

APPROVAL PAGE

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APPROVAL SHEET

THE STUDY OF INTERRUPTIONS AND OVERLAPS
USED BY THE ANNOUNCER, THE GUESTS AND
THE LISTENERS IN *BONANSA ENGLISH SHOW*

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Examined in the *Munaqosah* meeting The State College for Islamic Studies
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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diujikan dalam sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang telah diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 6 Februari 2008, dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum adanya
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MOTTO

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا تَنَجَّيْتُمْ فَلَا تَتَنَجَّوْا بِالْإِثْمِ وَالْعُدْوَانِ
وَمَعْصِيَةِ الرَّسُولِ وَتَنَجَّوْا بِالْبِرِّ وَالتَّقْوَىٰ وَأَنْتُمْ ءَالِلَهُ
الَّذِي إِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٩﴾

(المجده : 9)

*O ye who believe! when ye hold secret counsel, do it not for iniquity and hostility, and
disobedience to the Messenger; but do it for righteousness and self-restraint; and
fear Allah, to Whom ye shall be brought back.*

(QS. Al-Mujadillah: 9)¹

DEDICATION

¹ M. Taqi-ud-Din Al-Hilali and M. Muhsin Khan. *The Noble Qur'an*. Madinah: King Fadh Complex for The Printing of The Holy Qur'an.

- *My Late-Dad, Markam (Alm) and My Late-Mom, Kartini (Alm), I do not have much chance to give the best thing to you. I can only keep praying for you,*
- *My brothers and sisters thanks for your support and prayer for me,*
- *The lecturers of English Department of STAIN Kediri, thanks for your education, attention and guidance so far,*
- *Someone who always accompanies me and gives me spirit, thanks for your attention,,*
- *My best friends, Nita, Neli, Yeni, Nurul, Lela, Rojikin, Olive thanks for your smile in coloring my days. I will miss you all,*
- *All my friends in STAIN Kediri, thanks for everything, I hope it will become a beautiful memory,*
- *My almamater*

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My sincerest gratitude also extends to my beloved parents, my brothers, my sisters, someone who I wish to God will be my lifelong companion, my close friend, and all who helped me finish this thesis.

I hope this thesis will help and give stimulation and advantage to the students and the readers.

The writer

ABSTRACT

Nurika, Retma. 2008. *The Study of Interruptions and Overlaps Used by the Announcer, the Guests and the Listeners in Bonansa English Show*. Thesis, Tarbiyah, English Department, The State College of Islamic Studies of Kediri, Advisors: (I) M. Abdullah, Dr. M.Ag., (II) Toyyibah, SS. M.Pd.

Key words: interruptions and overlaps, announcer, guests and listeners, Bonansa English Show

This present study examines two kinds of irregular turn taking based on conversation analysis, interruptions and overlaps in conversation interaction. It explores the various functions of interruptions and overlaps which occurred among the announcer, the guests and the listeners in Bonansa English Show. The data discussed in this study confirm six categories of interruptions and overlaps identified by Wardhaugh (1985): asking for help, breaking up, completing, correcting, disagreeing, and seeking clarification.

The research design of this study is descriptive qualitative. The researcher collected the data from observation, interview and documentation. The observation was done to get description about the guest, the announcer and also the conversation in Bonansa English Show. The interview was done to get description about Bonansa Radio Station and Bonansa English Show. The documentation was done to describe how Bonansa English Show is.

The result of this study shows that there are some interruptions and overlaps produced by the Announcer, the guests and the listeners occurring in two episodes on Bonansa English Show. The functions of interruption and overlap, which are classified by Wardhaugh and appeared in Bonansa English Show, are breaking up, completing, correcting, disagreeing and seeking clarification. The most irregular turn taking which is often used is interruption, which has function as completing. In radio, actually, irregular turn taking is not to disturb the conversation but, in contrary, it is to avoid the silence between speaking turn because Radio is one of mass media that is only listen its voice (audio mass media).

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10. The transcription of conversation during two episodes in Bonansa English Show