

**ANALYSIS OF GENERIC STRUCTURE AND WRITING ABILITY IN
NARRATIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY STUDENTS OF SMAN 7 KEDIRI**

THESIS



Arranged by:

Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah

NIM: 9322.185.19

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI
2023**

**ANALYSIS OF GENERIC STRUCTURE AND WRITING ABILITY IN
NARRATIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY STUDENTS OF SMAN 7 KEDIRI**

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

In Partical Fulfillment of the Requirement

for the Degree of Bachelor in English Language Education



Arranged by:

Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah

NIM: 9322.185.19

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI
2023**

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah
Student ID Number : 9322.185.19
Study Program : English Language Department
Faculty : Education
Title of Thesis : Analysis of Generic Structure and Writing Ability in
Narrative Text Written by Students of SMAN 7 Kediri

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any person responsible for the thesis if there any objection or claim from others. This thesis to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Bachelor (S1) in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

Kediri, October 25, 2023



Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah

NIM. 932218519

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the Sarjana's Thesis of Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah has been approved by thesis Advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

**ANALYSIS OF GENERIC STRUCTURE AND WRITING ABILITY
IN NARRATIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY STUDENTS OF SMAN 7 KEDIRI**

DZULQONGIDATUL ADINDA PUTRI ISLAMIAH

9322.185.19

Approved by:

ADVISOR I



Erna Nurkholida, M.Pd.
NIP. 197611252007102005

ADVISOR II



Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M. Pd.
NIP. 197212202006042003

RATIFICATION SHEET

**"ANALYSIS OF GENERIC STRUCTURE AND WRITING ABILITY IN
NARRATIVE TEXT WRITTEN BY STUDENTS OF SMAN 7 KEDIRI"**

Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah

NIM. 9322.185.19

Has been examined by the board of Examination of State Islamic Institute (IAIN)
Kediri on Wednesday, October 25, 2023

1. **Main Examiner**
Nur Afifi, M.App.Ling, Ph.D
NIP. 197707132003122003



2. **Examiner 1**
Erna Nurkholida, M.Pd.
NIP. 197611252007102005



3. **Examiner 2**
Dr. Toyvibah, S.S., M. Pd.
NIP. 197212202006042003



Kediri on Wednesday, 25 October, 2023
Acknowledged by
Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
State Institute of Kediri

Prof. Dr. Hj Munifah, M.Pd

NIP. 197004121994032006

MOTTO

لَهُ مُعَقِّبَاتٌ مِّنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ يَحْفَظُونَهُ مِنْ أَمْرِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُغَيِّرُ مَا
بِقَوْمٍ حَتَّى يُغَيِّرُوا مَا بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ وَإِذَا أَرَادَ اللَّهُ بِقَوْمٍ سُوءًا فَلَا مَرَدَّ لَهُ وَمَا لَهُمْ
مِّنْ دُونِهِ مِنْ وَّالٍ ۝ ١١

“For each one there are successive angels before and behind, protecting them by Allah’s command. Indeed, Allah would never change a people’s state ‘of favour’ until they change their own state ‘of faith’. And if it is Allah’s Will to torment a people, it can never be averted, nor can they find a protector other than Him”

(QS: Ar-Rad 11)

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. Allah SWT that gives me as always the amazing chances and experiences so I get more the knowledge.
2. My beloved parents who always motivated me and pray for me in every time, every where, and every condition.
3. My amazing advisor, Erna Nurkholida, M.Pd. and Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M. Pd. who always gives advices and support me until I can finished my thesis. Thank you.
4. All of my lectures at IAIN Kediri who have given me knowledge and guidance. Thank you.
5. My favorite people that I cannot mention but he is always support me. Thank you.
6. And all of my best friends Dita, Nafik, and the other friends in play game Mobile Legend Fachri, Izzul, Rangga. Thank you.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and Gracious who has given me the guidance in finishing this thesis entitled “Analysis of Generic Structure and Writing Ability in Narrative Text Written by Students of SMAN 7 Kediri ”. Thus, I would like to thank you very much and appreciation to the following people:

1. Dr. H. Wahidul Anam, M.Ag, as the rector of IAIN Kediri.
2. Prof Dr. Hj. Munifah, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
3. Nur Afifi, M. App. Ling., Ph.D as the Head of English Education Department of State Islamic for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri. Thank you for all the suggestions, supports, and various information that have been presented regarding the lecture in TBI IAIN Kediri
4. Erna Nurkholida, M.Pd. and Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M. Pd. who have given advice and attention during the process of finishing this thesis.
5. My best motivators, my parents who always support, pray and give their love to me.
6. Ana Dwi Sulistyowati S.Pd. as the English teacher at SMAN 7 Kediri who helped me collect the data and finish my research.
7. My beloved friends who always help me directly or indirectly during the process until finishing this thesis and give me support.

Finally, I realize that my thesis is not perfect and still many weaknesses, so suggestion and critics from the readers to make it better and perfect. Hopefully this thesis will be useful to the reader in their education.

Kediri, October 25, 2023



Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri Islamiah

NIM. 932218519

ABSTRACT

Islamiah, Dzulqongidatul Adinda Putri. 2023. *“Analysis of Generic Structure and Writing Ability in Writing Narrative Text Written By Students of SMAN 7 Kediri”*. Thesis. Departement of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisor (1) Erna Nurkholida, M.Pd. (2) Dr. Toyyibah, S.S., M. Pd.

Keywords: *Generic Structure, Narrative Text, Writing Ability.*

Writing is the most difficult part in learning English. The students can not write without mastering language components such as grammar, vocabulary, and spelling words. Writing narrative text is difficult for many students, because when writing narrative text it need undestand the generic structure of narrative text. This study aimed obtan evidence writing ability and generic structure of narrative text. This study also aimed to determine the extent can affect the students’ writing skill in writing narrative text.

The research method was used in this study is a qualitative descriptive method. The main istrument used to collected the data written test.The data was taken from students of class XII at SMAN 7 Kediri. The total number was 29 students. Researcher collected the data used assigment and documentation. After got the data from assigment, then the data was analyzed by using rubric adaptep from Jacob 1981 to analyze the data.

Based on the result of the study, the data showed in writing ability all of students got good classification. And in analyze generic structure the students who got lowest level was 1 student, medium level was 5 students, and higher level was 23 students. It can be concluded that students can uncerstand well the aspect of writing and generic stucture of narrative text.

TABLE OF CONTENT

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| COVER | i |
| DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| APPROVAL PAGE | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| RATIFICATION SHEET | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| MOTTO | v |
| DEDICATION | vi |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | vii |
| ABSTRACT | ix |
| TABLE OF CONTENT | x |
| LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES | xii |
| LIST OF APPENDICES | xiii |
| CHAPTER I | 1 |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| A. Background of the Study | 1 |
| B. Research Problem | 4 |
| C. Research Objective | 4 |
| D. The Limitation of the Problem | 4 |
| E. Significances of the Research | 4 |
| F. Definition of Key Terms..... | 5 |
| G. The Reason for Choose the Title | 6 |
| CHAPTER II | 7 |
| REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE | 7 |
| A. The Concept of Writing Ability..... | 7 |
| B. Teaching Writing | 18 |
| C. Definition of Narrative Text | 19 |
| D. Types of Narrative | 21 |
| E. Generic Structure of Narrative Text | 21 |
| F. Language Features of Narrative Text | 23 |
| G. The Grammatical Features of Narrative Text..... | 24 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| H. Previous Study | 24 |
| CHAPTER III | 26 |
| RESEARCH METHOD | 26 |
| A. Research Design | 26 |
| B. Research Location and Participant | 27 |
| C. Research Instruments..... | 28 |
| D. Data Collecting Method..... | 29 |
| E. Data Analysis Technique..... | 30 |
| CHAPTER IV..... | 35 |
| RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION | 35 |
| A. Research Finding | 35 |
| B. Discussion..... | 43 |
| CHAPTER V | 51 |
| CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | 51 |
| A. Conclusion | 51 |
| B. Suggestion | 52 |
| REFERENCES..... | 54 |
| APPENDICES | 58 |

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Table 2.1 Scoring Rubric Adapted From Jacob (1981) | 31 |
| Table 2.2 Classification of Score | 33 |
| Table 2.3 Level of Score | 34 |
| Table 3.1 The Average of Total Score Writing Ability from Rater 1 and Rater 2..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Table 3.2 Diagram Result of Analysis Writing Ability In Generic Structure of Narrative Text | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Table 3.3 Students Individual Score in Writing Narrative Text | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Table 3.4 Diagram Result of Analysis Writing Ability In Generic Structure of Narrative Text By Rater 2 | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.5 The Average of Total Score Writing Ability from Rater 1 and Rater 2..... | 36 |
| Tabel 3.6 The Generic Structure Students of Narrative Text Based on Writing Ability .. | 37 |
| Figure 2.1 Percentage of Generic Structure in Different Writing Ability..... | 38 |

LIST OF APPENDICES

| | |
|--|----|
| APPENDIX 1. Writing Test of Narrative Text..... | 59 |
| APPENDIX 2. Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran..... | 62 |
| APPENDIX 3. Students' Individual Score in Writing Narrative Text by Rater 1 | 67 |
| APPENDIX 4. Students Individual Score in Writing Narrative Text By rater 2.. | 69 |
| APPENDIX 5. The Average of Total Score Writing Ability from Rater 1 and Rater 2 | 71 |
| APPENDIX 6. Generic Structure of Narrative Text by Students of SMAN 7 Kediri in Different Writing Ability | 72 |
| APPENDIX 7. Percentage of Generic Structure in Different Writing Ability | 73 |
| APPENDIX 8. Surat Izin Penelitian | 74 |
| APPENDIX 9. Nota Konsultasi / Bimbingan Skripsi Dosen Pembimbing 1 dan 2 | 75 |
| APPENDIX 10. Documentation | 79 |
| APPENDIX 11. Curriculum Vitae | 80 |