# USING FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION TO IMPROVE ABILITY IN SPEAKING SKILL AT CLASS VIII IN SMPN 16 GRESIK

#### **THESIS**

Presented to:

State Islamic Institute of Kediri
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By: SAHDA AGUNG DINATA NIM : 932202419

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
TARBIYAH FACULTY
STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) KEDIRI
2023

### **RATIFICATION SHEET**

# USING FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION TO IMPROVE STUDENTS ABILITY IN SPEAKING AT CLASS VIIA IN SMPN 16 GRESIK

### Sahda Agung Dinata

#### 932202419

Has been examined by the Board of Examiner of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri on July, 2023.

1. Main Examiner

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018 ( 5

2. Examiner I

<u>Dr. Toyyibah,SS, M.Pd</u> NIP. 197212202006042003 (....

3. Examiner II

<u>Dr. Ary Setya B.N. M.Pd</u> NIP. 198204302008012011

Kediri, July 2023

Acknowledge by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah

tate Island Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Me Dr. Vil. Munifah, M.Pd

197004121994032006

### APPROVAL PAGE

This to certify the Thesis entitled:

# USING FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'ABILITY IN SPEAKING AT CLASS VIIA IN SMPN 16 GRESIK

Written by Sahda Agung Dinata, Student Number 932202419, English Education Study Program, Faculty Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN Kediri), has been approved by the advisors for further approval by the board examiners.

Approved by:

Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M. Pd

NIP. 197212202006042003

Dr. Ary Setya B.N. M.Pd

NIP. 198204302008012011

## DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : SAHDA AGUNG DINATA

Student's ID Number : 932202419

Study Program : TARBIYAH

Department : ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

Title of Thesis : USING FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION TO IMPROVE

STUDENTS ABILITY IN SPEAKING AT CLASS VIIA IN SMPN 16 GRESIK

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others. This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* (S1) in English Department, State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN) Kediri.

Kediri, 05 Juni 2023 The researcher,

Sahda Agung Dinata NIM, 932202419

CB79BAKX493605043

#### ABSTRACT

Sahda Agung Dinata (2023). *Using Focus Group Discussion to Improve Ability in Speaking Skill at Class VII in SMPN 16 Gresik*. Thesis, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN)of Kediri. Advisors: (1) Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd. (2) Dr. Ary Setya B.N. M.Pd.

**Keywords:** *Speaking Skill, Teaching Speaking, FGD.* 

A sufficient speaking is required to construct communication . As a result, the researcher used an approach in the classroom to stimulate students to learn language. The purpose of this study is to improve the speaking skill mastery of the seventh-grade students at SMPN 16 Gresik in the academic year 2023/2024 by using Focus Group Discussion.

This study was carried out though classroom action research. The subject of the research was VII A and the total of them was 32. The procedure of the research used two cycles namely cycle I students average score is 73 and the students are 14 students (48,5%) students are completed and 18 students (56,3%) did not complete and for cycle II The researcher found there are 25 students (75%) students complete using this method and there are 7 students (25%) students did not complete using this method. Every cycle had four steps namely planning, implementing, observing and reflecting.

The result of this research showed that the effective way in implementation using Focus Group Discussion to improve students' speaking applied in learning outcomes cycle 1 score was 68 and cycle II was 88. It can be categorized student learning outcomes improve. The appropriate way to teach to improve speaking skills using FGD are: (1) The researcher explained the teaching objectives to be and related how to use the method Focus Group Discussion to students. (2) The researcher divided students into 8 groups. Each group consists of 4 students. (3) teacher begins teaching when the students are ready, and each group is given 30 minutes to identify the pictures (4) Then students and teachers give each other questions or opinions about the description of the media. (5) The teacher gives gifts to the group that has the highest score.

#### TABLE OF CONTENT

THE TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii

MOTTO	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DEDICATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDO	GEMENTv
ABSTRACT	vi
TABLE OF COM	NTENTSvii
LIST OF TABLE	ESviii
LIST OF APPEN	NDIXESix
CHAPTER 1: IN	NTRODUCTION1
A.	Background of the Study5
В.	Research Problem
C.	The Objective of The Research7
D.	Definition of Key Terms
CHAPTER II:	REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITELATURE9
A.	FGD9
В.	Speaking skill
C.	Teaching Speaking17
CHAPTER III:	RESEARCH METHOD21
A.	Research Design
B.	Research Subject
C.	Research Procedure
D.	Research Instrument
E.	Data Analysis
CHAPTER IV:	RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION31
A.	Research Findings
В.	Discussion40
CHAPTER V : C	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION38
A.	Conclusion44

В.	Suggestion44
BIBLIOGRAPH	Y
APPENDICES	
CURRICULUM	VITAE