

AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TEST USED BY MTSN 1 KEDIRI

THESIS

Presented to
State Islamic Institut of Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



Written by :

DEWI IKROMATUR ROKHANA

NIM : 9322.062.15

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUT OF KEDIRI
(IAIN) KEDIRI
2019**

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Dewi Ikromatur Rokhana
Student's ID Number : 9322.062.15
Study Program : English Language Education
Department : English
Title of Thesis : An Analysis of English Language Test Used by
MTsN 1 Kediri

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana (SI)* in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

Kediri, October 14th 2019

The researcher,



Dewi Ikromatur Rokhana

NIM. 9322.062.15

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Dewi Ikromatur Rokhana has been approved by thesis Advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TEST USED BY MTSN 1 KEDIRI

DEWI IKROMATUR ROKHANA

NIM : 9322.062.15

Approved by :

Advisor I



Dr. H. Father Rusyid, M.Pd
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

Advisor II



Dr. Teyyibah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

RATIFICATION SHEET

AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TEST USED BY MTSN 1 KEDIRI

DEWI IKROMATUR ROKHANA
NIM. 9322.062.15

Has been examined by the Board Examiner of State Islamic Institute of Kediri
(IAIN) Kediri on October 25th, 2019

1. Main Examiner

Dr. Ary Setya B.N., M.Pd.
NIP. 198204302008912011

()

2. Examiner I

Dr. Fathor Rasvid, M.Pd.
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

()

3. Examiner II

Dr. Toyibah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

()

Kediri, October 25th 2019
Acknowledged by
Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
State Islamic Institute of Kediri



Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag
NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 14 Oktober 2019

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) lembar
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada
Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri
Di
Jalan Sunan Ampel No.07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : DEWI IKROMATUR ROKHANA
NIM : 932206215
Judul : AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TEST USED BY MTSN 1 KEDIRI

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam jangka waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam sidang Munaqasah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Penguji I



Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

Penguji II



Dr. Tovybah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 14 Oktober 2019

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (empat) lembar
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada
Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri
Di
Jalan Sunan Ampel No.07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : DEWI IKROMATUR ROKHANA
NIM : 932206215
Judul : AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH TEST USED BY MTSN 1 KEDIRI

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqasah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 25 Oktober 2019, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Penguji I



Dr. H. Fathor Rasvid, M.Pd
NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

Penguji II



Dr. Tovvibah, SS, M.Pd
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

MOTTO

**STOP DREAMING
&
START DOING**

whatever your dream, its useless if you don't do anything
wake up and reach it

DEDICATION

The Thesis is dedicated to:

The Lord of the World, God ALLAH SWT and My Last Prophet, Muhammad SAW, who has been brought us to the lighter world.

My beloved father, Abdul Latip, thanks for everything that you gave during your life.

My beloved mother and step father, Munti'ah and Supar, thanks for every prayers, supports, advices, motivations, and unconditional love that you give to me.

My beloved friends in “Badan Eksekutip Merumpi” and “Majelis Jamiyah Ghibahiyah Ranting Campurejo”, thanks for having me in every cheerful mood and situation in order to reduce all of the pressure.

My partner in crime, *Apik*, thanks for the foods, the jokes, and the holidays which always increases my mood.

All my lecturers who advise me during my study in IAIN, especially for my respectable advisors,

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd. & Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M.Pd.

All my friends at eight semester, thank you for helping me.

Everyone that I can't tell one by one, thank you for helping me in finishing this thesis, Thanks' for your favor.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

We thank and praise Allah SWT, the Compassionate, and the Wise. We bear witness that there is no one worthy of worship except Allah, who has prescribed for this thesis a complete and easy way of performing the last task and provided the means to live in the next future. We bear witness that our prophet, Muhammad SAW, is the true messenger of Allah, whom Allah has guided to see the beauty in man and the rest of His creation. O Allah, shower they choicest blessings on him, his friends and relatives, all those who strove their entire lives to beautify their personality both material adornment and spiritual beauty.

In this case, the writer would like to dedicate great appreciation and gratitude to all of people who have helped to finish this thesis. Therefore, the writer dedicates great gratitude to :

1. Dr. Chamid, M.M. the chief of IAIN Kediri.
2. Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd., my first advisor that give me this brilian idea until I can finished this very hard thesis.
3. Dr. Toyyibah, S.S.,. M.Pd., my respectable advisor who always gives me a great guidance, help, contructive critism and suggestion to finish this thesis.
4. All of the staffs in Education Faculty office, Academic office, SLC, and Library of IAIN Kediri who help me in the process of finishing my thesis.

5. My parents, who have given me support and motivation to finish this thesis.
6. All my friends in IAIN Kediri, especially my closest friends, Let's have struggle together.
7. The writer realized that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, the writer will receive any suggestion and critic to make this thesis better. Finally, with all of lacking and mistake, the writer hopes this thesis be useful for all people. Amin.

Kediri, October 14th 2019

The Writer

ABSTRACT

ROKHANA, DEWI IKROMATUR, 2019. *An Analysis of English Test Used by MTsN 1 Kediri*, Thesis, Tarbiyah, English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri, Advisor (I) Dr, Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd. and Advisor (II) Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M.Pd.

Key word : analysis, quality of a test

Test is one of good important components in teaching and learning process. A good English test will help students to learn the language by requiring them to study hard, emphasizing the objectives of the course and also showing them in which parts of the course they need improvement. There are the components which relate each other actually in teaching and learning process. They are goal, activity, and evaluation. Goal is the purpose of the lesson, activity is the process or activity in classroom itself, and evaluation is the procedure to measure the success of the goal and the activity. But, to make sure that the goal is achieved, we also need to measure that the test that we used have good quality. A test, which is intended to measure the students' achievement, has to fulfill the requirements of good test such as validity, reliability, difficulty level, and discrimination index. So, the result can show the students' achievement correctly.

This research classified as descriptive qualitative method. In this study, the writer would like to focus her research on the English final test which is administered to eighth grade students of MTsN 1 Kediri in the academic year of 2018/2019. In conducting this research, the researcher collaborated with 50 students randomly as a sample.

According to the result of the analysis the test there are 33 valid items and 7 invalid items. The reliability of the test is 0.706, so this test is reliable. From the point of view of discrimination power, there are 3 very bad items, 14 poor items, 17 edaquate items, and 6 good items. In the term of difficulty level there are 3 difficult items, 20 fair items, and 17 easy items. Based on the result above, the conclusion is there are only 12 items that fulfill the criteria of a good test items. The writer hopes that someday, the teachers should be aware about the characteristic of good test. Finally, the writer suggest that the test should not be used in the English final test, it can still be used if it's been revised. The writer hopes that the result of this item analysis could be used as an example in analyzing other test item and encourages teacher to make good English test.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA KONSULTAN.....	v
NOTA PEMBIMBING	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	ix
ABSTRACT	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	
A. The Background of the Study	1
B. The Statement of the Problems	5
C. The Objective of the Study	5
D. The Significance of the Study	5
E. The Scope and Limitation of the Study	6
F. The Definition of the Key term	6
CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Language Test	7
1. Definition of Test	7
2. The Types of Test.....	8
3. The Types of Test Item	11
4. The Characteristic of a Good Test	14
B. Validity	15

1.Content Validity	16
2.Face Validity	18
3.Construct Validity	18
4.Empirical Validity	19
5.Predictive Validity	20
C. Reliability	20
D. Difficulty Level.....	22
E. Discrimination Power.....	22
CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD	
A. The Research Design.....	23
B. The Data Source	24
C. Research Instruments	25
D. Data Collection	25
E. Data Analysis	25
CHAPTER IV : RESEARCH FINDINGS	
A. Validity.....	30
B. Reliability	53
C. Difficulty Level.....	53
D. Discrimination Index.....	63
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	78
B. Suggestion	79
BIBLIOGRAPHY	81
APPENDICES	83

LIST OF TABLES

1. Level of Validity
2. Level of Difficulty
3. Level of Discrimination Index
4. Syllabus with appropriate question items
5. Conclusion of the finding

LIST OF APPENDICES

1. **Appendix 1** : Question sheet
2. **Appendix 2** : Syllabus
3. **Appendix 3** : Students' answer sheet
4. **Appendix 4** : Triangulation