

## CHAPTER I

### INTRODUCTION

In analysis of the title above there are some aspects that will be discussed. In this chapter present the background of the research, the statement of problem, the objective of research, the significance of the study, the scope and limitation, and the definition of key term. It will be discussed one by one.

#### **A. The Background of Study**

Nowdays, we are living in the modern era which a sophiscated of technology grow fast than we can imagine. The phenomenon would raise the social changes in society which cause imbalance in their life. The effect of the imbalance in social life led to high crime in the community.

Basically, the crime itself appear cause of many reason, the biologic and sociologic reason said as a cause of the crime nowdays. The biologic reason include Genotype and Phenotype. Stephen Hurwitz (1986 : 36 ) said that the differences between both of the type are genotype is the real legacy while the phenotype is a growing disposition. It means that what someone as inheritance bequeathed to the next generation depends solely on the genotype, while what looks out to him was the result of phenotypic traits are inherited from parents with influences from outside. The second is personality traits. The personality traits is potential combination of inherited and developed talents. Kinberg (in Stephen Hurwitz, 1986 : 36) stated that the phenomenon is not individual factors or endogenous symptoms that come solely from within, but the result of innate and environmental factors that influence and

form a traits of all time. Then, the environment is a potential factor that contains a possibility to influence and realization of any crimes depending on composition (a combination of) nature and the environment either permanent or temporary environmental. The last is criminal nature, each person who commits a crime have the nature of innate evil, because it is always an interaction between nature and the environment.<sup>1</sup>

Furthermore, the sosiologic factor also contribute to the background of a crime. There is a reciprocal relationship between the common factors of socio-economic political and cultural building with a number of crimes in the environment in both small and large environments. Number of environmental crimes by an opponent's negative behavior from the norms prevailing in the environment is dependent on the environmental and cultural organizations. Stephen Hurwitz (1986:86-102) states that more in-depth review of this interaction, can be made from a variety of angles, as will be explained as follows. The first is economical factor, the example of this factor are unemployment, salary or wages, changes in market prices, the financial crisis, and the economic system itself. It means that the problem of economical phenomenon give contribution to the occurrence of crime in society. The second is mentaly factor. Included this factor are religion, literature,daily newspaper and film. The last is personal factors such as age, race and nationality, alcohol and war.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> <http://djabarrudinsyahroni.blogspot.com/2012/04/faktor-faktor-penyebab-terjadinya.html>  
[acesed on June 5, 2013]

<sup>2</sup> Ibid.

According to the kinds of factor above the crime appears. The phenomenon of rampant crime today is child sexual abuse. Sexual abuse, also referred to as molestation, is the forcing of undesired sexual behavior by one person upon another. When the victim is younger than the age of consent, it is referred to as child sexual abuse.<sup>3</sup>

Now days, sex abusing oftentimes happen. The worst is that happen to the child. Even the doer is the people who closed with the child itself. That is very mournfully remember the parent does not realize that their child is a victim. Because of they are show many kind of reaction after the abusing. And the parents see it a normal condition on their child. However, it is not a normal if the parents know the exactly effect of it. Sometimes as parents who really close with the child does not know what to do if that happen to them.

This novel opens our eyes about how close our family from the dangers of sexual abuse especially on the people we love, especialiy the children. And that it is a very bad effect on the victim. This novel also shows us how the parents, especially the mother as someone who had a major role in overcoming the problems that occurred on her beloved baby.

Based on the explanation above the researcher decides to analyze this novel by the title: **Child Sexual Abuse and Justice Faced by Nina Frost in *Perfect Match* Novel**

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<sup>3</sup> [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual\\_abuse](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_abuse)[accessed on June 5,2013]

**B. The Statement of the Study**

There are some problems in this research that must be discussed through this thesis, they are :

1. What are Nina personalities as mother in *Perfect Match* novel?
2. What are the problems faced by Nina in *Perfect Match* novel?

**C. The Objective of the Research**

There are two objective of the research that will discuss in this part, they are :

1. To describe Nina personality as mother in *Perfect Match* Novel
2. To describe the problem faced by Nina in *Perfect Match* Novel

**D. The Significance of the Study**

In each study is expected there will be reciprocal to the problem that is being analyzed. So, this study will be useful in the present, to come and will be evolve. The sensitivity is also expected there will be addressing the phenomenon that has been analyzed.

For the teacher, this research is expected to provide an overview of the phenomenon of sexual abuse and its effect to the child in the learning process so that a teacher will be able to recognize the effect related to student behavior as a result of sexual abuse which may happen to the student. It also used to help teacher to know the effect of sexual abusing in order to learn the psychological condition in their student. This study also use as a material for



the prevention warning on this action in order not to spread even more in terms of character education.

For the reader, includes student and parent. This study is expected to provide little bit information about sexual abuse so that the reader will be more sensitive to this phenomenon by avoiding behaviors that include sexual abuse or to be more careful to this kind of crime. Furthermore, this study is expected become kind of parenting education for parents to be warn to the effect of sexual abuse so it can be more cautious in the control of children.

#### **E. The Scope and Limitation.**

The scope of the research in this novel is literature. A literature consists of some categories, such as drama, poem, short story, and novel. In this thesis the researcher studies to analysis the novel as one of the literature. Because this novel is too wide to analysis, the researcher has scope in this research. In this novel there are so many elements such as intrinsic and extrinsic which can be analysis. In this novel there are so many characters which can be analysis, there is also conflict which appears as a problem in whole of story, there is also effort of each character to solve the problem.

To make this research more effective, the researcher makes limitation in this research. It makes effective to understand the essential of research by the reader. The researcher focuses on the main character in *Perfect Match* novel, she is Nina Frost a mother whom her child gets sexual abuse. The researcher also focus on the problem which faced by main character after her son gets sexual abuse, it focus on the social and psychological conflict of the main

character. Then this research focuses to analyze on the effort of the main character to solve her problem.

## **F. The Definition of the Key Terms**

To make easy the researcher to analyze this novel, the definition of key term is necessary to give. The researcher will discuss about sexual abuse, the effect of sexual abuse to the child, the effort and the justice

### **a. Sexual Abuse**

In this novel there is problem that appearing. That is sexual abusing. Sexual abusing is the forcing of undesired sexual behavior by one person upon another<sup>4</sup>. Sexual abusing can happen on male or female. And in this novel sexual abusing happen on a 5 years old boy. It called pedophilia. Pedophilia is defined as a psychiatric disorder in persons who are 16 years of age or older typically characterized by a primary or exclusive sexual interest in prepubescent children (generally age 13 years or younger, though onset of puberty varies).<sup>5</sup> The victim in this Novel is 5 years old boy, he gets sexual abusing by a man that older than him.

### **b. The effect**

Effect is a change that somebody or something causes in somebody or something else<sup>6</sup> or change which is a result or consequence of an action or other cause<sup>7</sup>. In this novel the effect is concern on the child,

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<sup>4</sup> [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual\\_abuse](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_abuse) [accessed on October 16,2012]

<sup>5</sup> <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/pedophilia> [accessed on October 16,2012]

<sup>6</sup> Oxford Dictionary. New York: Oxford University Press. 2003. P . 138

<sup>7</sup> <http://oxforddictionaries.com/definition/english/effect?q=effect> [accessed on October 16,2012]

how is the condition before he gets sexual abusing and after that. It will be different because sexual abusing gives several traumatic.

According to Melisa Hall and Joshua Hall, there is a long-term effect of childhood sexual abuse. Childhood sexual abuse has been correlated with higher levels of depression, guilt, shame, self-blame, eating disorders, somatic concerns, anxiety, dissociative patterns, repression, denial, sexual problems, and relationship problems. Survivors often experience guilt, shame, and self-blame. It has been shown that survivors frequently take personal responsibility for the abuse. When the sexual abuse is done by an esteemed trusted adult it may be hard for the children to view the perpetrator in a negative light, thus leaving them incapable of seeing what happened as not their fault.<sup>8</sup>

c. The effort

In this novel there are several efforts that appear. Effort is use of strength.<sup>9</sup> In this research effort can explain by something to do to get something. In this novel there is an effort of a mother to get what she calls fair justice. And every effort needs a sacrifice no matter what is that. The effort in this novel focuses on the justice which the main character fights in. The justice itself relate on the justice of sexual abuse. Sexual abusing according Innocenti as quoted by Hendra Akhdiyati in his book (Psikologi Hukum, 2011) is any sexual activity with someone who is not

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<sup>8</sup> Hall, M & Hall, J. The long-term effect of childhood sexual abuse : Counseling implications. Journal Of Vistas . 2011

<sup>9</sup> Oxford Dictionary. (New York: Oxford University Press. 2003). P . 138

legally competent to give consent , or has refused consent<sup>10</sup>. Therefore, the government arranged the rule of sexual abuse in order to protect children become the victim.

d. The justice

Law is most important system in the implementation of a series of institutional power of the misuse of power in politics, economics and society in numerous ways and act, as the main intermediaries in the social relations between people of the criminalization of the criminal law<sup>11</sup>. Law here relate to the laws governing child sexual abuse and murder.

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<sup>10</sup> Hendra Akhdiyati, *Psikologi Hukum*. (Bandung: CV. Pustaka Setia, 2011.) Pg 171

<sup>11</sup> <http://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hukum> [accessed on July 23, 2013]