to the writing of this thesis, it is my pleasure to acknowledge the following people.

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2. Mrs. Toyyibah, SS. M.Pd as my first advisor and Mrs. Nur Afifi, App.Ling as my second advisor. You always give me guidance, encouragement, constructive criticism, valuable comments, and time without which this thesis would have never been finished.
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4. All librarians who have given permission to get privileges in using the required references.
5. All my friends in English Department Student of STAIN Kediri that I cannot write one by one. Thanks for your help and support both mentally and endless prayer.

Finally, the writer would pray for anyone who involved in this work. My Allah bless them all and it is to be hoped this work to be useful.

Writer

DIAN RUSIDAH



## ABSTRACT

Rusidah, Dian. 2013. *Personal Deixis in Henry Rider Haggard's Novel King Solomon's Mines*, Thesis, English Education Department, Undergraduate Program, State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Kediri. Advisors: (1) Toyyibah S.S, M.Pd (2) Nur Afifi M. App. Ling.

Key Words: pragmatics, deixis, types of personal deixis, reference.

Language is used for communicating with others in the world. It is needed to understand the contexts and speaker's purpose or feeling. Pragmatics studies language use. It is one of the study in language contexts and speaker's purpose. It means, pragmatics is used to influence or to entertain the listeners or receivers to understand the contexts, purpose, to express idea, etc. One aspect of language studies of pragmatic is deixis. Therefore, this research is aimed to know the types of personal deixis, positions in the sentences which are occupied by personal deixis, and kind of references that are used by the personal deixis in the Henry Rider Haggard's Novel of *King Solomon's Mines*. To know the relationship between them, the researcher uses pragmatic theory.

This research uses descriptive qualitative as the research design because the data are in the form of words or sentences from the Novel of *King Solomon's Mines* by Henry Rider Haggard. The researcher showed types of personal deixis which have position in the sentence. Then, she analyzed the types of personal deixis to get reference.

The result of this research is there are three types of personal deixis including the first person, second person, and third person. Then some of positions in the sentences include subject, direct object, indirect object, subject complement, and object complement. The last is the kind of references in personal deixis include anaphora, cataphora, and exophora. The researcher concludes that the author has his own way in presenting the idea. Based on the results of the research, the researcher suggests the readers to give more attention to use reference, especially on references that are used in personal deixis.

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