

## **CHAPTER I**

### **INTRODUCTION**

This chapter explains about the background of the study, previous of the study, research focus, the problem of the study, the objective of the study, theoretical framework, significance of the study, and the operational definition.

#### **A. Background of Study**

In humans life can't live alone. But interrelated and interact between human need one with another human being. Not enough to interact, but also must communicate with each other. This is where we as humans use language as means of communication to interact with each other. In the field of communication, there are two types of languages: the language of formal and informal. The measure of what language is used typically uses the level of politeness is affected by the speaker. For the example formal English is often used to attend international meetings, writing scientific papers, or others. The determine use of formal or informal text can be viewed and examined from the vocabulary that has been made before.

English is a language that has been widely used throughout the world. Not only that, the English language has also been patented as a universal language. The importance of learning English at an early age. English has become one of the aspects to hang it from that we must understand the sense of the word. According to Newmark (1981) states that a translation a way to change the

text or messages with another language without changing the meaning of the text or message.

According to Kurniawan (2010) says there is one way that can be used to improve speaking skills and fluency desired by the native speakers via the slang spoken. In the world of the English language, slang commonly called the "Slang Languages". English has a wide variety of slang words. Everyone can't understand and comprehend what kind of slang that is used. "Slang is a sign that is commonly used by young people to interpret things and demonstrate the use of informal words contained in the general population". According to EBLE (1996) says that slang is a tool that is always changing as the words of everyday use to communicate with human beings one with another human being. From this, we know that we often encounter informal language and unwittingly also contained in the public conversation. The existence of this kind of vocabulary used.

People assume if they talk to the formal language will make it bored or conversation saturated. So used slang as everyday language adopted by the wider community. By used slang as a colloquialism that makes the situation comfortable and friendly with one another.

Based on the statements that have been submitted. Slang discount a great influence on the development of language, including for students or college students. This year, all sophisticated and modern as today. Many people are

put to act more quickly to respond to all types of new language that appear in their neighborhood. By using slang, people can be flexible to adapt to society.

This language grows when people want something new words to use in communicating with other human beings. Sometimes in slang also found a wide range of meanings that smelled vulgar, sex, and violence that is close to young people of today. Meanwhile, it is not one that slang is the language of young children or teenagers. Many countries have used this slang. For example in America, not only in one city but in other cities too. The people use slang in informal settings such as stores, malls, cafes, schools, houses and so on.

There is one way it can be used by humans to build capacity, is watching a movie with subtitles. According to Kurniawan (2010) says that the film not only entertainment for the spectacle alone, but we have seen the movie from the reference to know learn and understand how the grammar used in the conversations in the film. According to Curtis (2001) there are several advantages to watch movies as a tool learning language. One was to learn the culture, then access to inputs that can acquire and learn a new language, and the latter is to motivation for people themselves to acquire and learn a new language. The film itself is a visual audio tool created by some people who have a goal to entertain and inform people. Most people are there in the world like watching movies it can entertain them, so without them knowing the film may affect their minds easily. Even easier if there are people who want to copy the behavior or language contained in the film. As well as films which

are abroad. By watching a movie outside person with the language and the different behavior as romantic or funny scenes and so on, people can learn the culture and slang found in the filmed conversation, because of the film itself we can find slang.

Based on the above statement, the study found that some slang words in the film. This study analysis a movie titled "THE BOSS BABY" based on the type of slang terms that have been used in the film. THE BOSS BABY movie was animated family movie released in the US on March 31, 2017 last year. This movie result from Dreamworks Animation. After the launch of the film is immediately shifted Beauty and the Beast are already 2 weeks in a row perch in the first Box Office America. The movie was directed by Tom McGrath who is also a director of three movies Madagascar and Megamind (2010). This movie written by Michael McCullers. Some actors play a role in making this film as Alec Baldwin, who plays as Baby Boss Templeton, Steve Buscemi as the CEO of Puppy Francis Co., Jimmy Kimmel as Mr. Templeton, Lisa Kudrow as Mrs. Templeton, and other acts of nature making the film.

Film "THE BOSS BABY" itself describes a 7 year old boy named Tim who has a happy life with his parents. But everything changed immediately after the arrival of a baby "Baby Boss" that uses the suit and can talk with the intelligence that is not owned by any baby. The arrival of Baby Boss has taken the attention and affection of parents Tim. Jealous of it, Tim tried to find out the truth of the baby and to win back the affection of his parents. So based on

the explanation above, the title of this thesis is slang AN ANALYSIS OF TERM USED IN "THE BOSS BABY" MOVIE.

### **B. Problem of the Study**

The research problems are:

1. What are the meanings of slang found in the movie?
2. What are the dominant type of slang found in the movie ?

### **C. Objective of the Study**

Based on the research problem, the objectives of the study are to describe:

1. The meanings of slang found in the movie.
2. The dominants type of slang in the movie.

### **D. Significance of the study**

Generally, there are two meanings of the research, which is theoretically and practically. Theoretically, this research was made to increase the knowledge of the reader about the new slang of today. Not only that this study focuses on the reader to understand the meaning of the slang they use and to improve the new vocabulary. The last one to help researchers to analysis slang itself.

While theoretically, this study is designed to provide information to students, especially those students who learn English that they can not only

learn English using books alone, but they can also learn English with fun way by watching movies, By using the film they can enrich their vocabulary by improving the ability to listen, write. And speaking them.

#### **E. Scope and Limitation of the study**

This study focused on the form of slang words and phrases as slang mostly in the form of phrases and words. Just learn to investigate the type of slang found in the movie "The Boss Baby" and meanings that are found in the movie "The Boss Baby" contained in the film dialogue.

#### **F. Operational Definition**

In the world of the English language, slang commonly called the "Slang Languages". English has a wide variety of slang words. Not everyone can understand and comprehend what kind of slang that is used. "Slang is a sign that is commonly used by young people to interpret things and demonstrate the use of informal words contained in the general population". This informal use of the word can be used anywhere, anytime and to anyone. Such as in schools, homes, malls, and so on.

Movie is the result of cultural and artistic expression tool. The film itself is a communication medium that presents images and sounds which are formed in a reality that happens in everyday life. In public life also need entertainment. Like watching a movie. All people should watch all kinds of movies you want to see based on age. There are several types of films such as

films, movie news, documentary and cartoon films. the writer research the analysis of slang that is taken from the movie entitled "THE BOSS BABY"

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