# DIFFICULTIES IN SPEAKING SKILL OF THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MAN 8 JOMBANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR OF 2018 / 2019

#### **THESIS**

#### **Presented to**

State Islamic Institute of Kediri in Partial Fullfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By :
ANIS FAUZIAH
9322.065.15

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI
2019

#### **MOTTO**

# إِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

# "Verily, with every difficulty there is relief" 1

(Qur'an Surat Alam Nasyroh (94): 6)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Abdulloh Yusuf Ali, *The Holy Qur'an terjemahan dan Tafsirnya, penerjemah: Ali Audah.* Jakarta: Pustaka Firdaus, 1993

#### **DEDICATION**

#### This thesis is dedicate to

- Thanks to Allah SWT that give me amazing life and chance and Rasulullah SAW who teach me anything about life.
- ➤ Thanks to my beloved mother and Father, Nurul Aidah and Alm Kholid Mawardi who always gives me their time, their support and all of things that make me be a good girl always, and nothing words or phrases that can be enough for showing their love for me.
- ➤ My beloved brothers Mohammad Taufik Hidayat who always give me support, spirit and motivation.
- My sincere advisors, Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd and Mr. Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd a great thanks I appreciate for all of your guidance, time, advice, criticism and suggestion to make my thesis better.
- ➤ Thank you very much to Abah H. Mu'min Firmansya, M.Pd and Ibu Hj.

  Aniek Amurwani for your pray and your support to me
- ➤ All of my lecturers in IAIN Kediri, MAN 8 Jombang especially to Ms.

  Titik Dewi Masruroh, XI MIPA 2 and others who have given me all knowledge and guided me to have many experiences in this education.

  May it be useful.
- Thank you very much to Nur Afifah, Saiful Ma'arif and all of my friends in Ar Roudhoh, all of my friends in IAIN Kediri for your support, motivation, time, love, inspiration to me to do this thesis. I wish Allah SWT will give you good feedback and always.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

First and foremost, Praise to Allah SWT, God the Almighty. I would like to express my greatest gratitude to Allah SWT for His blessing upon me in the form of guidance in completing this final project so that it could be accomplished.

The writer believes that this project won't finish without any help and support from several people that gave the help and support directly and indirectly. Thus, the writer would like to appreciate and thanks to:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M as the principle of IAIN Kediri
- 2. Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd and Mr. Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd as my advisors who always give me guidance and suggestions in writing my thesis.
- 3. My Mother, Nurul Aidah and My father, Alm. Kholid Mawardi who always give me support and always pray for me.
- 4. All of the lectures that taught me in English Department for giving knowledge, study experience and advice and all staffs in Faculty of Tarbiyah who help me finish the process of my thesis.
- 5. The Headmaster of MAN 8 Jombang who gave me permission to do my research there and all of staff of MAN 8 Jombang who help me in process collecting the data.

The researcher realized that this research was not perfect. There were many mistakes in this research. Thus, the researcher apologized for the mistakes and the researcher hope that this research could give meaningful knowledge for the readers. Several suggestions and criticism are needed to make this research better.

Kediri, September 11th 2019

**Anis Fauziah** 

#### **ABSTRACT**

Fauziah, Anis. 2019. Difficulties in Speaking Skill of the Eleventh Grade Students of Man 8 Jombang in the Academic Year of 2018 / 2019. English Department, Faculty of Education, State Islamic Institute of Kediri. Advisors: (1) Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd (2) Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd.

#### Keyword: Students' difficulties, Speaking skill

This research describes the difficulties in speaking skill of the eleventh grade students of MAN 8 Jombang in the academic year of 2018/2019. The objectives of this research were (1) to describe the students' difficulties in speaking, (2) to describe the factors which causes of students' difficulties in speaking, (3) to describe the students' strategies that were used to overcome the difficulties in speaking.

The research design applied in this research was descriptive qualitative. This research was conducted in MAN 8 Jombang. The subjects of this research were the students of the eleventh grade. The research instruments used to collect the data in this research were observation and interview. The collected data were analyzed by reducing the data, presenting the data, taking the conclusion and verification. The researcher used data triangulation, to show trustworthiness of the data.

The result of the research showed that every student had different difficulties in speaking. The first, there are four difficulties in speaking. They are inhibition, nothing to say, un-event participant, and mother tongue. The second were factors that caused students getting difficulties in learning speaking. They were motivation, cognitive style, and class condition. The third was the students' strategies to overcome the difficulties in speaking employed by using strategies, those were metacognitive strategies, cognitive strategies, socio-affective strategies. Using different strategies support the students to achieve a good score. Based on the result above, the students were hoped to overcome their difficulties using their own ways to make them easier in learning speaking.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

THE TITLE PAGEi
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITYii
APPROVAL SHEETiii
RATIFICATION SHEETiv
NOTA KONSULTANv
NOTA PEMBIMBING vi
MOTTOvii
DEDICATIONviii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ix
ABSTRACTx
TABLE OF CONTENTS xi
LIST OF APPENDIXEix
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION1
A. Background of the Study1
B. Problems of the Study3
C. Objective of the Study4
D. Significance of the Study4
E. Definition of Key Terms6
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITELATURE7
A. Review on Speaking7
1. The Definition of Speaking Skill7
2. The Component of Speaking Skill8
3. Macro and Micro Speaking Skill9

4. Characteristic of Successful Speaking Activities 12
5. Types of Classroom Speaking Performance
6. The Activities to Promote Speaking Skill15
B. Problems Faced by Students in Learning Speaking19
C. Factors Causing the Difficulties in Speaking21
D. Strategies in Learning Of Speaking24
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD35
A. Research Design35
B. Subject of the Study35
C. Setting of the Research
D. Sources of the Data
E. Techniques of Collecting Data37
F. Techniques of Analyzing Data39
G. Trustworthiness of Data42
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION44
A. Research Findings
1. The Data From Observation44
2. The Data from Interviews48
B. Discussion68
1. The students' Difficulties in Speaking Skill68
2. The Factors Cause the Students' Difficulties in Speaking.70
3. The Strategies that the Students Use to Overcome the
Difficulties in Speaking Skill71
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION73

A	A. Conclusion	73
В	3. Suggestion	74
BIBLIOGRAP	HY	77
APPENDIXES		
CURRICULUM	ME VITAE	

## LIST OF APPENDIXES

**Appendix 1** Interview Trasncrips

Appendix 2 Field Notes of Observation

Appendix 3 Documentation

**Appendix 4** Curriculum Vitae

#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

#### 1. PERSONAL IDENTITY

1. Full Name : Anis Fauziah

2. Nick Name : Anis

3. Place and Date of Birth : October, 15 1997

4. Gender : Female

5. Religion : Moslem

6. Address : Ds. Menganto RT 09 RW 02

Kec. Mojowarno Kab. Jombang

7. Phone Number : 085853867738

8. Marital Status : Not Married

9. Email : anisfauziah737@gmail.com

#### 2. FORMAL EDUCATION

Kindergarten : TK Al Hidayah II (2002/2003)
 Elementary School : MI Al Hidayah (2008/2009)
 Junior High School : MTs Miftahul Ulum (2011/2012)
 Senior High School : MAN 5 Jombang (2014/2015)

5. Collage : IAIN Kediri (2019)

#### 3. NON FORMAL EDUCATION

1. Pondok Pesantren Ar Roudhoh Ngronggo-Kota Kediri